

TABLE A-27

**Resident Live Births, Deaths and Infant Deaths, Including Rates
New York State — 1946-2000**

Year	Live Births		Deaths		Infant Deaths ¹	
	Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ³
1946	285,145	20.0	152,427	10.7	8,297	29.1
1947	323,397	22.5	156,862	10.9	9,074	28.1
1948	301,598	20.7	157,713	10.8	8,214	27.2
1949	301,025	20.5	154,910	10.5	7,860	26.1
1950	300,752	20.3	156,143	10.5	7,450	24.8
1951	316,233	21.0	158,501	10.5	7,445	23.5
1952	326,035	21.3	160,724	10.5	7,851	24.1
1953	325,077	21.0	163,763	10.6	7,980	24.5
1954	335,226	21.4	159,519	10.2	7,845	23.4
1955	342,148	21.5	165,588	10.4	8,317	24.3
1956	346,700	21.5	166,446	10.3	8,219	23.7
1957	358,880	22.0	172,552	10.6	8,577	23.9
1958	360,389	21.8	173,741	10.5	8,831	24.5
1959	360,662	21.6	176,128	10.6	8,925	24.7
1960	359,222	21.4	177,586	10.6	8,641	24.1
1961	362,247	21.4	179,067	10.6	8,601	23.7
1962	353,835	20.6	181,576	10.6	8,740	24.7
1963	355,752	20.4	186,041	10.7	8,537	24.0
1964	351,390	19.9	184,377	10.5	8,508	24.2
1965	335,576	18.9	185,079	10.4	7,848	23.4
1966	320,699	17.9	187,951	10.5	7,257	22.6
1967	308,047	17.1	186,688	10.4	6,816	22.1
1968	301,697	16.7	190,950	10.5	6,290	20.8
1969	309,794	17.1	186,229	10.3	6,532	21.1
1970	315,791	17.3	187,350	10.3	6,179	19.6
1971	283,562	15.4	186,001	10.1	5,204	18.4
1972	252,795	13.8	184,252	10.0	4,485	17.7
1973	238,513	13.1	180,002	9.9	4,053	17.0
1974	238,705	13.2	174,709	9.7	3,881	16.3
1975	235,403	13.1	167,857	9.3	3,729	15.8
1976	235,176	13.1	171,150	9.5	3,724	15.8
1977	239,762	13.4	167,398	9.4	3,428	14.3
1978	233,328	13.2	166,183	9.4	3,248	13.9
1979	234,867	13.3	162,966	9.2	3,177	13.5
1980	239,003	13.6	171,769	9.8	2,994	12.5
1981	241,843	13.8	166,816	9.5	2,970	12.3
1982	246,889	14.0	166,665	9.5	3,001	12.2
1983	248,222	14.0	168,604	9.5	2,856	11.5
1984	250,436	14.1	169,045	9.5	2,729	10.9
1985	258,826	14.5	170,193	9.6	2,773	10.7
1986	263,045	14.7	171,175	9.6	2,798	10.6
1987	271,355	15.2	171,418	9.6	2,893	10.7
1988	279,976	15.6	174,981	9.8	3,007	10.7
1989	290,528	16.2	169,388	9.4	3,076	10.6
1990	297,468	16.5	166,759	9.3	2,821	9.5
1991	292,523	16.2	166,296	9.2	2,730	9.3
1992	287,531	15.8	164,986	9.1	2,504	8.7
1993	282,377	15.4	169,767	9.3	2,347	8.3
1994	277,945	15.1	167,894	9.1	2,145	7.7
1995	271,042	14.7	167,566	9.1	2,062	7.6
1996	263,611	14.2	163,785	8.9	1,829	6.9
1997	256,976	13.8	157,975	8.5	1,728	6.7
1998	257,748	13.8	155,651	8.4	1,608	6.2
1999	255,147	13.6	159,027	8.5	1,605	6.3
2000	258,455	13.6	157,412	8.3	1,632	6.3

1 Under 1 year of age.

2 Rate per 1,000 population.

3 Rate per 1,000 live births.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics.

TABLE A-28

**Resident Live Births by Plurality
New York State by County — 2000**

County	Total	Single	Twins	Triplets	Four or More
New York State	258,455	249,128	8,709	574	44
New York City	120,988	117,070	3,728	174	16
Bronx	22,760	22,112	631	17	—
Kings	39,898	38,681	1,167	42	8
New York	20,134	19,270	819	45	—
Queens	32,268	31,357	866	41	4
Richmond	5,928	5,650	245	29	4
Rest of State	137,467	132,058	4,981	400	28
Albany	3,301	3,147	145	9	—
Allegany	543	533	10	—	—
Broome	2,214	2,153	58	3	—
Cattaraugus	1,020	996	24	—	—
Cayuga	948	906	36	6	—
Chautauqua	1,544	1,510	34	—	—
Chemung	1,084	1,058	26	—	—
Chenango	574	564	10	—	—
Clinton	781	746	29	6	—
Columbia	661	640	21	—	—
Cortland	564	548	16	—	—
Delaware	461	452	9	—	—
Dutchess	3,340	3,204	124	12	—
Erie	11,237	10,784	437	16	—
Essex	351	343	8	—	—
Franklin	467	451	16	—	—
Fulton	607	593	14	—	—
Genesee	686	649	32	5	—
Greene	479	462	14	3	—
Hamilton	48	46	2	—	—
Herkimer	659	640	16	3	—
Jefferson	1,655	1,614	41	—	—
Lewis	336	328	8	—	—
Livingston	668	661	7	—	—
Madison	787	767	18	2	—
Monroe	9,493	9,116	357	20	—
Montgomery	611	584	27	—	—
Nassau	16,979	16,207	698	70	4
Niagara	2,514	2,425	82	7	—
Oneida	2,499	2,410	78	11	—
Onondaga	6,015	5,783	195	33	4
Ontario	1,152	1,111	41	—	—
Orange	4,910	4,730	171	9	—
Orleans	531	520	8	3	—
Oswego	1,477	1,416	57	4	—
Otsego	573	563	7	3	—
Putnam	1,192	1,126	54	12	—
Rensselaer	1,706	1,640	63	3	—
Rockland	4,563	4,344	204	15	—
St. Lawrence	1,225	1,183	42	—	—
Saratoga	2,499	2,417	76	6	—
Schenectady	1,710	1,642	59	9	—
Schoharie	321	315	6	—	—
Schuyler	219	217	2	—	—
Seneca	365	361	4	—	—
Steuben	1,183	1,153	30	—	—
Suffolk	20,248	19,347	809	80	12
Sullivan	829	802	18	9	—
Tioga	606	577	26	3	—
Tompkins	828	809	12	3	4
Ulster	1,798	1,756	42	—	—
Warren	625	608	17	—	—
Washington	612	592	20	—	—
Wayne	1,168	1,132	36	—	—
Westchester	13,300	12,693	568	35	4
Wyoming	428	422	6	—	—
Yates	273	262	11	—	—

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics.

TABLE A-29

**Resident Live Births by Birth Order
New York State by County — 2000**

County	Total	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	More Than Five	Unknown
New York State	258,455	106,763	83,056	41,192	15,420	6,021	5,848	155
New York City	120,988	52,797	36,863	17,914	7,067	3,046	3,297	4
Bronx	22,760	9,079	6,774	3,978	1,592	712	625	—
Kings	39,898	16,370	11,681	5,957	2,744	1,318	1,826	2
New York	20,134	10,394	5,938	2,343	825	309	323	2
Queens	32,268	14,622	10,399	4,629	1,608	577	433	—
Richmond	5,928	2,332	2,071	1,007	298	130	90	—
Rest of State	137,467	53,966	46,193	23,278	8,353	2,975	2,551	151
Albany	3,301	1,365	1,119	506	165	82	64	—
Allegany	543	199	178	95	39	11	21	—
Broome	2,214	867	737	364	152	54	40	—
Cattaraugus	1,020	405	320	170	68	26	31	—
Cayuga	948	359	313	171	64	18	23	—
Chautauqua	1,544	598	483	278	121	36	28	—
Chemung	1,084	449	336	183	70	28	18	—
Chenango	574	206	199	100	43	10	16	—
Clinton	781	321	289	117	35	10	9	—
Columbia	661	276	203	99	57	15	11	—
Cortland	564	228	182	94	38	11	9	2
Delaware	461	186	137	80	34	14	10	—
Dutchess	3,340	1,379	1,079	564	202	69	26	21
Erie	11,237	4,281	3,746	1,932	743	305	230	—
Essex	351	141	118	62	23	3	4	—
Franklin	467	174	160	79	35	12	7	—
Fulton	607	263	216	77	34	11	6	—
Genesee	686	279	219	113	43	22	10	—
Greene	479	187	153	88	27	11	13	—
Hamilton	48	19	18	7	3	—	1	—
Herkimer	659	259	236	104	37	13	10	—
Jefferson	1,655	667	555	271	104	36	22	—
Lewis	336	128	106	61	24	8	9	—
Livingston	668	273	227	100	46	14	7	1
Madison	787	283	266	162	50	9	17	—
Monroe	9,493	3,837	3,128	1,555	557	222	188	6
Montgomery	611	229	207	109	33	17	14	2
Nassau	16,979	6,639	5,976	2,949	939	292	178	6
Niagara	2,514	1,026	826	419	151	56	36	—
Oneida	2,499	915	825	443	167	73	76	—
Onondaga	6,015	2,311	1,946	1,027	421	173	137	—
Ontario	1,152	469	364	188	81	34	16	—
Orange	4,910	1,669	1,564	901	366	145	207	58
Orleans	531	189	181	101	37	16	7	—
Oswego	1,477	562	502	260	98	31	24	—
Otsego	573	234	192	100	26	12	9	—
Putnam	1,192	461	419	219	71	13	9	—
Rensselaer	1,706	695	603	261	97	27	23	—
Rockland	4,563	1,586	1,352	732	331	180	377	5
St. Lawrence	1,225	520	379	195	71	26	34	—
Saratoga	2,499	970	967	392	121	27	22	—
Schenectady	1,710	664	565	270	130	40	41	—
Schoharie	321	111	115	56	30	6	3	—
Schuyler	219	76	74	40	20	3	6	—
Seneca	365	132	113	65	24	13	18	—
Steuben	1,183	430	385	212	96	33	27	—
Suffolk	20,248	8,113	6,872	3,537	1,131	362	195	38
Sullivan	829	313	256	138	71	26	23	2
Tioga	606	237	196	99	48	13	13	—
Tompkins	828	403	259	113	34	12	7	—
Ulster	1,798	717	591	305	115	40	28	2
Warren	625	255	218	99	35	11	6	1
Washington	612	231	202	122	34	14	9	—
Wayne	1,168	426	437	187	68	23	24	3
Westchester	13,300	5,486	4,669	2,187	644	186	124	4
Wyoming	428	194	129	72	25	7	1	—
Yates	273	74	86	48	24	14	27	—

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics.

TABLE A-30

Resident Live Births and Rates¹
New York State by County — 1996-2000

County	1996		1997		1998		1999		2000	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
New York State	263,611	14.2	256,976	13.8	257,748	13.8	255,147	13.6	258,455	13.6
New York City	122,950	16.3	118,902	15.7	119,883	15.8	119,179	15.6	120,988	15.1
Bronx	23,404	19.1	22,457	18.3	22,784	18.5	22,417	18.1	22,760	17.1
Kings	40,928	17.3	39,746	16.7	39,967	16.8	39,582	16.5	39,898	16.2
New York	20,045	13.3	19,366	12.8	19,443	12.8	19,687	13.0	20,134	13.1
Queens	32,691	16.1	31,623	15.4	31,922	15.5	31,653	15.2	32,268	14.5
Richmond	5,882	14.5	5,710	13.9	5,767	13.9	5,840	13.9	5,928	13.4
Rest of State	140,661	12.8	138,074	12.6	137,865	12.5	135,968	12.3	137,467	12.5
Albany	3,307	10.9	3,276	10.8	3,470	11.4	3,134	10.2	3,301	11.2
Allegany	581	11.4	560	11.0	548	10.8	561	11.0	543	10.9
Broome	2,258	10.5	2,201	10.3	2,211	10.3	2,285	10.7	2,214	11.0
Cattaraugus	1,109	13.2	1,046	12.5	1,064	12.7	990	11.8	1,020	12.1
Cayuga	991	11.7	933	11.0	909	10.6	906	10.6	948	11.6
Chautauqua	1,689	11.9	1,624	11.5	1,542	10.9	1,543	11.0	1,544	11.0
Chemung	1,078	10.8	1,037	10.3	1,030	10.2	1,098	10.8	1,084	11.9
Chenango	621	11.6	609	11.4	595	11.1	535	9.9	574	11.2
Clinton	891	10.1	795	9.0	731	8.2	838	9.1	781	9.8
Columbia	670	10.3	664	10.2	598	9.1	596	9.1	661	10.5
Cortland	583	11.4	562	11.0	602	11.7	572	11.1	564	11.6
Delaware	454	9.6	491	10.4	456	9.7	458	9.8	461	9.6
Dutchess	3,348	12.5	3,399	12.6	3,299	12.2	3,186	11.7	3,340	11.9
Erie	12,031	12.3	11,635	11.9	11,566	11.8	11,171	11.4	11,237	11.8
Essex	413	10.8	391	10.2	370	9.7	390	10.2	351	9.0
Franklin	510	10.1	465	9.2	488	9.6	444	8.7	467	9.1
Fulton	641	11.7	626	11.5	616	11.3	581	10.7	607	11.0
Genesee	753	12.2	755	12.2	696	11.2	738	11.8	686	11.4
Greene	499	10.5	491	10.3	509	10.6	433	9.0	479	9.9
Hamilton	43	7.8	46	8.4	38	6.9	31	5.5	48	8.9
Herkimer	704	10.8	700	10.8	659	10.2	671	10.4	659	10.2
Jefferson	1,793	15.6	1,734	15.1	1,719	14.9	1,757	15.3	1,655	14.8
Lewis	369	13.1	336	11.8	341	11.9	333	11.6	336	12.5
Livingston	712	10.6	706	10.5	665	9.8	698	10.2	668	10.4
Madison	858	11.9	826	11.4	861	11.8	764	10.4	787	11.3
Monroe	9,669	13.1	9,622	13.0	9,653	13.0	9,225	12.4	9,493	12.3
Montgomery	575	11.1	594	11.5	603	11.7	575	11.1	611	12.7
Nassau	17,722	13.8	17,100	13.3	17,186	13.4	16,935	13.2	16,979	12.7
Niagara	2,744	12.1	2,641	11.7	2,632	11.6	2,592	11.4	2,514	11.4
Oneida	2,702	10.5	2,702	10.5	2,611	10.2	2,648	10.3	2,499	10.6
Onondaga	6,283	13.0	5,972	12.4	5,965	12.3	6,043	12.5	6,015	13.1
Ontario	1,146	11.6	1,180	11.9	1,182	11.9	1,071	10.7	1,152	11.5
Orange	4,893	14.4	4,869	14.2	4,766	13.7	4,850	13.7	4,910	14.4
Orleans	526	11.6	550	12.0	551	12.0	530	11.4	531	12.0
Oswego	1,509	12.0	1,445	11.5	1,473	11.7	1,485	11.7	1,477	12.1
Otsego	549	8.9	586	9.5	568	9.2	576	9.3	573	9.3
Putnam	1,282	14.5	1,227	13.7	1,231	13.7	1,177	13.0	1,192	12.4
Rensselaer	1,945	12.3	1,784	11.2	1,768	11.1	1,742	10.9	1,706	11.2
Rockland	4,239	15.6	4,341	15.8	4,435	16.1	4,500	16.3	4,563	15.9
St. Lawrence	1,242	11.0	1,181	10.4	1,202	10.6	1,152	10.2	1,225	10.9
Saratoga	2,523	12.6	2,405	11.9	2,526	12.3	2,404	11.6	2,499	12.5
Schenectady	1,777	11.9	1,750	11.7	1,739	11.7	1,724	11.6	1,710	11.7
Schoharie	364	10.7	341	9.9	317	9.1	307	8.8	321	10.2
Schuyler	206	10.4	205	10.2	213	10.6	214	10.5	219	11.4
Seneca	395	11.3	374	10.7	368	10.5	364	10.3	365	10.9
Steuben	1,136	11.2	1,186	11.7	1,183	11.6	1,176	11.5	1,183	12.0
Suffolk	19,953	14.6	19,862	14.5	19,921	14.5	19,948	14.4	20,248	14.3
Sullivan	839	12.0	839	12.0	827	11.8	857	12.2	829	11.2
Tioga	630	11.7	642	11.8	548	10.1	631	11.6	606	11.7
Tompkins	851	8.4	857	8.4	829	8.1	897	8.7	828	8.6
Ulster	1,976	11.8	1,922	11.4	1,849	11.0	1,758	10.5	1,798	10.1
Warren	673	10.7	689	10.9	646	10.1	650	10.1	625	9.9
Washington	695	11.2	610	9.8	582	9.3	641	10.3	612	10.0
Wayne	1,217	13.2	1,261	13.6	1,273	13.7	1,245	13.4	1,168	12.5
Westchester	12,696	14.0	12,655	13.9	12,829	14.0	12,598	13.7	13,300	14.4
Wyoming	471	10.6	443	10.0	462	10.4	422	9.4	428	9.9
Yates	327	13.4	331	13.4	331	13.4	318	12.7	273	11.1

