

Symbols and Abbreviations

— Represents zero.
 e Estimated.
 p Preliminary.
 r Revised.

X Not applicable.
 NA Not available.
 D Data withheld to avoid disclosure.
 Z Item value rounds to less than .05/of unit value being reported.

Definitions

YEAR - Unless otherwise specified, same as calendar year.
 FISCAL YEAR - Refers to the fiscal year of New York State, April 1 through March 31.

FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR - October 1 through September 30.
 LOCAL FISCAL YEARS - See Glossary for Section F.

METROPOLITAN AREAS OF NEW YORK STATE

FIPS ¹ CODE	TYPE OF AREA ²	AREA TITLE	COMPONENT COUNTIES	CENTRAL CITY (OR CITIES)
- - - Upstate - - -				
0160	MSA	Albany-Schenectady-Troy	Albany Montgomery Rensselaer Saratoga Schenectady Schoharie	Albany Schenectady Troy Saratoga Springs
0960	MSA	Binghamton	Broome Tioga	Binghamton
1280	MSA	Buffalo-Niagara Falls	Erie Niagara	Buffalo Niagara Falls
2335	MSA	Elmira	Chemung	Elmira
2975	MSA	Glens Falls	Warren Washington	Glens Falls
3610	MSA	Jamestown	Chautauqua	Jamestown
6840	MSA	Rochester	Genesee Livingston Monroe Ontario Orleans Wayne	Rochester
8160	MSA	Syracuse	Cayuga Madison Onondaga Oswego	Syracuse Auburn
8680	MSA	Utica-Rome	Herkimer Oneida	Utica Rome
70	CMSA	New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA		
5600	PMSA	New York	Bronx Kings New York Putnam Queens Richmond Rockland Westchester	New York City White Plains

METROPOLITAN AREAS OF NEW YORK STATE (continued)

FIPS¹ CODE	TYPE OF AREA²	AREA TITLE	COMPONENT COUNTIES	CENTRAL CITY (OR CITIES)
2281	PMSA	Dutchess County	Dutchess	Poughkeepsie
5380	PMSA	Nassau-Suffolk	Nassau Suffolk	
5660	PMSA	Newburgh, NY-PA	Orange, NY Pike, PA	Newburgh
		Plus:	In Connecticut	
1160	PMSA	Bridgeport	Parts of Fairfield New Haven	Bridgeport
1930	PMSA	Danbury	Parts of Fairfield Litchfield	Danbury
5480	PMSA	New Haven-Meriden	Parts of Middlesex New Haven	New Haven Meriden
8040	PMSA	Stamford-Norwalk	Parts of Fairfield Norwalk	Stamford
8880	PMSA	Waterbury	Parts of Litchfield New Haven	Waterbury
			In New Jersey	
0875	PMSA	Bergen-Passaic	Bergen Passaic	
3640	PMSA	Jersey City	Hudson	Jersey City Bayonne
5015	PMSA	Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	Hunterdon Middlesex Somerset	
5190	PMSA	Monmouth-Ocean	Monmouth Ocean	Dover Township
5640	PMSA	Newark	Essex Morris Sussex Union Warren	Newark
8480	PMSA	Trenton	Mercer	Trenton

X Not applicable.

1 FIPS Federal Information Processing Standards codes are issued by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) in the U.S. Department of Commerce.

2 All areas definitions are established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Statistical Policy Office, and are published in the Federal Register

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area. Must contain:
 (a) A total MSA population of 100,000 or more, and
 (b) At least one city with 50,000 or more inhabitants- or
 (c) A Census Bureau-defined "urbanized area" of at least 50,000 inhabitants

PMSA Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area:
 (a) Must contain a large urbanized county (or cluster of counties that demonstrate very strong economic and social links); and
 (b) Must have close ties to other portions of the larger area (i.e., the CMSA).

All PMSAs are components of a CMSA.

CMSA Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. Must contain:
 (a) More than 1.0 million population; and
 (b) Two or more PMSAs