1 Rates per 1,000 population.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics.

TABLE A-31
Live Births by Mother's Age
New York State by County of Residence — 2000

Residence	Total	Mother's Age									Not Stated
		10-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	
New York State	258,422	355	6,921	13,816	51,710	66,350	71,517	38,717	8,494	512	30
New York City	120,988	203	3,611	6,970	27,131	31,658	30,017	16,858	4,221	308	11
Bronx	22,760	65	1,054	1,898	6,078	5,917	4,646	2,534	541	24	3
Kings	39,898	70	1,225	2,450	10,267	10,663	8,758	5,007	1,365	90	3
New York	20,134	25	559	946	3,280	4,344	6,019	3,753	1,079	126	3
Queens	32,268	34	670	1,439	6,538	9,145	8,683	4,651	1,049	57	2
Richmond	5,928	9	103	237	968	1,589	1,911	913	187	11	—
Rest of State	137,434	152	3,310	6,846	24,579	34,692	41,500	21,859	4,273	204	19
Albany	3,301	7	98	160	585	841	981	526	99	4	—
Allegany	543	—	20	53	179	151	87	47	6	—	—
Broome	2,214	5	76	158	502	587	570	264	45	6	1
Cattaraugus	1,020	1	40	79	286	302	203	85	23	1	—
Cayuga	948	3	31	57	228	265	245	90	29	—	—
Chautauqua	1,544	4	52	132	485	413	282	155	17	3	1
Chemung	1,084	3	54	98	315	293	212	95	14	—	—
Chenango	574	1	20	50	168	150	111	64	10	—	—
Clinton	781	1	23	65	215	206	171	83	17	—	—
Columbia	661	1	18	45	134	188	147	101	27	—	—
Cortland	564	4	13	46	153	149	137	48	13	1	—
Delaware	461	—	13	43	118	133	106	41	7	—	—
Dutchess	3,340	3	60	154	489	841	1,108	563	120	2	—
Erie	11,204	26	363	662	2,075	3,011	3,275	1,496	283	13	—
Essex	351	—	7	28	100	92	75	42	7	—	—
Franklin	467	—	12	53	130	153	83	26	10	—	—
Fulton	607	—	31	58	183	156	126	47	5	—	1
Genesee	686	1	27	33	155	203	194	63	10	—	—
Greene	479	—	12	26	101	139	119	64	15	2	1
Hamilton	48	—	2	3	6	18	8	8	3	—	—
Herkimer	659	1	32	52	145	182	148	82	16	1	—
Jefferson	1,655	—	41	124	604	453	304	104	24	—	1
Lewis	336	—	7	23	108	102	63	30	3	—	—
Livingston	668	1	12	58	155	187	170	68	16	1	—
Madison	787	—	24	41	178	214	198	109	22	1	—
Monroe	9,493	19	369	559	1,822	2,474	2,740	1,250	244	15	1
Montgomery	611	—	21	53	172	175	124	58	8	—	—
Nassau	16,979	10	196	381	1,723	3,798	6,401	3,675	762	32	1
Niagara	2,514	4	91	201	537	678	681	276	46	—	—
Oneida	2,499	4	79	209	588	687	582	289	57	3	1
Onondaga	6,015	11	224	400	1,192	1,558	1,600	876	146	7	1
Ontario	1,152	—	30	68	213	314	342	151	34	—	—
Orange	4,910	5	113	231	1,030	1,239	1,385	758	144	4	1
Orleans	531	1	20	41	158	146	99	58	7	1	—
Oswego	1,477	3	49	124	397	415	317	145	27	—	—
Otsego	573	1	15	32	151	170	116	72	15	1	—
Putnam	1,192	—	2	11	73	229	505	311	59	1	1
Rensselaer	1,706	4	42	117	389	483	435	203	32	—	1
Rockland	4,563	5	55	146	794	1,095	1,416	851	185	16	—
St. Lawrence	1,225	2	36	94	366	369	233	103	19	3	—
Saratoga	2,499	—	32	86	366	681	890	388	52	3	1
Schenectady	1,710	2	58	106	362	476	433	224	45	4	—
Schoharie	321	—	5	18	75	85	89	40	9	—	—
Schuyler	219	—	5	20	57	70	40	25	2	—	—
Seneca	365	—	11	23	82	115	84	37	11	2	—
Steuben	1,183	1	36	80	353	318	272	100	19	2	2
Suffolk	20,248	9	308	648	2,563	4,953	7,244	3,811	677	35	—
Sullivan	829	—	33	75	206	201	185	103	21	4	1
Tioga	606	—	20	37	152	167	137	81	11	1	—
Tompkins	828	1	14	39	146	238	245	113	29	3	—
Ulster	1,798	1	47	91	334	449	512	288	73	3	—
Warren	625	—	13	48	157	164	159	70	14	—	—
Washington	612	—	21	42	176	190	118	54	11	—	—
Wayne	1,168	1	28	76	291	309	314	125	23	—	1
Westchester	13,300	6	234	445	1,713	2,780	4,517	2,940	634	29	2
Wyoming	428	—	10	27	95	147	97	45	7	—	—
Yates	273	—	5	17	49	90	65	38	9	—	—

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics, http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/2000/table_07.htm (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-32
Resident Deaths and Rates¹
New York State by County — 1996-2000

County	1996		1997		1998		1999		2000	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
New York State	163,785	8.9	157,975	8.5	155,651	8.4	159,027	8.5	157,412	8.3
New York City	66,526	8.8	61,878	8.2	59,859	7.9	61,411	8.0	59,737	7.5
Bronx	11,718	9.5	10,617	8.6	10,206	8.3	10,487	8.5	10,138	7.6
Kings	20,472	8.7	19,103	8.0	18,412	7.7	18,833	7.9	18,453	7.5
New York	13,416	8.9	12,151	8.0	11,594	7.7	12,074	7.9	11,469	7.5
Queens	17,458	8.6	16,601	8.1	16,219	7.9	16,554	8.0	16,220	7.3
Richmond	3,462	8.5	3,406	8.3	3,428	8.3	3,463	8.3	3,457	7.8
Rest of State	97,259	8.9	96,097	8.7	95,792	8.7	97,616	8.8	97,675	8.9
Albany	2,893	9.6	2,842	9.3	2,825	9.2	2,949	9.6	2,971	10.1
Allegany	448	8.8	477	9.4	494	9.7	509	10.0	487	9.8
Broome	2,098	9.8	2,084	9.7	2,187	10.2	2,167	10.1	2,223	11.1
Cattaraugus	857	10.2	875	10.4	862	10.3	857	10.3	836	10.0
Cayuga	807	9.5	809	9.5	739	8.7	744	8.7	732	8.9
Chautauqua	1,457	10.3	1,490	10.5	1,441	10.2	1,485	10.5	1,535	11.0
Chemung	941	9.4	977	9.7	937	9.3	1,000	9.8	959	10.5
Chenango	490	9.2	531	9.9	537	10.0	493	9.1	529	10.3
Clinton	610	6.9	652	7.4	632	7.1	699	7.6	621	7.8
Columbia	676	10.4	690	10.6	689	10.5	687	10.5	745	11.8
Cortland	418	8.2	436	8.5	446	8.7	459	8.9	427	8.8
Delaware	519	11.0	549	11.7	548	11.7	537	11.4	565	11.8
Dutchess	2,227	8.3	2,133	7.9	2,171	8.0	2,205	8.1	2,203	7.9
Erie	10,116	10.3	10,138	10.3	10,025	10.2	10,002	10.2	10,075	10.6
Essex	417	10.9	440	11.5	410	10.7	436	11.4	398	10.2
Franklin	437	8.7	450	8.9	428	8.4	449	8.8	466	9.1
Fulton	587	10.8	598	11.0	544	10.0	533	9.8	590	10.7
Genesee	592	9.6	566	9.1	564	9.1	579	9.3	581	9.6
Greene	506	10.7	486	10.2	530	11.0	509	10.5	548	11.4
Hamilton	56	10.2	54	9.8	70	12.7	64	11.4	72	13.4
Herkimer	704	10.8	719	11.1	695	10.7	710	11.0	735	11.4
Jefferson	944	8.2	901	7.8	892	7.8	812	7.0	871	7.8
Lewis	215	7.6	217	7.6	227	7.9	224	7.8	233	8.6
Livingston	527	7.9	486	7.2	507	7.5	487	7.1	538	8.4
Madison	564	7.8	523	7.2	556	7.6	605	8.2	581	8.4
Monroe	6,154	8.3	6,149	8.3	6,142	8.3	6,257	8.4	6,362	8.7
Montgomery	682	13.1	597	11.5	597	11.5	618	12.0	623	12.5
Nassau	11,196	8.7	10,989	8.6	11,015	8.6	11,245	8.8	11,207	8.4
Niagara	2,283	10.1	2,292	10.1	2,307	10.2	2,430	10.7	2,317	10.5
Oneida	2,501	9.8	2,567	10.0	2,464	9.6	2,549	10.0	2,557	10.9
Onondaga	4,166	8.6	4,040	8.4	4,169	8.6	4,128	8.5	4,148	9.1
Ontario	929	9.4	916	9.2	896	9.0	851	8.5	854	8.5
Orange	2,512	7.4	2,455	7.1	2,397	6.9	2,551	7.2	2,454	7.2
Orleans	430	9.5	385	8.4	377	8.2	416	8.9	402	9.1
Oswego	975	7.8	1,011	8.0	1,005	8.0	1,061	8.4	1,036	8.5
Otsego	615	10.0	602	9.7	587	9.5	602	9.7	608	9.9
Putnam	538	6.1	587	6.6	579	6.4	593	6.5	574	6.0
Rensselaer	1,366	8.6	1,477	9.3	1,344	8.4	1,543	9.7	1,478	9.7
Rockland	2,015	7.4	1,951	7.1	2,018	7.3	2,119	7.7	2,083	7.3
St. Lawrence	977	8.6	1,051	9.3	1,025	9.1	1,065	9.4	1,066	9.5
Saratoga	1,356	6.8	1,399	6.9	1,315	6.4	1,436	6.9	1,411	7.0
Schenectady	1,571	10.5	1,619	10.8	1,613	10.8	1,590	10.7	1,529	10.4
Schoharie	316	9.3	320	9.3	306	8.8	283	8.1	308	9.8
Schuyler	195	9.8	178	8.9	181	9.0	201	9.9	192	10.0
Seneca	339	9.7	311	8.9	283	8.1	305	8.6	339	10.2
Steuben	1,075	10.6	964	9.5	988	9.7	1,009	9.9	998	10.1
Suffolk	11,074	8.1	10,817	7.9	10,803	7.9	10,940	7.9	11,189	7.9
Sullivan	764	10.9	706	10.1	746	10.7	821	11.7	800	10.8
Tioga	420	7.8	431	8.0	428	7.9	420	7.7	371	7.2
Tompkins	551	5.5	593	5.8	609	5.9	643	6.2	572	5.9
Ulster	1,610	9.6	1,559	9.3	1,584	9.4	1,607	9.6	1,557	8.8
Warren	615	9.8	607	9.6	582	9.1	579	9.0	638	10.1
Washington	588	9.5	539	8.7	544	8.7	600	9.6	588	9.6
Wayne	758	8.2	722	7.8	804	8.7	746	8.0	815	8.7
Westchester	7,942	8.8	7,528	8.3	7,521	8.2	7,538	8.2	7,426	8.0
Wyoming	384	8.7	342	7.7	347	7.8	391	8.7	374	8.6
Yates	256	10.5	270	10.9	260	10.4	278	11.1	278	11.3

1 Rates per 1,000 population.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics.

TABLE A-33

**Resident Live Births by Mother's Years of Education
New York State by County of Residence — 2000**

County	Total	<12 Years	12 Years	13-15 Years	16 Years	17+ Years	Not Stated
New York State	258,455	49,072	78,729	57,033	36,489	32,920	4,212
New York City	120,988	29,537	39,451	23,879	13,791	12,580	1,750
Bronx	22,760	7,768	7,592	4,659	1,367	1,242	132
Kings	39,898	9,928	15,177	7,807	3,277	3,008	701
New York	20,134	4,472	4,320	2,917	3,979	4,270	176
Queens	32,268	6,546	10,396	6,957	4,368	3,303	698
Richmond	5,928	823	1,966	1,539	800	757	43
Rest of State	137,467	19,535	39,278	33,154	22,698	20,340	2,462
Albany	3,301	413	862	784	546	599	97
Allegany	543	111	197	146	40	38	11
Broome	2,214	394	696	573	264	256	31
Cattaraugus	1,020	211	353	238	82	80	56
Cayuga	948	195	302	295	91	60	5
Chautauqua	1,544	343	504	405	132	131	29
Chemung	1,084	205	375	291	118	94	1
Chenango	574	113	237	139	45	35	5
Clinton	781	120	276	224	72	89	—
Columbia	661	122	214	169	88	63	5
Cortland	564	76	222	148	47	60	11
Delaware	461	77	178	113	48	43	2
Dutchess	3,340	418	961	834	592	478	57
Erie	11,237	1,564	3,019	3,171	1,746	1,527	210
Essex	351	52	133	94	31	39	2
Franklin	467	77	200	124	40	26	—
Fulton	607	144	238	130	53	38	4
Genesee	686	109	209	200	106	60	2
Greene	479	56	177	130	57	42	17
Hamilton	48	4	15	19	6	4	—
Herkimer	659	116	208	221	56	58	—
Jefferson	1,655	253	654	470	139	123	16
Lewis	336	54	144	95	21	22	—
Livingston	668	84	244	158	94	83	5
Madison	787	108	288	202	106	82	1
Monroe	9,493	1,548	2,483	2,071	1,835	1,400	156
Montgomery	611	153	195	152	57	43	11
Nassau	16,979	1,754	3,864	3,768	4,032	3,528	33
Niagara	2,514	418	802	714	335	231	14
Oneida	2,499	502	881	668	243	202	3
Onondaga	6,015	1,116	1,609	1,503	961	800	26
Ontario	1,152	164	284	322	217	153	12
Orange	4,910	873	1,566	934	546	450	541
Orleans	531	117	214	125	42	32	1
Oswego	1,477	292	608	358	119	98	2
Otsego	573	86	188	148	71	76	4
Putnam	1,192	46	310	286	291	246	13
Rensselaer	1,706	271	499	468	216	217	35
Rockland	4,563	476	1,476	929	714	756	212
St. Lawrence	1,225	235	422	300	117	120	31
Saratoga	2,499	207	630	672	497	466	27
Schenectady	1,710	329	474	447	198	227	35
Schoharie	321	46	121	84	38	31	1
Schuyler	219	35	95	50	15	23	1
Seneca	365	80	108	102	32	41	2
Steuben	1,183	198	455	306	102	117	5
Suffolk	20,248	2,125	5,825	5,229	3,640	3,078	351
Sullivan	829	177	278	177	39	51	107
Tioga	606	84	206	170	76	65	5
Tompkins	828	78	177	179	144	246	4
Ulster	1,798	265	619	435	213	196	70
Warren	625	98	207	166	76	63	15
Washington	612	116	213	154	72	34	23
Wayne	1,168	175	437	279	157	110	10
Westchester	13,300	1,901	2,891	2,383	2,926	3,058	141
Wyoming	428	49	154	149	40	33	3
Yates	273	102	81	53	17	19	1

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics.

TABLE A-34

Deaths and Death Rates by Selected Causes New York State — 1997-2000

Causes of Death ¹	1997		1998		1999		2000	
	Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ²
Total Deaths	157,975	850.6	155,651	835.1	159,027	850.2	157,402	829.5
Tuberculosis	81	0.4	73	0.4	63	0.3	59	0.3
Septicemia	1,592	8.6	1,715	9.2	2,230	11.9	2,234	11.8
Acquired Immunity Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)	3,010	16.2	2,269	12.2	2,378	12.7	2,299	12.1
Malignant Neoplasms	37,280	200.7	36,844	197.7	37,583	200.9	37,227	196.2
Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	517	2.8	533	2.9	509	2.7	468	2.5
Digestive Organs and Peritoneum	9,795	52.7	9,747	52.3	9,858	52.7	9,769	51.5
Respiratory System	9,931	53.5	10,010	53.7	10,005	53.5	10,000	52.7
Trachea, Bronchus and Lung	9,542	51.4	9,623	51.6	9,640	51.5	9,646	50.8
Breast (Female)	3,308	17.8	3,261	17.5	3,154	16.9	3,129	16.5
Genital Organs	4,319	23.3	4,043	21.7	4,059	21.7	4,103	21.6
Urinary Organs	1,690	9.1	1,656	8.9	1,622	8.7	1,641	8.6
Other and Unspecified Sites	3,971	21.4	3,939	21.1	4,622	24.7	4,368	23.0
Lymphatic and Hematopoietic Tissues	3,749	20.2	3,655	19.6	3,754	20.1	3,749	19.8
Diabetes Mellitus	3,598	19.4	3,515	18.9	3,849	20.6	3,980	21.0
Major Cardiovascular Diseases	72,310	389.4	70,468	378.1	70,888	379.0	69,661	367.1
Diseases of the Heart	60,628	326.5	59,241	317.9	59,026	315.6	57,911	305.2
Acute Rheumatic Fever	6	0.0	5	0.0	6	0.0	4	0.0
Chronic Rheumatic Fever	283	1.5	285	1.5	201	1.1	214	1.1
Hypertension with Heart Disease	3,218	17.3	3,336	17.9	1,968	10.5	1,983	10.5
Acute Myocardial Infarction	14,105	75.9	13,485	72.4	13,240	70.8	12,971	68.4
Other Ischemic Heart Diseases	30,828	166.0	29,377	157.6	34,447	184.2	33,942	178.9
Diseases of Pulmonary Circulation	694	3.7	748	4.0	682	3.6	684	3.6
Other Diseases of the Heart	11,494	61.9	12,005	64.4	8,482	45.3	8,113	42.8
Hypertension With or Without Renal Disease	988	5.3	976	5.2	1,270	6.8	1,402	7.4
Cerebrovascular Disease	7,990	43.0	7,747	41.6	8,149	43.6	7,935	41.8
Arteriosclerosis	785	4.2	703	3.8	622	3.3	583	3.1
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	1,919	10.3	1,801	9.7	1,821	9.7	1,830	9.6
Pneumonia	6,623	35.7	6,800	36.5	5,353	28.6	5,128	27.0
Influenza	37	0.2	128	0.7	105	0.6	84	0.4
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)	6,065	32.7	6,408	34.4	7,100	38.0	6,838	36.0
Gastritis, Enteritis, Colitis and Diverticulitis	842	4.5	805	4.3	357	1.9	344	1.8
Cirrhosis of the Liver	1,580	8.5	1,525	8.2	1,571	8.4	1,418	7.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1,434	7.7	1,576	8.5	2,385	12.8	2,449	12.9
Complications of Pregnancy Childbirth and Puerperium	24	9.3	26	10.1	34	13.3	41	15.9
Congenital Anomalies	716	3.9	634	3.4	578	3.1	601	3.2
Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period	925	5.0	881	4.7	963	5.1	962	5.1
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome	118	0.6	100	0.5	119	0.6	115	0.6
Accidents (Total)	4,232	22.8	3,978	21.3	4,229	22.6	3,955	20.8
Motor Vehicle	1,811	9.8	1,639	8.8	1,718	9.2	1,501	7.9
Drownings	112	0.6	154	0.8	132	0.7	110	0.6
Falls	1,010	5.4	1,080	5.8	996	5.3	966	5.1
Suicide	1,361	7.3	1,380	7.4	1,271	6.8	1,266	6.7
Homicide and Legal Intervention	1,121	6.0	942	5.1	956	5.1	1,009	5.3
All Other Causes	15,026	80.9	15,584	83.6	17,015	91.0	17,732	93.4

1 International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision.

2 Death rates are per 100,000 population. For complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium, the rate is per 100,000 live births.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics, http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/2000/table33.htm (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-35

**Induced Abortions by Resident County and Woman's Age
New York State — 2000**

County	Total	Woman's Age									Not Stated
		10-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	
New York State	125,146	793	9,079	13,299	37,684	28,602	19,872	11,789	3,553	247	228
New York City	89,037	559	6,007	8,604	26,303	21,363	14,814	8,511	2,518	185	173
Bronx	21,894	148	1,562	2,186	6,811	5,398	3,413	1,859	464	25	28
Kings	31,387	189	2,136	2,987	9,232	7,655	5,179	2,984	892	64	69
New York	13,241	93	920	1,250	3,882	3,220	2,235	1,207	371	38	25
Queens	20,001	108	1,188	1,913	5,636	4,620	3,548	2,186	702	52	48
Richmond	2,514	21	201	268	742	470	439	275	89	6	3
Rest of State	36,109	234	3,072	4,695	11,381	7,239	5,058	3,278	1,035	62	55
Albany	1,330	8	82	193	471	293	173	80	27	1	2
Allegany	44	—	5	3	15	11	5	5	—	—	—
Broome	724	4	55	114	245	135	97	54	18	2	—
Cattaraugus	173	—	20	27	63	30	19	8	6	—	—
Cayuga	183	1	25	34	63	27	19	7	6	1	—
Chautauqua	307	4	32	47	114	51	32	20	7	—	—
Chemung	239	—	19	29	92	59	24	12	4	—	—
Chenango	111	1	7	18	39	20	17	5	4	—	—
Clinton	185	—	19	38	80	25	8	9	6	—	—
Columbia	205	1	27	24	64	34	39	12	4	—	—
Cortland	164	—	8	33	59	32	15	13	4	—	—
Delaware	116	1	14	14	38	32	8	7	2	—	—
Dutchess	878	5	92	134	262	161	108	75	31	3	7
Erie	4,836	49	363	620	1,595	1,061	682	364	95	6	1
Essex	62	1	7	5	23	9	9	7	1	—	—
Franklin	73	1	6	10	24	15	10	3	3	1	—
Fulton	121	—	20	15	34	18	17	12	4	1	—
Genesee	170	1	17	29	63	31	16	8	5	—	—
Greene	137	—	15	21	35	24	25	13	4	—	—
Hamilton	10	—	2	—	4	2	—	2	—	—	—
Herkimer	131	1	13	25	45	23	10	11	3	—	—
Jefferson	189	2	22	25	76	39	18	6	1	—	—
Lewis	17	—	2	1	4	3	3	4	—	—	—
Livingston	120	1	14	16	42	22	15	9	1	—	—
Madison	148	—	21	30	42	15	25	11	4	—	—
Monroe	2,980	24	260	410	978	629	404	214	57	1	3
Montgomery	136	—	9	21	52	31	18	5	—	—	—
Nassau	4,754	20	312	504	1,356	933	812	613	184	10	10
Niagara	867	6	82	116	298	186	100	64	15	—	—
Oneida	690	7	66	99	226	150	90	39	13	—	—
Onondaga	1,494	14	126	203	531	330	172	88	28	2	—
Ontario	259	4	16	46	85	52	29	22	4	1	—
Orange	1,432	13	127	198	434	271	190	155	41	3	—
Orleans	81	—	6	12	28	22	7	5	1	—	—
Oswego	216	—	25	35	81	35	17	17	6	—	—
Otsego	174	1	17	30	68	26	15	10	5	1	1
Putnam	73	—	4	3	14	17	13	13	8	1	—
Rensselaer	426	3	54	65	144	74	41	33	11	1	—
Rockland	593	2	39	61	124	132	109	90	35	1	—
St Lawrence	145	1	12	27	56	25	16	5	3	—	—
Saratoga	432	—	45	54	134	84	61	35	18	1	—
Schenectady	697	5	81	102	223	133	84	49	18	2	—
Schoharie	65	—	9	14	13	11	10	6	2	—	—
Schuyler	43	1	7	5	13	8	4	4	1	—	—
Seneca	69	—	11	6	19	16	8	4	5	—	—
Steuben	188	—	22	25	68	30	26	13	4	—	—
Suffolk	4,382	15	359	527	1,340	844	624	497	148	13	15
Sullivan	306	4	30	33	88	67	43	33	8	—	—
Tioga	102	2	10	18	31	13	14	9	5	—	—
Tompkins	391	1	28	50	162	68	49	25	8	—	—
Ulster	656	5	59	90	188	136	93	58	26	1	—
Warren	181	—	23	20	54	40	26	14	4	—	—
Washington	128	—	16	11	49	19	19	9	5	—	—
Wayne	216	2	20	31	77	34	32	11	8	—	1
Westchester	3,157	23	272	356	830	637	525	370	120	9	15
Wyoming	66	—	8	13	12	11	12	6	4	—	—
Yates	37	—	10	5	13	3	1	5	—	—	—

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics, http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/2000/table_21.htm (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-36

**Spontaneous Fetal Deaths (All Gestations) by Mother's Age
New York State by Resident County — 2000**

County	Total	Mother's Age									Not Stated
		10-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	
New York State	19,108	36	463	801	2,968	3,941	4,932	3,963	1,714	180	110
New York City	10,925	21	299	510	1,919	2,291	2,653	2,105	925	111	91
Bronx	2,303	7	90	150	475	503	509	372	151	19	27
Kings	3,536	6	103	177	723	749	832	598	285	34	29
New York	1,701	5	45	67	248	300	428	383	192	24	9
Queens	2,729	1	45	98	406	583	705	594	244	33	20
Richmond	656	2	16	18	67	156	179	158	53	1	6
Rest of State	8,183	15	164	291	1,049	1,650	2,279	1,858	789	69	19
Albany	188	—	6	12	17	42	54	42	13	1	1
Allegany	47	—	—	3	16	9	8	9	2	—	—
Broome	100	—	2	9	18	20	23	19	9	—	—
Cattaraugus	83	—	2	5	18	32	15	8	3	—	—
Cayuga	30	—	1	3	5	3	5	11	2	—	—
Chautauqua	141	—	9	6	34	28	38	22	4	—	—
Chemung	30	—	—	4	5	7	8	6	—	—	—
Chenango	31	—	1	4	9	5	6	5	—	1	—
Clinton	54	—	3	3	13	14	10	7	4	—	—
Columbia	35	—	3	2	6	9	7	4	3	1	—
Cortland	25	—	2	2	4	8	3	4	1	1	—
Delaware	21	—	—	—	7	7	4	2	1	—	—
Dutchess	128	—	1	3	19	20	41	30	13	1	—
Erie	587	3	10	26	64	137	165	124	54	4	—
Essex	11	—	—	1	4	1	3	1	1	—	—
Franklin	19	—	—	2	4	4	3	6	—	—	—
Fulton	48	—	4	3	8	11	15	1	3	3	—
Genesee	63	—	—	2	12	22	15	8	4	—	—
Greene	25	—	2	1	2	9	6	4	1	—	—
Hamilton	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Herkimer	58	—	1	6	12	13	15	9	2	—	—
Jefferson	44	—	4	3	10	15	4	5	3	—	—
Lewis	27	1	1	—	10	5	6	4	—	—	—
Livingston	41	1	—	3	8	10	8	9	1	—	1
Madison	30	—	—	2	5	4	7	7	4	1	—
Monroe	238	1	9	11	51	58	50	33	21	2	2
Montgomery	47	—	1	4	11	10	11	6	3	—	1
Nassau	1,380	—	9	16	72	211	485	408	160	14	5
Niagara	171	1	8	8	29	32	55	23	15	—	—
Oneida	241	2	8	12	40	68	44	46	20	1	—
Onondaga	255	—	7	5	32	55	64	57	33	1	1
Ontario	47	—	1	2	6	10	14	8	3	2	1
Orange	460	1	8	17	84	89	119	95	37	8	2
Orleans	33	—	2	—	11	6	9	3	2	—	—
Oswego	77	—	4	8	19	13	17	13	3	—	—
Otsego	48	—	1	—	11	8	14	9	5	—	—
Putnam	29	—	1	1	2	5	8	8	4	—	—
Rensselaer	61	—	3	2	7	16	15	9	7	2	—
Rockland	288	—	—	7	29	53	72	78	46	3	—
St Lawrence	39	—	2	2	19	6	4	4	2	—	—
Saratoga	201	—	2	5	24	49	61	44	13	3	—
Schenectady	206	—	6	12	33	49	48	43	13	2	—
Schoharie	31	—	1	4	6	3	7	8	2	—	—
Schuyler	9	—	—	—	2	3	4	—	—	—	—
Seneca	12	—	—	—	3	2	3	3	—	—	1
Steuben	49	1	—	3	11	11	7	7	8	1	—
Suffolk	1,350	—	16	29	118	271	412	348	146	8	2
Sullivan	44	—	1	1	6	15	11	7	3	—	—
Tioga	4	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
Tompkins	16	—	—	—	2	5	4	1	4	—	—
Ulster	132	—	4	9	23	32	30	19	12	3	—
Warren	58	—	1	4	10	12	16	8	6	1	—
Washington	39	—	4	3	11	10	6	5	—	—	—
Wayne	27	1	1	1	6	2	11	4	1	—	—
Westchester	676	2	11	17	53	101	200	197	88	5	2
Wyoming	35	1	—	3	7	5	8	10	1	—	—
Yates	13	—	—	—	1	4	1	5	2	—	—

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics, http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/2000/table16.htm (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-37

**Cases of Selected Communicable Diseases
New York State — 1990-2001**

Year	AIDS ¹	E. Coli ²	Gonorrhea	Hepatitis B	Lyme	Measles	Meningococcal	Pertussis	Rubella	Syphilis Early	Tuberculosis	Typhoid Fever
1990r	1,007		16,099	695	1,373	581	138	342	22	2,247	656	22
1991r	1,092		14,591	599	3,807	397	113	177	539	1,584	748	28
1992r	1,280		12,008	513	3,345	112	118	173	8	1,090	763	20
1993r	3,060		10,883	461	2,758	11	126	373	17	767	717	20
1994r	1,779	149	11,538	404	5,106	28	105	254	6	495	641	12
1995r	1,978	169	9,614	418	3,983	1	106	253	5	242	621	12
1996r	2,209	159	7,609	358	4,900	12	102	533	5	201	535	21
1997r	2,306	111	6,801	363	3,149	5	97	214	11	134	535	21
1998r	1,305	231	7,397	262	4,409	4	84	352	114	72	442	17
1999r	1,232	939	7,663	200	4,266	2	80	1,020	21	61	377	15
2000r	1,310	303	8,445	154	4,152	10	79	385	2	35	412	18
2001a	1,881	161	9,685	154	4,020	4	72	175	1	40	415	16

r Revised.

a Data for 2001 are incomplete due to lag in AIDS case reporting and time required for case information.

1 Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome. Excludes prison inmates reported 1990 through 2000.

2 Reportable as of March 1994 for Upstate New York only.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, *2001 Communicable Disease Annual Reports*, <http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/cdc/2001/select.htm> (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-38

**Deaths by Resident County and Age at Death
New York State — 2000**

County	Total ¹	Age at Death									
		0-9	10-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85+
New York State	157,412	2,057	786	887	2,343	5,481	10,424	15,596	28,471	45,501	45,848
New York City	59,737	953	336	425	1,270	2,842	4,998	6,526	10,699	15,634	16,053
Bronx	10,138	215	76	96	289	662	995	1,205	1,755	2,363	2,482
Kings	18,453	344	121	171	437	957	1,659	2,131	3,296	4,716	4,620
New York	11,469	130	46	51	229	528	989	1,246	2,011	2,903	3,336
Queens	16,220	216	70	94	265	578	1,093	1,559	2,969	4,668	4,708
Richmond	3,457	48	23	13	50	117	262	385	668	984	907
Rest of State	97,675	1,104	450	462	1,073	2,639	5,426	9,070	17,772	29,867	29,795
Albany	2,971	32	18	10	23	74	159	247	470	954	984
Allegany	487	7	4	3	2	18	26	49	108	136	134
Broome	2,223	22	6	5	11	42	102	189	364	747	735
Cattaraugus	836	7	4	8	9	25	63	87	158	264	211
Cayuga	732	9	3	4	6	14	29	50	139	224	254
Chautauqua	1,535	8	10	8	12	29	64	123	260	510	511
Chemung	959	5	4	5	10	16	51	82	161	326	299
Chenango	529	9	4	3	3	15	24	56	92	168	155
Clinton	621	5	2	3	9	21	36	68	132	193	151
Columbia	745	5	1	1	7	14	46	69	122	239	241
Cortland	427	6	—	2	3	9	26	40	67	138	136
Delaware	565	6	6	3	3	12	24	66	107	144	194
Dutchess	2,203	24	10	5	24	67	151	228	394	620	680
Erie	10,075	101	36	44	113	272	550	881	1,939	3,258	2,875
Essex	398	6	—	1	4	13	15	41	72	121	124
Franklin	466	3	2	3	3	20	22	51	86	134	142
Fulton	590	4	4	2	6	20	22	61	112	183	176
Genesee	581	6	3	2	6	14	23	53	97	206	171
Greene	548	4	4	3	6	23	33	62	115	135	163
Hamilton	72	—	—	—	—	2	4	6	16	28	16
Herkimer	735	5	4	2	4	14	25	58	134	255	234
Jefferson	871	7	4	3	9	33	30	93	163	282	246
Lewis	233	4	3	1	2	2	11	30	52	64	64
Livingston	538	5	5	3	8	10	25	57	110	150	165
Madison	581	10	3	—	6	12	28	45	119	180	178
Monroe	6,362	105	36	35	80	175	347	542	1,017	1,915	2,110
Montgomery	623	3	4	2	7	6	29	49	96	205	222
Nassau	11,207	117	39	53	130	284	604	941	2,041	3,611	3,384
Niagara	2,317	26	12	4	22	59	109	205	433	773	674
Oneida	2,557	30	9	7	20	53	110	213	452	834	828
Onondaga	4,148	60	15	18	44	109	261	360	792	1,313	1,175
Ontario	854	11	3	4	6	28	54	60	167	263	258
Orange	2,454	35	22	11	41	94	150	270	428	691	712
Orleans	402	3	—	1	3	5	20	37	81	126	126
Oswego	1,036	11	11	5	19	24	62	112	203	307	282
Otsego	608	4	3	2	10	15	28	45	114	176	211
Putnam	574	6	6	5	7	18	40	64	107	155	166
Rensselaer	1,478	24	7	4	18	33	71	157	289	456	419
Rockland	2,083	24	7	5	22	54	117	239	372	548	694
St Lawrence	1,066	16	4	13	11	32	56	109	230	311	284
Saratoga	1,411	14	10	11	17	45	94	139	284	415	382
Schenectady	1,529	18	3	3	14	29	103	112	202	511	534
Schoharie	308	—	1	—	4	9	26	28	58	97	85
Schuyler	192	1	1	2	3	2	6	17	35	55	70
Seneca	339	4	—	—	1	8	25	33	76	98	94
Steuben	998	12	3	5	8	15	54	112	174	355	260
Suffolk	11,189	124	54	68	143	383	681	1,191	2,118	3,199	3,228
Sullivan	800	17	2	3	10	25	53	86	164	219	221
Tioga	371	4	4	3	1	14	16	40	86	99	104
Tompkins	572	13	2	7	7	7	39	45	78	185	189
Ulster	1,557	16	8	7	12	50	109	155	286	455	459
Warren	638	8	3	4	4	16	37	70	126	163	207
Washington	588	1	2	1	5	17	38	55	121	179	169
Wayne	815	8	8	7	11	27	39	78	152	234	250
Westchester	7,426	81	25	46	98	193	430	651	1,268	2,076	2,557
Wyoming	374	3	4	2	5	11	20	35	68	103	123
Yates	278	5	2	—	1	8	9	28	65	81	79

NOTE: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
— Represents zero.

1 Total includes records with Age Not Stated.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics,
http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/2000/table35.htm (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-39

**Resident Induced Abortions by Years of Education
New York State by County — 2000**

County	Total	<12 Years	12 Years	13-15 Years	16 Years	17+ Years	Not Stated
New York State	125,146	25,463	41,108	18,163	7,443	1,871	31,098
New York City	89,037	17,080	31,961	12,552	5,686	1,479	20,279
Bronx	21,894	5,680	7,040	3,034	1,062	148	4,930
Kings	31,387	5,476	12,876	4,916	2,052	450	5,617
New York	13,241	2,031	3,192	1,579	1,198	499	4,742
Queens	20,001	3,505	7,986	2,695	1,192	346	4,277
Richmond	2,514	388	867	328	182	36	713
Rest of State	36,109	8,383	9,147	5,611	1,757	392	10,819
Albany	1,330	183	652	262	74	28	131
Allegany	44	10	6	6	2	—	20
Broome	724	102	256	195	40	12	119
Cattaraugus	173	75	28	40	11	1	18
Cayuga	183	57	48	34	9	1	34
Chautauqua	307	133	55	72	29	—	18
Chemung	239	30	96	60	9	2	42
Chenango	111	16	44	28	7	1	15
Clinton	185	32	67	65	13	4	4
Columbia	205	41	127	23	2	2	10
Cortland	164	8	36	44	8	1	67
Delaware	116	20	57	23	—	3	13
Dutchess	878	203	374	140	44	8	109
Erie	4,836	2,863	664	867	269	6	167
Essex	62	15	28	10	5	2	2
Franklin	73	22	25	14	7	—	5
Fulton	121	37	40	23	5	1	15
Genesee	170	38	23	13	6	1	89
Greene	137	29	77	23	3	—	5
Hamilton	10	3	2	—	—	1	4
Herkimer	131	15	24	25	6	1	60
Jefferson	189	32	65	45	4	2	41
Lewis	17	2	3	2	—	—	10
Livingston	120	3	12	5	2	—	98
Madison	148	19	29	29	7	3	61
Monroe	2,980	209	340	169	51	14	2,197
Montgomery	136	32	54	27	3	1	19
Nassau	4,754	473	1,008	547	299	70	2,357
Niagara	867	562	120	112	39	—	34
Oneida	690	51	66	53	15	—	505
Onondaga	1,494	342	490	307	74	23	258
Ontario	259	23	37	21	2	2	174
Orange	1,432	342	738	121	59	14	158
Orleans	81	9	17	8	—	—	47
Oswego	216	41	58	49	12	1	55
Otsego	174	24	53	56	16	1	24
Putnam	73	7	18	15	16	2	15
Rensselaer	426	81	210	93	20	4	18
Rockland	593	39	175	48	26	9	296
St Lawrence	145	20	48	42	8	3	24
Saratoga	432	85	170	92	40	8	37
Schenectady	697	178	259	97	26	13	124
Schoharie	65	19	26	13	3	—	4
Schuyler	43	13	14	4	3	4	5
Seneca	69	9	9	4	6	1	40
Steuben	188	22	49	33	5	3	76
Suffolk	4,382	948	870	890	191	45	1,438
Sullivan	306	77	174	23	10	1	21
Tioga	102	15	39	26	7	1	14
Tompkins	391	96	63	165	23	28	16
Ulster	656	133	302	120	41	8	52
Warren	181	42	79	29	10	3	18
Washington	128	36	60	16	4	2	10
Wayne	216	7	16	13	3	—	177
Westchester	3,157	430	734	362	180	51	1,400
Wyoming	66	28	9	4	2	—	23
Yates	37	2	4	4	1	—	26

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics.

TABLE A-40

**Cancer Incidence and Mortality by Gender
New York State by County — Average 1996-2000**

County	Incidence ¹				Mortality			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000
New York State	44,777.2	563.2	46,145.4	431.6	18,497.2	244.2	18,955.2	170.4
New York City	16,099.2	535.0	17,515.2	407.2	6,541.4	228.7	7,109.0	161.5
Bronx	2,248.6	532.0	2,511.0	385.0	980.2	242.8	1,117.8	169.9
Kings	4,770.4	537.6	5,215.6	402.7	1,955.6	229.5	2,143.4	162.9
New York	3,449.8	547.3	3,757.4	432.1	1,371.4	236.3	1,510.6	168.0
Queens	4,588.6	511.2	4,954.8	395.0	1,814.4	210.4	1,909.8	147.7
Richmond	1,041.8	602.3	1,076.4	462.3	419.8	261.2	427.4	180.9
Rest of State	28,678.0	579.7	28,630.2	448.2	11,955.8	253.4	11,846.2	176.2
Albany	778.8	586.6	773.2	425.9	349.8	271.7	347.4	175.6
Allegany	126.2	529.1	122.8	448.3	69.0	296.6	55.4	193.0
Broome	573.8	567.1	586.8	445.0	253.2	255.3	255.8	175.7
Cattaraugus	220.0	549.0	217.0	434.5	99.0	257.7	97.4	184.1
Cayuga	180.6	467.6	200.2	420.9	82.0	220.8	79.4	154.7
Chautauqua	405.6	571.6	401.4	449.3	164.4	238.6	158.6	161.7
Chemung	271.2	607.8	251.4	431.2	120.2	278.8	124.4	198.8
Chenango	132.2	510.5	139.8	461.0	62.0	245.4	51.0	156.5
Clinton	211.0	648.8	177.0	434.3	80.4	270.6	69.8	167.6
Columbia	190.0	541.1	176.6	427.0	80.2	234.2	84.8	194.1
Cortland	104.8	511.5	106.4	408.8	50.4	259.8	47.4	171.0
Delaware	125.4	437.5	123.6	369.3	64.8	231.4	61.0	161.2
Dutchess	638.4	546.7	630.8	432.5	284.0	264.3	273.8	182.9
Erie	2,676.4	579.5	2,694.8	434.4	1,190.0	265.6	1,212.6	181.2
Essex	119.8	593.3	108.8	451.7	53.2	276.5	47.6	182.3
Franklin	134.4	617.1	131.8	488.3	54.8	266.2	50.0	174.8
Fulton	166.2	597.2	159.0	452.8	71.6	260.4	66.0	173.0
Genesee	173.2	607.1	155.6	436.3	75.0	271.0	60.4	157.3
Greene	160.2	636.2	129.2	441.1	76.2	311.7	60.6	190.0
Hamilton	23.2	609.5	17.4	429.7	9.2	249.2	8.2	197.6
Herkimer	197.8	575.3	200.4	458.0	88.4	259.7	87.2	185.7
Jefferson	232.0	555.6	231.4	426.2	110.8	285.7	112.0	196.6
Lewis	75.6	598.1	68.6	464.9	35.4	290.1	26.2	174.0
Livingston	157.6	610.6	147.6	465.1	71.4	293.5	67.2	206.4
Madison	177.4	583.5	169.0	457.6	78.0	273.5	71.8	189.1
Monroe	1,890.6	610.5	1,930.6	463.6	758.0	254.3	768.8	174.4
Montgomery	171.4	612.6	169.8	465.6	64.6	225.7	66.0	157.3
Nassau	3,709.8	572.8	3,757.0	455.7	1,398.6	225.2	1,450.8	168.0
Niagara	669.0	621.8	600.4	430.8	279.2	267.8	262.6	177.5
Oneida	692.4	577.7	695.6	453.3	305.6	258.4	276.6	162.0
Onondaga	1,104.4	550.0	1,164.0	434.3	502.6	261.0	507.0	179.2
Ontario	270.6	592.4	267.2	471.0	115.0	261.3	110.8	184.2
Orange	737.6	594.6	762.4	470.7	295.6	258.1	311.4	188.9
Orleans	113.6	610.9	111.2	474.8	50.4	283.0	43.0	177.5
Oswego	280.6	587.7	281.0	458.5	130.2	287.6	111.6	178.8
Otsego	161.6	526.4	158.4	424.8	73.6	246.0	61.8	152.1
Putnam	194.2	535.2	189.2	423.2	80.6	253.3	85.4	200.0
Rensselaer	419.6	618.0	417.6	471.3	177.8	272.5	183.4	196.4
Rockland	725.0	612.2	708.2	462.4	247.8	231.1	258.4	165.5
St. Lawrence	274.4	551.6	288.4	474.5	131.0	279.2	111.8	174.9
Saratoga	446.2	550.4	465.4	454.8	183.6	244.3	185.4	181.1
Schenectady	417.4	557.2	421.4	425.3	189.4	255.7	200.4	181.9
Schoharie	81.6	510.7	76.2	411.8	42.8	285.1	40.0	203.0
Schuyler	49.4	516.4	52.8	455.2	23.8	268.1	20.2	162.9
Seneca	96.2	562.9	82.8	417.7	41.0	247.9	42.0	201.4
Steuben	254.6	505.6	254.2	422.9	130.6	269.4	114.0	179.2
Suffolk	3,534.0	609.4	3,575.6	478.9	1,347.4	252.9	1,410.0	186.3
Sullivan	228.4	605.0	201.6	480.5	100.6	281.0	79.4	183.6
Tioga	124.6	535.8	100.6	349.4	60.2	284.9	43.4	147.4
Tompkins	178.8	559.6	178.6	421.8	68.6	230.5	75.4	172.1
Ulster	451.2	552.0	469.8	462.6	199.4	260.0	190.6	180.5
Warren	175.2	569.8	173.4	442.9	76.8	261.4	76.2	182.9
Washington	170.2	584.7	161.8	459.8	75.6	274.3	69.0	186.4
Wayne	238.4	600.1	221.6	446.0	93.6	246.7	88.2	174.2
Westchester	2,376.2	573.1	2,405.4	429.9	960.4	241.7	960.2	162.7
Wyoming	117.0	623.6	99.2	444.2	46.4	260.3	37.0	158.1
Yates	71.8	560.4	68.2	454.6	31.6	255.4	29.4	179.8

NOTE: The data are presented in five-year periods because the number of cases and rates for single years can vary considerably, particularly for most of the counties outside metropolitan areas and cities.

1 Incidence data provisional, January 2003.

2 Rates are per 100,000 persons, age adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, <http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/cancer/center/cancerhome.htm> (last viewed March 19, 2004).

TABLE A-41

**Cancer Incidence and Mortality by Gender and Site of Cancer
New York State — Average 1996-2000**

Site of Cancer	Incidence ¹				Mortality			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000
All Invasive Malignant Cancers	44,777.2	563.2	46,145.4	431.6	18,497.2	244.2	18,955.2	170.4
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	1,288.8	15.6	676.6	6.4	340.0	4.3	174.2	1.6
Lip	53.4	0.7	24.6	0.2	1.4	—	1.2	—
Tongue	319.6	3.8	159.2	1.5	86.4	1.1	47.8	0.4
Salivary Glands	124.6	1.6	101.0	1.0	29.6	0.4	17.6	0.2
Floor of Mouth	101.0	1.2	47.4	0.4	8.0	0.1	3.4	—
Gum and Other Mouth	188.0	2.3	153.2	1.4	39.8	0.5	35.8	0.3
Nasopharynx	102.4	1.2	47.4	0.5	37.4	0.4	18.2	0.2
Tonsil	152.2	1.8	56.2	0.5	20.4	0.3	9.0	0.1
Oropharynx	73.2	0.9	28.2	0.3	33.4	0.4	11.6	0.1
Hypopharynx	126.6	1.5	38.2	0.4	21.6	0.3	7.4	0.1
Other Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	47.8	0.6	21.2	0.2	62.0	0.8	22.2	0.2
Digestive System	9,958.0	128.2	9,556.2	85.4	5,087.4	67.0	4,752.0	41.5
Esophagus	679.4	8.5	295.8	2.7	607.2	7.7	240.8	2.1
Stomach	1,162.6	15.1	811.2	7.2	638.2	8.5	505.2	4.4
Small Intestine	155.8	2.0	156.6	1.5	35.0	0.5	34.4	0.3
Colorectal	5,692.6	73.8	5,983.8	53.4	2,109.8	28.4	2,236.8	19.4
Colon Excluding Rectum	3,996.2	52.4	4,545.6	40.3	1,788.2	24.1	1,948.6	16.8
Cecum	675.8	9.0	953.0	8.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Appendix	35.0	0.4	45.6	0.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ascending Colon	628.4	8.4	775.2	6.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hepatic Flexure	174.4	2.3	196.0	1.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Transverse Colon	304.8	4.0	381.2	3.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Splenic Flexure	147.8	1.9	141.4	1.3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Descending Colon	281.0	3.6	261.8	2.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sigmoid Colon	1,186.2	15.3	1,155.2	10.5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Large Intestine, NOS ³	562.8	7.5	636.2	5.5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rectum and Rectosigmoid	1,696.4	21.4	1,438.2	13.1	321.6	4.2	288.2	2.5
Rectosigmoid junction	585.2	7.4	510.4	4.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rectum	1,111.2	14.0	927.8	8.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Anus, Anal Canal and Anorectum	96.8	1.2	142.4	1.3	11.4	0.1	17.0	0.2
Liver and Intrahepatic Bile Duct	752.4	9.3	390.8	3.5	552.8	7.0	332.4	2.9
Liver	685.4	8.4	312.8	2.8	484.4	6.1	249.4	2.2
Intrahepatic Bile Duct	67.0	0.9	78.0	0.7	68.4	0.9	83.0	0.7
Gallbladder	80.0	1.1	224.2	2.0	48.8	0.7	133.2	1.2
Other Biliary	149.4	2.0	154.6	1.4	51.4	0.7	57.4	0.5
Pancreas	1,110.4	14.3	1,273.8	11.3	995.2	13.1	1,131.0	9.9
Retroperitoneum	39.6	0.5	43.4	0.4	10.4	0.1	6.4	0.1
Peritoneum, Omentum and Mesentery	16.6	0.2	55.0	0.5	7.8	0.1	33.0	0.3
Other Digestive Organs	22.4	0.3	24.6	0.2	19.4	0.3	24.4	0.2
Respiratory System	7,855.8	99.1	6,069.6	56.0	5,700.8	73.1	4,323.0	39.3
Nasal Cavity, Middle Ear and Sinuses	80.6	1.0	61.2	0.6	17.0	0.2	15.4	0.1
Larynx	692.4	8.5	203.6	1.9	242.6	3.1	68.0	0.6
Lung and Bronchus	6,921.6	87.6	5,760.8	53.1	5,407.4	69.4	4,228.2	38.4
Pleura	130.6	1.7	30.2	0.3	25.0	0.3	4.6	—
Trachea, Mediastinum and Other	30.6	0.3	13.8	0.1	8.8	0.1	6.8	0.1
Bones and Joints	105.4	1.2	106.0	1.1	39.2	0.5	34.4	0.3
Soft Tissue (Including Heart)	305.0	3.7	293.8	2.8	119.0	1.5	144.4	1.4
Skin (Excluding Basal and Squamous)	1,303.0	15.8	924.4	8.8	348.8	4.5	215.4	2.0
Melanoma of the Skin	1,002.6	12.3	796.4	7.6	261.8	3.3	167.6	1.5
Breast	126.4	1.6	13,700.0	131.5	34.2	0.5	3,269.8	30.1
Female Genital System	X	X	6,064.0	58.1	X	X	1,969.8	18.1
Cervix Uteri	X	X	1,081.8	10.7	X	X	323.0	3.1
Corpus Uteri and NOS ³	X	X	2,786.2	26.5	X	X	538.0	4.8
Ovary	X	X	1,795.0	17.2	X	X	1,000.4	9.2
Vagina	X	X	76.6	0.7	X	X	29.0	0.3
Vulva	X	X	251.0	2.3	X	X	56.6	0.5
Other Female Genital Organs	X	X	73.4	0.7	X	X	22.8	0.2
Male Genital System	13,066.8	162.9	X	X	2,198.8	32.2	X	X
Prostate	12,515.2	156.8	X	X	2,158.8	31.7	X	X
Testis	462.4	4.9	X	X	20.6	0.2	X	X
Penis	70.2	0.9	X	X	16.4	0.2	X	X
Other Male Genital Organs	19.0	0.2	X	X	3.0	—	X	X
Urinary System	4,592.0	59.0	2,218.2	20.2	1,053.8	14.4	598.8	5.2
Urinary Bladder (Including In Situ)	3,096.0	40.4	1,248.6	11.2	618.4	8.8	313.6	2.7
Kidney and Renal Pelvis	1,388.8	17.1	902.6	8.4	416.8	5.4	272.8	2.4
Ureter	75.0	1.0	47.6	0.4	9.4	0.1	4.4	—
Other Urinary Organs	32.2	0.4	19.4	0.2	9.2	0.1	8.0	0.1

(Continued on the following page)

TABLE A-41 (continued)

**Cancer Incidence and Mortality by Gender and Site of Cancer
New York State — Average 1996-2000**

Site of Cancer	Incidence ¹				Mortality			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate ² per 100,000
Eye and Orbit	71.0	0.9	69.8	0.7	5.4	0.1	5.2	—
Brain/Nervous System (All Behaviors)	1,103.8	13.1	1,383.2	13.3	515.0	6.3	511.0	4.7
Malignant Brain/Nervous System	721.8	8.5	643.6	6.2	400.6	4.8	353.6	3.3
Malignant Brain	653.0	7.7	555.8	5.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Malignant Nervous System	68.8	0.8	87.8	0.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
Benign Brain/Nervous System ⁴	382.0	4.6	739.6	7.0	114.4	1.5	157.4	1.4
Endocrine System	426.2	4.9	1,098.6	11.0	65.2	0.8	97.6	0.9
Thyroid	345.6	4.0	1,018.6	10.2	35.8	0.5	66.6	0.6
Other Endocrine (Including Thymus)	80.6	0.9	80.0	0.8	29.4	0.4	31.0	0.3
Lymphomas	2,247.0	27.2	2,054.4	19.3	835.2	10.8	828.2	7.4
Hodgkin's Disease	319.0	3.5	278.0	2.8	53.0	0.6	50.0	0.5
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	1,928.0	23.7	1,776.4	16.5	782.2	10.1	778.2	6.9
Multiple Myeloma	527.2	6.8	541.8	4.9	326.2	4.4	347.2	3.1
Leukemias	1,232.8	15.5	1,008.0	9.3	749.4	9.8	639.8	5.7
Acute Lymphocytic	137.8	1.5	112.0	1.2	46.6	0.5	43.0	0.4
Chronic Lymphocytic	353.8	4.6	282.4	2.5	155.4	2.1	119.6	1.0
Other Lymphocytic	58.2	0.7	26.6	0.2	15.0	0.2	10.6	0.1
Acute Myeloid	390.6	4.9	335.8	3.1	256.0	3.3	218.0	2.0
Acute Monocytic	14.4	0.2	13.4	0.1	3.0	—	4.0	—
Chronic Myeloid	148.0	1.8	115.6	1.1	83.2	1.1	61.8	0.6
Other Myeloid/Monocytic	23.0	0.3	21.0	0.2	12.4	0.2	10.6	0.1
Other Acute	50.4	0.7	50.0	0.4	76.0	1.0	81.2	0.7
Aleukemic, Subleukemic, NOS ³	56.6	0.8	51.2	0.4	101.8	1.4	91.0	0.8
Ill-Defined and Unspecified Sites	950.0	12.4	1,120.4	9.9	1,192.6	15.8	1,201.8	10.6

NOTE: The data are presented in five-year periods because the number of cases and rates for single years can vary considerably, particularly for less common types of cancer.

Non-melanoma skin cancers are not shown due to classification differences between incidence and mortality data. The total for all invasive malignant cancers include these tumors. Therefore, the data displayed for sub-sites do not add to the totals.

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

— Represents a rate less than 0.05 per 100,000.

1 Incidence data provisional, January 2003.

2 Rates are per 100,000 persons, age adjusted to the 2000 U.S. population. Rates based on fewer than 4 cases or deaths per year are unstable and should be used with caution.

3 Not otherwise specified.

4 Brain tumors with benign or uncertain behaviors are not included in the total for all invasive malignant tumors.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, <http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/cancer/center/cancerhome.htm> (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-42

**Cancer Incidence¹ Cases in Males and Females by Selected Sites of Cancer
New York State — Average 1976-2000(a)**

Site of Cancer	1976-1980		1981-1985		1986-1990		1991-1995		1996-2000	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All Invasive Malignant Cancers	33,142.6	34,694.0	35,942.0	37,702.4	37,892.0	40,052.2	43,059.8	43,174.8	44,777.2	46,145.4
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	1,292.8	639.4	1,390.2	668.2	1,278.2	670.2	1,300.2	691.4	1,288.8	676.6
Esophagus	616.8	266.4	616.8	276.4	619.4	288.0	660.2	300.6	679.4	295.8
Stomach	1,205.6	898.2	1,200.6	877.2	1,174.6	821.8	1,174.8	844.2	1,162.6	811.2
Colorectal	5,464.4	5,774.4	5,799.0	6,025.6	5,478.0	5,727.6	5,312.4	5,645.2	5,692.6	5,983.8
Colon excluding Rectum	3,708.8	4,261.0	3,973.2	4,504.0	3,799.6	4,305.2	3,742.0	4,279.6	3,996.2	4,545.6
Rectum and Rectosigmoid	1,755.6	1,513.4	1,825.8	1,521.6	1,678.4	1,422.4	1,570.4	1,365.6	1,696.4	1,438.2
Liver/Intrahepatic Bile Duct	345.0	226.2	376.8	220.2	437.8	250.4	559.8	325.2	752.4	390.8
Pancreas	1,096.4	1,067.8	1,042.8	1,130.2	1,021.4	1,173.6	1,064.6	1,228.4	1,110.4	1,273.8
Larynx	840.4	187.4	859.6	221.8	830.8	254.6	761.2	230.8	692.4	203.6
Lung and Bronchus	6,959.4	2,927.2	7,202.8	3,774.2	7,237.8	4,552.0	7,157.0	5,314.6	6,921.6	5,760.8
Melanoma of the Skin	569.2	540.6	721.8	654.8	840.6	699.6	931.4	686.6	1,002.6	796.4
Female Breast	X	9,385.2	X	10,280.2	X	11,547.8	X	12,387.4	X	13,700.0
Cervix Uteri	X	1,220.4	X	1,069.0	X	1,077.6	X	1,144.2	X	1,081.8
Corpus Uteri and NOS ²	X	2,328.4	X	2,325.0	X	2,233.8	X	2,475.2	X	2,786.2
Ovary	X	1,535.6	X	1,632.6	X	1,667.6	X	1,815.6	X	1,795.0
Prostate	4,989.2	X	5,820.2	X	6,950.0	X	11,276.6	X	12,515.2	X
Testis	290.0	X	361.6	X	393.6	X	433.4	X	462.4	X
Urinary Bladder (Including In Situ)	2,567.8	970.0	2,710.4	1,051.2	2,702.8	1,078.8	2,775.8	1,162.4	3,096.0	1,248.6
Kidney and Renal Pelvis	773.4	477.4	897.8	575.6	1,014.6	665.2	1,163.2	773.4	1,388.8	902.6
Brain and Nervous System	555.2	458.4	577.4	514.2	647.2	555.6	694.8	620.2	721.8	643.6
Thyroid	175.0	418.2	185.0	474.8	197.8	501.0	243.4	683.6	345.6	1,018.6
Hodgkin's Lymphoma	340.0	285.0	350.0	292.6	345.6	277.0	333.4	294.4	319.0	278.0
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	1,024.2	995.2	1,238.0	1,201.0	1,607.0	1,363.0	1,926.4	1,582.8	1,928.0	1,776.4
Multiple Myeloma	383.0	407.0	447.2	455.6	467.4	471.0	504.6	524.6	527.2	541.8
Leukemias	1,126.2	925.6	1,161.6	947.6	1,132.6	974.0	1,209.8	1,027.6	1,232.8	1,008.0

NOTE: Detail does not add to total because many less common cancer sites are not included in the table.

X Not applicable.

a Five-year time trends.

1 Incidence data provisional, January 2003.

2 Not otherwise specified.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, <http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/cancer/center/cancerhome.htm> (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-43

**Cancer Mortality in Males and Females by Selected Sites of Cancer
New York State — 1976-2000(a)**

Site of Cancer	1976-1980		1981-1985		1986-1990		1991-1995		1996-2000	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All Invasive Malignant Cancers	19,028.4	17,709.2	19,184.8	18,323.0	19,326.8	18,880.2	19,247.6	19,327.0	18,497.2	18,955.2
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	571.8	252.0	524.0	234.4	455.0	235.8	402.0	198.4	340.0	174.2
Esophagus	556.8	237.2	567.0	229.2	576.4	231.4	601.0	236.6	607.2	240.8
Stomach	890.6	688.0	834.0	609.2	778.8	565.8	755.6	550.0	638.2	505.2
Colorectal	2,741.4	2,899.8	2,655.8	2,815.8	2,525.6	2,597.8	2,265.2	2,459.4	2,109.8	2,236.8
Colon excluding Rectum	2,168.4	2,429.2	2,212.2	2,421.4	2,161.6	2,263.4	1,923.8	2,144.0	1,788.2	1,948.6
Rectum and Rectosigmoid	573.0	470.6	443.6	394.4	364.0	334.4	341.4	315.4	321.6	288.2
Liver and Intrahepatic Bile Duct	272.2	189.6	371.6	250.6	420.6	281.6	506.0	327.8	552.8	332.4
Pancreas	1,025.0	1,005.4	969.4	1,026.6	940.6	1,049.0	948.2	1,102.4	995.2	1,131.0
Larynx	314.2	71.6	288.6	76.0	270.0	75.4	276.6	83.4	242.6	68.0
Lung and Bronchus	5,764.2	2,274.2	5,894.6	2,928.6	5,959.0	3,554.8	5,862.8	4,096.4	5,407.4	4,228.2
Melanoma of the Skin	220.8	161.6	238.4	170.8	263.8	174.6	247.8	167.8	261.8	167.6
Female Breast	X	3,643.2	X	3,656.6	X	3,760.6	X	3,579.2	X	3,269.8
Cervix Uteri	X	457.6	X	376.4	X	338.8	X	321.8	X	323.0
Corpus Uteri and Uterus NOS ¹	X	554.4	X	522.0	X	483.6	X	529.0	X	538.0
Ovary	X	1,035.4	X	1,015.6	X	1,019.8	X	1,064.2	X	1,000.4
Prostate	1,777.0	X	1,933.4	X	2,131.6	X	2,360.6	X	2,158.8	X
Testis	49.2	X	33.6	X	30.8	X	26.8	X	20.6	X
Urinary Bladder (including in situ)	696.6	317.4	649.8	301.0	594.6	303.0	587.8	314.6	618.4	313.6
Kidney and Renal Pelvis	411.6	244.0	390.2	263.6	416.0	284.4	417.0	275.0	416.8	272.8
Brain and Nervous System	406.0	328.0	384.2	347.8	397.4	330.4	393.8	343.0	400.6	353.6
Thyroid	41.2	68.0	38.4	63.4	30.6	61.4	32.4	60.6	35.8	66.6
Hodgkin's Disease	125.2	96.2	106.4	80.0	104.2	62.8	72.8	63.6	53.0	50.0
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	547.0	516.4	610.0	578.4	718.0	650.8	777.0	724.8	782.2	778.2
Multiple Myeloma	245.8	261.4	278.2	298.4	300.4	296.0	323.2	353.4	326.2	347.2
Leukemias	731.4	620.0	729.6	630.4	704.6	610.2	723.4	614.2	749.4	639.8

NOTE: Detail does not add to total because many less common cancer sites are not included in the table.

X Not applicable.

a Five-year time trends.

1 Not otherwise specified.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, <http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/cancer/center/cancerhome.htm> (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-44

**Cancer Incidence and Mortality by Age at Diagnosis and Gender
New York State — Average 1996-2000(a)**

Incidence						
Age at Diagnosis	New York State		New York City		Rest of State	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-4	153.2	132.0	66.4	57.4	86.8	74.6
5-9	80.2	74.4	29.6	32.2	50.6	42.2
10-14	85.8	74.8	34.2	29.4	51.6	45.4
15-19	134.0	123.0	47.0	47.4	87.0	75.6
20-24	176.2	203.6	71.0	90.6	105.2	113.0
25-29	325.8	390.2	153.4	188.4	172.4	201.8
30-34	512.8	752.0	246.8	333.0	266.0	419.0
35-39	749.4	1,301.2	338.2	537.0	411.2	764.2
40-44	1,149.0	2,091.8	478.0	833.0	671.0	1,258.8
45-49	1,781.8	2,882.4	723.2	1,144.6	1,058.6	1,737.8
50-54	2,852.6	3,649.4	1,091.6	1,398.6	1,761.0	2,250.8
55-59	4,052.6	3,925.2	1,552.0	1,539.6	2,500.6	2,385.6
60-64	5,343.4	4,408.6	1,945.6	1,685.8	3,397.8	2,722.8
65-69	6,983.8	5,282.6	2,437.2	1,954.4	4,546.6	3,328.2
70-74	7,497.0	6,099.6	2,513.4	2,217.8	4,983.6	3,881.8
75-79	6,167.6	5,741.2	1,994.2	2,074.0	4,173.4	3,667.2
80-84	3,898.8	4,547.6	1,296.2	1,646.8	2,602.6	2,900.8
85+	2,833.2	4,466.2	1,081.2	1,705.6	1,752.0	2,760.6

Mortality						
Age at Diagnosis	New York State		New York City		Rest of State	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-4	17.8	11.8	7.8	3.4	10.0	8.4
5-9	17.4	16.8	7.4	7.6	10.0	9.2
10-14	18.2	12.8	7.6	5.2	10.6	7.6
15-19	25.8	18.4	11.2	10.2	14.6	8.2
20-24	37.4	28.4	16.4	14.6	21.0	13.8
25-29	51.0	50.4	24.6	24.8	26.4	25.6
30-34	92.8	106.4	39.0	55.2	53.8	51.2
35-39	163.4	221.6	71.6	102.6	91.8	119.0
40-44	338.4	415.4	140.4	181.2	198.0	234.2
45-49	592.0	670.6	253.6	291.2	338.4	379.4
50-54	944.0	1,007.2	383.8	418.6	560.2	588.6
55-59	1,303.0	1,258.0	500.0	504.6	803.0	753.4
60-64	1,808.2	1,596.8	668.6	622.6	1,139.6	974.2
65-69	2,439.8	2,127.2	866.0	790.4	1,573.8	1,336.8
70-74	3,101.4	2,769.8	1,031.2	1,001.0	2,070.2	1,768.8
75-79	3,073.8	2,928.0	1,006.0	1,041.0	2,067.8	1,887.0
80-84	2,356.8	2,600.0	757.6	918.4	1,599.2	1,681.6
85+	2,115.4	3,115.6	748.0	1,116.4	1,367.4	1,999.2

a Incidence data are provisional, January 2003.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, <http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/cancer/center/cancerhome.htm> (last viewed March 15, 2004).

TABLE A-45

**Selected Birth and Infant Death Statistics for
Cities and Villages Over 10,000 Population
New York State — 2000**

City or Village	County	Population	Births	Birth Rate	Spontaneous Fetal Deaths	Abortions	Total Pregnancies	Teenage (15-19) Pregnancies	Low Birthweight	Deaths	Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Infant Death Rate
Buffalo (C)	Erie	292,648	4,281	14.6	211	3,234	7,726	1,397	472	3,259	11.1	43	10.0
Rochester (C)	Monroe	219,773	3,808	17.3	164	2,509	6,481	1,264	420	2,222	10.1	60	15.8
Yonkers (C)	Westchester	196,086	2,950	15.0	150	685	3,785	429	259	1,077	8.7	18	6.1
Syracuse (C)	Onondaga	147,306	2,367	16.1	100	1,053	3,520	635	244	1,542	10.5	18	7.6
Albany (C)	Albany	95,658	1,187	12.4	92	1,013	2,292	367	119	1,095	11.4	16	13.5
New Rochelle (C)	Westchester	72,182	1,008	14.0	21	244	1,273	132	62	691	9.6	3	3.0
Mount Vernon (C)	Westchester	68,381	1,056	15.4	31	378	1,465	197	112	590	8.6	8	7.6
Schenectady (C)	Schenectady	61,821	919	14.9	138	611	1,668	310	81	735	11.9	6	6.5
Utica (C)	Oneida	60,651	834	13.8	86	367	1,287	220	85	843	13.9	16	19.2
Hempstead (V)	Nassau	56,554	1,104	19.5	107	384	1,595	203	106	378	6.7	6	5.4
Niagara Falls (C)	Niagara	55,593	748	13.5	41	427	1,216	244	60	756	13.6	11	14.7
White Plains (C)	Westchester	53,077	834	15.7	41	242	1,117	111	57	462	8.7	3	3.6
Troy (C)	Rensselaer	49,170	684	13.9	25	253	962	166	60	543	11.0	9	13.2
Binghamton (C)	Broome	47,380	652	13.8	26	369	1,047	179	51	655	13.8	4	6.1
Freeport (V)	Nassau	43,783	687	15.7	42	205	934	91	64	313	7.1	7	10.2
Valley Stream (V)	Nassau	36,368	458	12.6	40	116	614	30	38	298	8.2	1	2.2
Long Beach (C)	Nassau	35,462	373	10.5	43	144	560	38	39	457	12.9	3	8.0
Rome (C)	Oneida	34,950	394	11.3	40	127	561	98	30	436	12.5	5	12.7
North Tonawanda (C)	Niagara	33,262	371	11.2	35	127	533	58	33	308	9.3	3	8.1
Jamestown (C)	Chautauqua	31,730	492	15.5	55	110	657	94	34	418	13.2	4	8.1
Elmira (C)	Chemung	30,940	453	14.6	16	142	611	125	39	347	11.2	2	4.4
Poughkeepsie (C)	Dutchess	29,871	539	18.0	34	421	994	167	42	345	11.5	5	9.3
Ithaca (C)	Tompkins	29,287	207	7.1	6	275	488	61	11	149	5.1	5	24.2
Auburn (C)	Cayuga	28,574	345	12.1	12	103	460	70	27	377	13.2	3	8.7
Newburgh (C)	Orange	28,259	646	22.9	82	375	1,103	215	68	209	7.4	7	10.8
Port Chester (V)	Westchester	27,867	496	17.8	6	44	546	43	25	217	7.8	1	2.0
Lindenhurst (V)	Suffolk	27,819	334	12.0	13	31	378	9	21	199	7.2	1	3.0
Watertown (C)	Jefferson	26,705	480	18.0	16	53	549	80	39	322	12.1	1	2.1
Glen Cove (C)	Nassau	26,622	357	13.4	11	95	463	33	21	290	10.9	1	2.8
Saratoga Springs (C)	Saratoga	25,800	268	10.4	21	103	392	37	30	278	10.8	—	—
Spring Valley (V)	Rockland	25,464	720	28.3	48	145	913	75	52	146	5.7	3	4.2
Middletown (C)	Orange	25,388	493	19.4	81	336	910	144	28	249	9.8	2	4.1
Rockville Centre (V)	Nassau	24,568	305	12.4	41	41	387	12	24	224	9.1	2	6.6
Harrison (V)	Westchester	24,154	255	10.6	3	27	285	11	21	147	6.1	3	11.8
Ossining (V)	Westchester	24,010	365	15.2	52	21	438	37	30	196	8.2	3	8.2
Kingston (C)	Ulster	23,456	300	12.8	29	164	493	75	26	295	12.6	2	6.7
Peekskill (C)	Westchester	22,441	364	16.2	23	70	457	45	33	184	8.2	5	13.7
Lockport (C)	Niagara	22,279	314	14.1	21	151	486	69	32	283	12.7	2	6.4
Garden City (V)	Nassau	21,672	224	10.3	18	26	268	2	18	180	8.3	3	13.4
Lynbrook (V)	Nassau	19,911	253	12.7	14	30	297	10	12	213	10.7	1	4.0
Mineola (V)	Nassau	19,234	276	14.3	22	32	330	13	14	161	8.4	—	—
Lackawanna (C)	Erie	19,064	276	14.5	6	82	364	79	22	270	14.2	1	3.6
Plattsburg (C)	Clinton	18,816	170	9.0	17	98	285	45	13	210	11.2	1	5.9
Mamaroneck (V)	Westchester	18,752	250	13.3	4	18	272	9	12	197	10.5	1	4
Cortland (C)	Cortland	18,740	227	12.1	13	119	359	60	14	221	11.8	1	4.4
Amsterdam (C)	Montgomery	18,355	250	13.6	27	63	340	50	18	267	14.5	1	4
Oswego (C)	Oswego	17,954	260	14.5	32	62	354	49	22	214	11.9	1	3.8
Scarsdale (V)	Westchester	17,823	313	17.6	11	25	349	5	25	85	4.8	—	—
Massapequa Park (V)	Nassau	17,499	229	13.1	16	13	258	3	16	136	7.8	1	4.4
Depew (V)	Erie	16,629	184	11.1	12	48	244	13	13	185	11.1	1	5.4
Kenmore (V)	Erie	16,426	189	11.5	16	38	243	10	9	127	7.7	2	10.6
Batavia (C)	Genesee	12,256	208	12.8	19	63	290	41	10	228	14.0	2	9.6
Tonawanda (C)	Erie	16,136	155	9.6	14	65	234	32	6	176	10.9	2	12.9
Floral Park (V)	Nassau	15,967	203	12.7	9	24	236	8	11	140	8.8	2	9.9
Johnson City (V)	Broome	15,535	180	11.6	12	50	242	33	14	261	16.8	1	5.6
Cohoes (C)	Albany	15,521	212	13.7	12	60	284	42	14	171	11.0	2	9.4
Gloversville (C)	Fulton	15,413	231	15.0	21	64	316	72	14	208	13.5	1	4.3
Olean (C)	Cattaraugus	15,347	220	14.3	17	45	282	37	18	199	13.0	1	4.5
Rye (C)	Westchester	14,955	233	15.6	10	4	247	3	12	110	7.4	—	—
Glens Falls (C)	Warren	14,354	179	12.5	17	72	268	34	10	161	11.2	2	11.2

(Continued on the following page)

TABLE A-45 (continued)

**Selected Birth and Infant Death Statistics for
Cities and Villages Over 10,000 Population
New York State — 2000**

City or Village	County	Population	Births	Birth Rate	Spontaneous Fetal Deaths	Abortions	Total Pregnancies	Teenage (15-19) Pregnancies	Low Birthweight	Deaths	Death Rate	Infant Deaths	Infant Death Rate
Westbury (V)	Nassau	14,263	259	18.2	37	135	431	46	24	128	9.0	3	11.6
Beacon (C)	Dutchess	13,808	203	14.7	18	71	292	41	10	120	8.7	1	4.9
Geneva (C)	Ontario	13,617	159	11.7	8	44	211	35	13	136	10.0	—	—
Oneonta (C)	Otsego	13,292	101	7.6	7	84	192	32	5	133	10.0	—	—
Dunkirk (C)	Chautauqua	13,131	199	15.2	30	50	279	52	13	158	12.0	—	—
Endicott (V)	Broome	13,038	169	13.0	6	106	281	45	15	196	15.0	5	29.6
Babylon (V)	Suffolk	12,615	172	13.6	4	7	183	4	10	90	7.1	—	—
Ogdensburg (C)	St Lawrence	12,364	126	10.2	4	13	143	15	13	146	11.8	1	7.9
Patchogue (V)	Suffolk	11,919	212	17.8	10	34	256	20	13	96	8.1	—	—
Fulton (C)	Oswego	11,855	267	22.5	19	50	336	54	17	171	14.4	—	—
Canandaigua (C)	Ontario	11,264	111	9.9	9	55	175	24	4	148	13.1	1	9.0
Massena (V)	St Lawrence	11,209	140	12.5	12	6	158	18	10	156	13.9	1	7.1
Lancaster (V)	Erie	11,188	119	10.6	5	17	75	6	8	101	9.0	—	—
Tarrytown (V)	Westchester	11,090	170	15.3	17	19	163	4	10	90	8.1	—	—
Suffern (V)	Rockland	11,006	155	14.1	6	22	210	7	11	88	8.0	—	—
Oneida (C)	Madison	10,987	160	14.6	5	26	207	23	12	124	11.3	3	18.8
Corning (C)	Steuben	10,842	137	12.6	7	50	177	20	14	142	13.1	—	—
Fredonia (V)	Chautauqua	10,706	63	5.9	5	28	254	12	3	72	6.7	1	15.9
East Rockaway (V)	Nassau	10,414	120	11.5	9	2	131	—	10	87	8.4	2	16.7
Watervliet (C)	Albany	10,207	128	12.5	8	63	199	24	9	114	11.2	1	7.8
Hamburg (V)	Erie	10,116	130	12.9	2	40	172	11	5	98	9.7	—	—

— Represents zero.

V Village.

C City

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics.

TABLE A-46

AIDS Cases by County and City of Residence New York State — Cases Confirmed Through March 2000

	1996	1997	1998(a)	1999(a)		Cumulative	
				Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹
New York State	11,272	8,537	6,103	4,689	26.1	140,648	781.8
New York City	8,884	6,891	4,867	3,761	51.4	113,815	1,554.3
Bronx	2,059	1,824	1,327	995	81.6	23,488	1,927.1
Kings (Brooklyn)	2,485	1,864	1,449	1,108	47.4	29,646	1,267.8
New York (Manhattan)	2,812	2,046	1,201	1,010	67.4	42,030	2,804.4
Queens	1,307	1,011	787	577	28.9	15,991	802.2
Richmond (Staten Island)	203	130	97	66	16.7	2,483	629.7
County Unknown	18	16	6	5	—	177	—
Rest of State ²	2,388	1,646	1,236	928	26.1	26,833	251.5
Albany (excluding City of Albany)	8	8	6	4	2.1	140	74.1
Allegany	2	—	—	1	2.0	14	27.7
Broome	19	21	9	4	1.9	205	96.6
Cattaraugus ³	18	10	7	3	3.6	80	95.0
Cayuga ³	27	13	11	7	8.5	279	339.0
Chautauqua ³	8	6	10	4	2.8	97	68.4
Chemung ³	10	14	5	1	1.1	223	234.3
Chenango ³	5	2	1	—	—	35	67.6
Clinton ³	39	26	12	18	20.9	443	515.3
Columbia ³	7	6	3	3	4.8	123	195.3
Cortland	1	2	3	—	—	16	32.7
Delaware	4	1	—	2	4.2	30	63.5
Dutchess ³	122	59	43	36	13.9	1,333	513.8
Erie (excluding Buffalo) ³	37	16	18	17	2.7	395	62.2
Essex ³	12	11	3	4	10.8	181	487.2
Franklin ³	42	33	11	16	34.4	358	769.2
Fulton ³	2	2	4	—	—	34	62.7
Genesee	1	1	5	1	1.7	35	58.3
Greene ³	22	10	9	9	20.1	178	397.9
Hamilton	—	—	—	—	—	2	37.9
Herkimer	1	—	1	1	1.5	23	35.0
Jefferson ³	34	19	22	10	9.0	272	245.2
Lewis	—	—	—	—	—	7	26.1
Livingston ³	23	21	5	4	6.4	201	322.3
Madison ³	2	5	5	2	2.9	40	57.9
Monroe (excluding Rochester)	5	4	6	3	0.6	114	23.9
Montgomery	6	6	4	5	9.6	63	121.2
Nassau	238	159	127	99	7.7	3,156	245.2
Niagara	15	14	7	5	2.3	172	77.9
Oneida ³	109	72	48	32	12.8	891	355.2
Onondaga (excluding Syracuse)	15	10	6	6	2.0	172	57.1
Ontario	2	1	7	—	—	43	45.2
Orange ³	70	63	40	39	12.7	1,043	339.0
Orleans ³	39	39	15	19	45.4	360	860.3
Oswego	7	6	1	3	2.5	66	54.2
Otsego	6	3	1	3	5.0	54	89.2
Putnam	11	8	6	9	10.7	150	178.7
Rensselaer	24	7	8	2	1.3	196	126.9
Rockland	57	40	44	39	14.7	734	276.5
St. Lawrence ³	44	33	15	16	14.3	302	269.7
Saratoga ³	27	22	11	7	3.9	257	141.8
Schenectady	26	23	14	3	2.0	295	197.6
Schoharie ³	2	—	1	2	6.3	31	97.3
Schuyler ³	1	—	—	—	—	12	64.3
Seneca ³	17	13	10	2	5.9	67	198.9
Steuben	6	3	6	1	1.0	59	59.5
Suffolk	261	186	137	110	8.3	3,276	247.8
Sullivan ³	42	22	16	14	20.2	535	772.3
Tioga	1	1	—	—	—	22	42.0
Tompkins	13	7	7	6	6.4	101	107.3
Ulster ³	66	41	41	29	17.5	808	488.8
Warren	4	3	5	—	—	46	77.7
Washington ³	19	13	4	—	—	286	482.0
Wayne ³	7	11	10	2	2.2	90	101.0
Westchester (excluding Yonkers)	249	190	174	107	15.7	3,067	448.6
Wyoming ³	46	17	12	12	28.2	325	764.6
Yates	—	—	—	—	—	9	39.5
County Unknown	—	—	1	3	—	10	—
City							
Albany	60	43	32	32	30.9	700	675.7
Buffalo	138	67	67	47	14.1	1,199	359.0
Rochester ³	145	111	59	38	16.1	1,573	666.1
Syracuse	74	44	27	25	14.9	704	419.9
Yonkers	90	78	74	61	31.9	1,101	575.7

— Represents zero.

3 Counties and Cities in which New York State prisons are located.

a Data for 1998 and 1999 are incomplete due to lag in case reporting and time required for case confirmation.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology, AIDS In New York State, 2001-02 Edition.

1 Per 100,000 population. Based on 1990 U.S. Census data.

2 Includes cities with more than 100,000 residents.

TABLE A-47
Mortality of AIDS Patients
New York State — Cases Confirmed Through March 2000

	Number of Cases	Number of Known Deaths ¹	Case Fatality Rate
Before 1980r	15	13	86.7%
1980r	36	31	86.1
1981r	153	141	92.2
1982r	544	510	93.8
1983r	1,189	1,112	93.5
1984r	2,053	1,887	91.9
1985r	3,224	2,948	91.4
1986r	4,695	4,317	91.9
1987r	5,982	5,377	89.9
1988r	7,418	6,522	87.9
1989r	8,066	7,038	87.3
1990r	9,067	7,675	84.6
1991r	10,756	8,751	81.4
1992r	13,102	9,640	73.6
1993a,r	15,147	9,775	64.5
1994r	14,570	7,784	53.4
1995r	13,902	5,455	39.2
1996r	11,272	2,856	25.3
1997r	8,537	1,563	18.3
1998b,r	6,103	849	13.9
1999b	4,689	448	9.6
Total	140,520	84,692	60.3

r Revised.

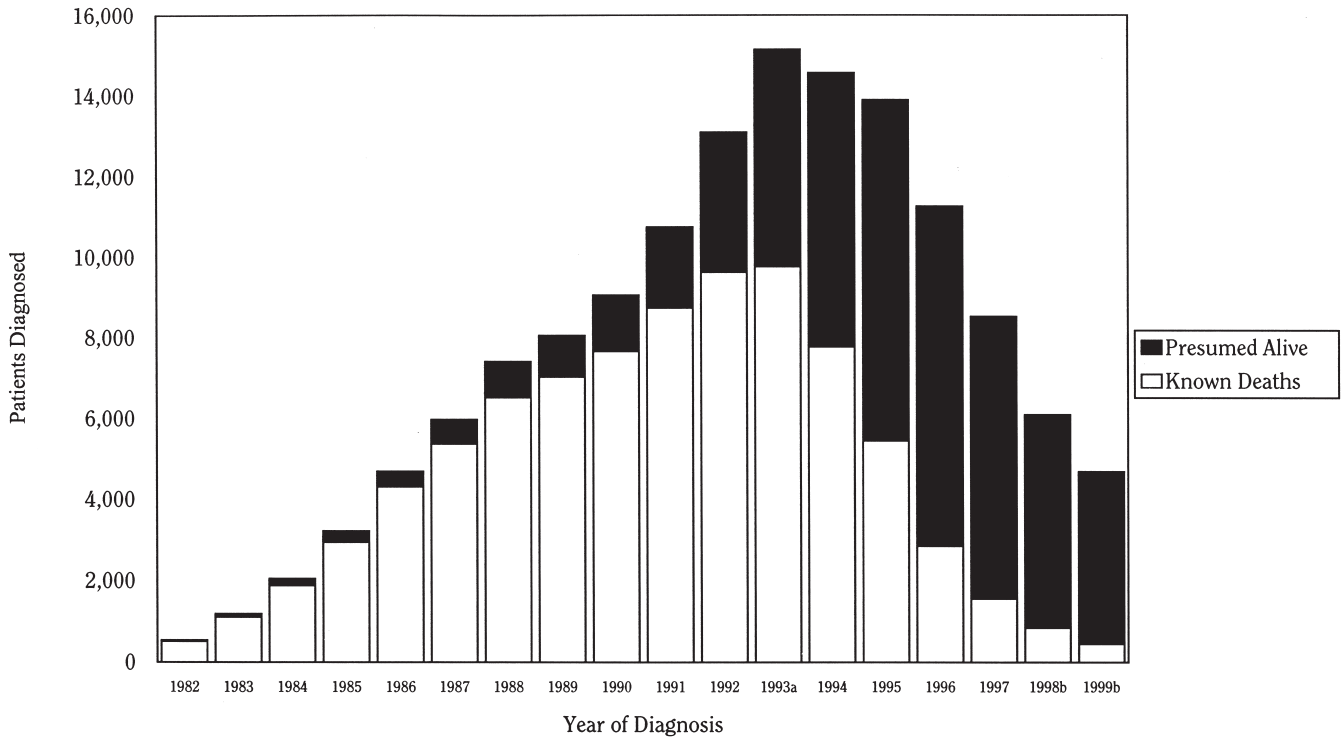
a On January 1, 1993, the AIDS Surveillance Case Definition for adults with HIV infection was expanded to include pulmonary tuberculosis, recurrent pneumonia, invasive cervical cancer, and severe immunodeficiency.

b Data for 1998 and 1999 are incomplete due to lag in case reporting and time required for case confirmation.

1 Death information is obtained from the New York State Department of Health Bureau of Production Systems, the National Death Index and voluntary reporting of deaths of known New York State residents by other states.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology, *AIDS In New York State, 2001-02 Edition*.

FIGURE A-11
Mortality of AIDS Patients
New York State — Cases Confirmed Through March 2000



- a On January 1, 1993, the AIDS Surveillance Case Definition for adults with HIV was expanded to include pulmonary tuberculosis, recurrent pneumonia, invasive cervical cancer and severe immunodeficiency.
- b Data for 1998 and 1999 are incomplete due to a lag in case reporting and time required for case confirmation.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology, *AIDS In New York State, 2001-02 Edition*.

TABLE A-48

**AIDS Incidence by Risk Factor and Year of Diagnosis Among Adults
New York State — As of August 31, 1999**

Year	MSM ¹	IDU ²	Heterosexual	Undetermined	Blood Products
Through 1981r	129	55	2	10	1
1982r	289	204	9	28	2
1983r	602	462	15	60	12
1984r	1,081	764	41	85	36
1985r	1,599	1,313	82	121	35
1st Half	765	583	37	46	20
2nd Half	834	730	45	75	15
1986r	2,268	1,938	139	157	76
1st Half	1,043	920	60	74	33
2nd Half	1,225	1,018	79	83	43
1987r	2,599	2,684	245	227	75
1st Half	1,299	1,288	107	113	48
2nd Half	1,300	1,396	138	114	27
1988r	2,846	3,591	328	337	111
1st Half	1,487	1,826	161	172	53
2nd Half	1,359	1,765	167	165	58
1989r	2,928	3,993	428	436	78
1st Half	1,470	1,951	204	205	38
2nd Half	1,458	2,042	224	231	40
1990r	3,010	4,692	571	460	99
1st Half	1,574	2,359	271	211	50
2nd Half	1,436	2,333	300	249	49
1991r	3,318	5,703	749	675	89
1st Half	1,649	2,735	353	312	37
2nd Half	1,669	2,968	396	363	52
1992r	3,699	6,946	1,011	1,079	92
1st Half	1,804	3,260	462	483	53
2nd Half	1,895	3,686	549	596	39
1993r	4,095	7,847	1,510	1,350	96
1st Half	2,140	4,158	758	654	50
2nd Half	1,955	3,689	752	696	46
1994r	3,799	6,946	1,636	1,833	103
1st Half	1,947	3,715	818	895	67
2nd Half	1,852	3,231	818	938	36
1995r	3,195	6,004	1,668	2,713	100
1st Half	1,778	3,279	911	1,355	54
2nd Half	1,417	2,725	757	1,358	46
1996a,r	2,239	4,392	1,449	2,843	87
1st Half	1,238	2,352	748	1,438	43
2nd Half	1,001	2,040	701	1,405	44
1997a,r	1,532	3,075	1,186	2,368	62
1st Half	893	1,791	686	1,352	34
2nd Half	639	1,284	500	1,016	28
1998a	1,003	1,961	822	1,609	52
1st Half	551	1,012	457	846	34
2nd Half	452	949	365	763	18

r Revised.

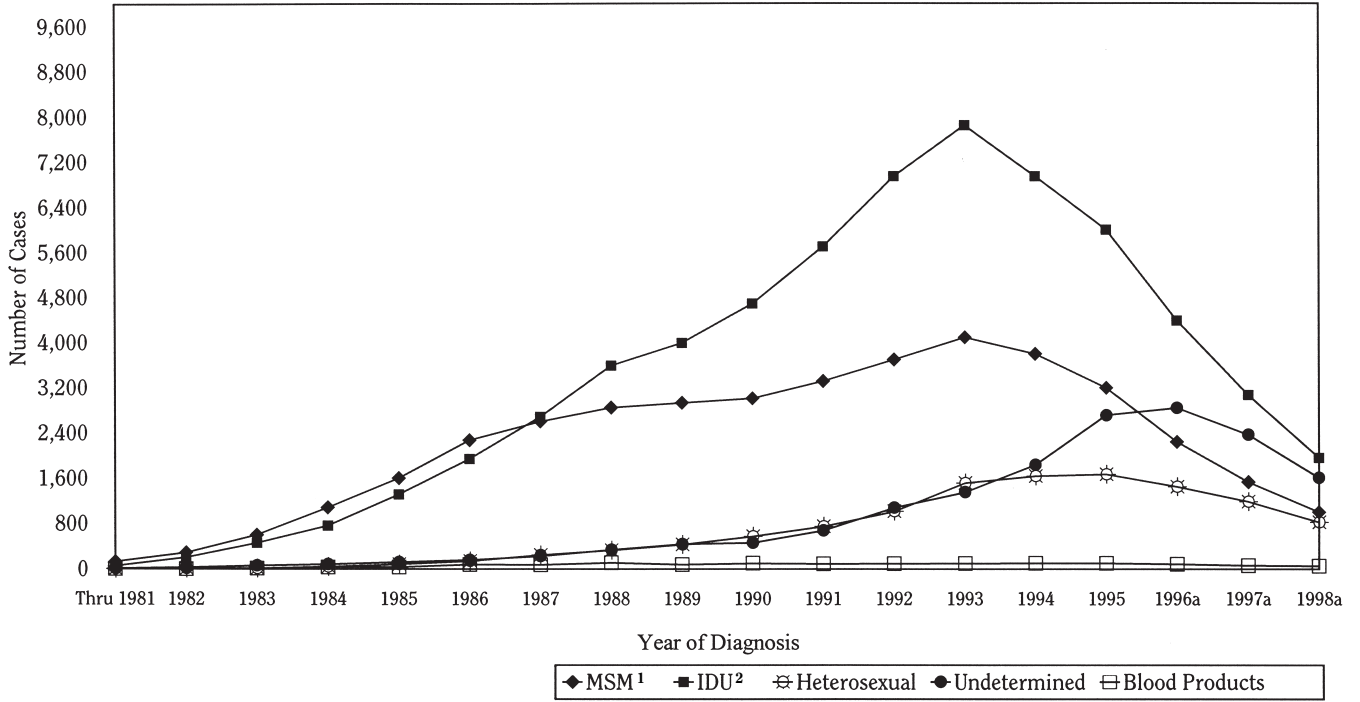
a Data for 1996, 1997 and 1998 are incomplete due to lag in case reporting and time required for case confirmation.

1 Men Who Have Sex With Men.

2 Injecting Drug User, including MSM who inject drugs.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology.

FIGURE A-12
Adult AIDS Cases by Risk Factor
New York State — As of August 31, 1999



a Data for 1996, 1997 and 1998 are incomplete due to lag in case reporting and time required for case confirmation.

1 Men Who Have Sex With Men.

2 Injecting Drug User, including MSM who inject drugs.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology.

TABLE A-49

**Marriages and Dissolutions of Marriage, Including Rates
New York State, New York City and Rest of State
1968-2000**

Year	Marriages						Dissolutions of Marriage					
	Number			Rate ¹			Number			Rate ¹		
	New York State	New York City	Rest of State	New York State	New York City	Rest of State	New York State	New York City	Rest of State	New York State	New York City	Rest of State
1968	155,632	75,351	80,281	8.6	9.5	7.9	14,856	5,320	9,536	0.8	0.7	0.9
1969	161,739	77,301	84,438	8.9	9.8	8.2	21,344	8,238	13,106	1.2	1.0	1.3
1970	161,945	76,455	85,490	8.9	9.7	8.3	26,404	10,362	16,042	1.4	1.3	1.6
1971	161,864	76,069	85,795	8.8	9.6	8.2	33,101	13,371	19,730	1.8	1.7	1.9
1972	161,872	75,506	86,366	8.8	9.6	8.2	40,902	17,261	23,641	2.2	2.2	2.2
1973	157,527	72,417	85,110	8.7	9.4	8.1	47,886	19,409	28,477	2.6	2.5	2.7
1974	148,012	64,022	83,990	8.2	8.4	8.0	54,015	22,393	31,622	3.0	2.9	3.0
1975	142,752	61,555	81,197	7.9	8.2	7.7	55,612	23,085	32,527	3.1	3.1	3.1
1976	139,133	59,888	79,245	7.7	8.1	7.5	54,229	21,532	32,697	3.0	2.9	3.1
1977	135,175	56,014	79,161	7.6	7.7	7.5	55,803	23,652	32,151	3.1	3.2	3.0
1978	138,447	57,791	80,656	7.8	8.1	7.7	58,043	25,952	32,091	3.3	3.6	3.0
1979	144,088	62,026	82,062	8.2	8.7	7.8	64,420	27,246	37,174	3.7	3.8	3.5
1980	146,634	62,809	83,825	8.4	8.9	8.0	61,972	26,048	35,924	3.5	3.7	3.4
1981	150,418	66,117	84,301	8.6	9.3	8.0	63,359	27,774	35,585	3.6	3.9	3.4
1982	159,009	71,423	87,586	9.0	10.1	8.3	63,241	27,756	35,485	3.6	3.9	3.4
1983	162,396	73,512	88,884	9.2	10.3	8.4	64,160	31,271	32,889	3.6	4.4	3.1
1984	167,614	78,958	88,656	9.4	11.0	8.4	64,638	31,465	33,173	3.6	4.4	3.1
1985	170,675	80,609	90,066	9.6	11.1	8.5	67,616	35,150	32,466	3.8	4.9	3.1
1986	172,310	81,182	91,128	9.7	11.2	8.6	66,645	35,351	31,294	3.7	4.9	3.0
1987	168,247	79,049	89,198	9.4	10.8	8.4	67,993	35,112	32,881	3.8	4.8	3.1
1988	168,293	77,135	91,158	9.4	10.6	8.6	62,924	29,712	33,212	3.5	4.1	3.1
1989	162,782	72,605	90,177	9.1	9.9	8.5	60,572	28,090	32,482	3.4	3.8	3.0
1990	162,975	74,115	88,860	9.1	10.1	8.3	58,283	25,734	32,549	3.2	3.5	3.1
1991	152,518	67,089	85,429	8.4	9.1	8.0	56,521	23,184	33,337	3.1	3.1	3.1
1992	153,045	70,253	82,792	8.4	9.5	7.7	58,397	24,531	33,866	3.2	3.3	3.1
1993	150,955	70,945	80,010	8.3	9.5	7.4	55,781	22,562	33,219	3.0	3.0	3.1
1994	147,582	68,429	79,153	8.0	9.2	7.3	57,575	23,414	34,161	3.1	3.1	3.1
1995	148,348	69,592	78,756	8.0	9.3	7.2	60,397	24,607	35,790	3.3	3.3	3.3
1996	155,039	77,087	77,952	8.4	10.2	7.1	59,556	24,705	34,851	3.2	3.3	3.2
1997	172,633	86,440	86,193	9.3	11.4	7.8	62,757	29,220	33,537	3.4	3.9	3.0
1998	129,186	56,839	72,347	6.9	7.5	6.6	57,387	23,783	33,604	3.1	3.1	3.0
1999	131,608	58,059	73,549	7.0	7.6	6.6	60,693	25,685	35,008	3.2	3.4	3.2
2000	133,542	60,607	72,935	7.0	7.6	6.6	60,296	26,646	33,650	3.2	3.3	3.2

1 Per 1,000 population.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics.

TABLE A-50

**Immigrants Admitted by State of Intended Residence
United States by State — Federal Fiscal Years 1994-2002(a)**

State of Intended Residence	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	804,417	720,461	915,900	798,378	654,451	646,568	849,807	1,064,318	1,063,732
Alabama	1,837	1,900	1,782	1,613	1,608	1,275	1,904	2,257	2,570
Alaska	1,129	1,049	1,280	1,060	1,008	1,058	1,374	1,401	1,564
Arizona	9,141	7,700	8,900	8,632	6,211	8,667	11,980	16,362	17,719
Arkansas	1,031	934	1,494	1,428	914	940	1,596	2,572	2,535
California	208,498	166,482	201,529	203,305	170,126	161,247	217,753	282,957	291,216
Colorado	6,825	7,713	8,895	7,506	6,513	6,984	8,216	12,494	12,060
Connecticut	9,537	9,240	10,874	9,528	7,780	7,887	11,346	12,148	11,243
Delaware	984	1,051	1,377	1,148	1,063	1,026	1,570	1,850	1,862
District of Columbia	3,204	3,047	3,784	3,373	2,377	2,134	2,542	3,043	2,723
Florida	58,093	62,023	79,461	82,318	59,965	57,484	98,391	104,715	90,819
Georgia	10,032	12,381	12,608	12,623	10,445	9,404	14,778	19,431	20,555
Hawaii	7,746	7,537	8,436	6,867	5,465	4,299	6,056	6,313	5,503
Idaho	1,559	1,612	1,825	1,447	1,504	1,906	1,922	2,296	2,236
Illinois	42,400	33,898	42,517	38,128	33,163	36,971	36,180	48,296	47,235
Indiana	3,725	3,590	4,692	3,892	3,981	3,557	4,128	6,010	6,853
Iowa	2,163	2,260	3,037	2,766	1,655	1,780	3,052	5,029	5,591
Kansas	2,902	2,434	4,303	2,829	3,184	3,263	4,582	4,030	4,508
Kentucky	2,036	1,857	2,019	1,939	2,017	1,537	2,989	4,548	4,681
Louisiana	3,366	3,000	4,092	3,319	2,193	2,048	3,016	3,778	3,199
Maine	829	814	1,028	817	709	568	1,133	1,186	1,269
Maryland	15,937	15,055	20,732	19,090	15,561	15,605	17,705	22,060	23,751
Massachusetts	22,882	20,523	23,085	17,317	15,869	15,180	23,483	28,965	31,615
Michigan	12,728	14,135	17,253	14,727	13,943	13,650	16,773	21,528	21,787
Minnesota	7,098	8,111	8,977	8,233	6,981	5,956	8,671	11,166	13,522
Mississippi	815	757	1,073	1,118	701	698	1,083	1,340	1,155
Missouri	4,362	3,990	5,690	4,190	3,588	4,171	6,053	7,616	8,610
Montana	447	409	449	375	299	309	493	488	422
Nebraska	1,595	1,831	2,150	2,270	1,267	1,439	2,230	3,850	3,657
Nevada	4,051	4,306	5,874	6,541	6,106	8,305	7,827	9,618	9,499
New Hampshire	1,144	1,186	1,512	1,143	1,010	999	2,001	2,595	3,009
New Jersey	44,083	39,729	63,303	41,184	35,091	34,095	40,013	59,920	57,721
New Mexico	2,936	2,758	5,780	2,610	2,199	2,445	3,973	5,207	3,399
New York	144,354	128,406	154,095	123,716	96,559	96,979	106,061	114,116	114,827
North Carolina	6,204	5,617	7,011	5,935	6,415	5,792	9,251	13,918	12,910
North Dakota	635	483	606	535	472	314	420	558	776
Ohio	9,184	8,585	10,237	8,189	7,697	6,855	9,263	14,725	13,875
Oklahoma	2,728	2,792	3,511	3,157	2,273	2,376	4,586	3,492	4,229
Oregon	6,784	4,923	7,554	7,699	5,909	5,233	8,543	9,638	12,125
Pennsylvania	15,971	15,065	16,938	14,553	11,942	13,514	18,148	21,441	19,473
Rhode Island	2,907	2,609	3,098	2,543	1,976	2,058	2,526	2,820	3,067
South Carolina	2,110	2,165	2,151	2,446	2,125	1,773	2,267	2,882	2,966
South Dakota	570	495	519	490	356	356	465	671	902
Tennessee	3,608	3,392	4,343	4,357	2,806	2,584	4,882	6,257	5,694
Texas	56,158	49,963	83,385	57,897	44,428	49,393	63,840	86,315	88,365
Utah	2,951	2,831	4,250	2,840	3,360	3,564	3,710	5,247	4,889
Vermont	658	535	654	627	513	497	810	954	1,007
Virginia	15,342	16,319	21,375	19,277	15,686	15,144	20,087	26,876	25,411
Washington	18,180	15,862	18,833	18,656	16,920	13,046	18,486	23,085	25,704
West Virginia	663	540	583	418	375	392	573	737	636
Wisconsin	5,328	4,919	3,607	3,175	3,724	3,043	5,057	8,477	6,498
Wyoming	217	252	280	252	159	253	248	308	281
U.S. Territories and Possessions ¹	14,541	11,261	12,940	8,180	6,256	6,512	5,771	6,717	6,001
Other or Unknown	209	135	119	100	4	3	—	15	8

— Represents zero.

a Federal Fiscal Year is from October 1 to September 30.

1 Includes Guam, Marshall Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, and Armed Services Posts.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2002 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, <http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/Yearbook2002.pdf> (last viewed March 10, 2004).

TABLE A-51

**Nonimmigrants Admitted by Selected Class of Admission and State of Destination
United States by State — Federal Fiscal Year 2002(a)**

State of Destination	All Classes ^{1,2}	Foreign Government Officials ³	Temporary Visitors for Business ²	Temporary Visitors for Pleasure ²	Transit Aliens ⁴	Treaty Traders and Investors ³	Students	Spouses and Children of Students	Temporary Workers and Trainees ⁵	Spouses and Children of Temporary Workers and Trainees ⁵
United States	27,907,139	140,898	4,376,935	19,967,281	614,934	171,368	646,016	41,490	582,250	140,174
Alabama	55,391	1,405	14,150	23,837	1,170	1,971	4,595	323	2,489	547
Alaska	70,204	386	4,514	60,657	453	382	450	23	575	68
Arizona	377,195	1,828	44,574	300,827	115	1,307	8,600	775	4,796	1,556
Arkansas	29,398	62	6,046	12,167	38	240	2,574	219	5,213	333
California	3,609,122	11,265	681,982	2,489,250	14,585	30,495	106,994	5,058	89,253	27,624
Colorado	291,764	861	47,756	206,636	126	884	6,480	755	11,279	1,776
Connecticut	189,466	553	34,851	104,374	428	2,973	9,567	550	8,634	2,762
Delaware	27,153	196	8,440	11,701	212	252	1,334	115	1,332	407
District of Columbia	277,117	25,516	85,896	111,937	400	594	6,739	234	5,105	380
Florida	4,482,219	11,155	533,050	3,621,610	70,486	18,850	44,172	3,199	59,469	15,895
Georgia	354,007	3,123	102,077	184,339	1,019	5,447	11,626	954	16,717	3,786
Hawaii	1,484,977	3,554	76,008	1,372,369	7,701	2,171	8,953	408	1,258	322
Idaho	19,696	35	4,273	9,419	6	124	1,369	110	2,252	154
Illinois	624,546	2,832	174,249	349,534	698	7,097	23,663	1,948	18,783	5,681
Indiana	110,710	199	31,125	47,151	107	2,549	12,528	952	3,337	1,114
Iowa	37,984	140	9,317	16,417	24	208	5,309	411	1,337	512
Kansas	50,197	679	9,514	27,058	52	302	5,432	395	2,380	585
Kentucky	58,261	216	17,283	22,577	65	2,633	3,908	322	4,013	607
Louisiana	154,467	1,218	49,719	79,496	5,870	468	6,048	404	4,395	608
Maine	37,874	62	4,807	22,852	461	108	1,901	48	2,320	123
Maryland	252,068	7,463	42,405	135,548	1,104	1,366	10,431	729	10,336	2,836
Massachusetts	617,303	2,069	123,920	360,962	1,688	2,788	45,905	2,337	24,660	5,563
Michigan	296,837	652	88,120	125,608	392	8,330	17,612	1,556	13,464	4,420
Minnesota	125,783	305	34,027	64,797	115	506	7,225	476	4,642	1,363
Mississippi	20,478	311	3,799	9,137	360	134	1,677	139	3,011	218
Missouri	86,050	715	22,502	39,504	48	692	8,389	603	4,867	1,158
Montana	18,693	28	1,728	13,494	13	47	745	37	694	63
Nebraska	21,556	104	3,702	11,261	23	142	2,798	183	819	284
Nevada	655,285	597	97,962	544,261	186	527	2,640	150	2,709	398
New Hampshire	51,157	72	9,132	28,560	66	336	2,876	184	3,450	658
New Jersey	601,198	1,692	110,570	370,353	2,309	9,791	14,918	1,170	29,263	10,416
New Mexico	148,697	1,497	10,461	127,705	31	188	1,740	155	1,200	290
New York	2,834,198	18,768	452,004	1,989,660	6,615	22,338	77,062	3,614	87,918	10,960
North Carolina	197,005	702	55,784	88,001	331	3,663	8,803	830	15,425	2,307
North Dakota	7,982	18	1,409	4,009	16	35	1,018	63	453	77
Ohio	207,940	814	62,502	86,809	213	5,644	15,704	1,312	8,023	2,662
Oklahoma	54,221	301	9,729	28,811	29	202	7,710	561	2,223	534
Oregon	100,327	194	22,122	55,089	583	1,281	7,256	431	2,903	933
Pennsylvania	314,986	1,060	80,792	155,401	2,448	2,328	24,465	1,704	11,879	3,416
Rhode Island	40,243	585	6,643	23,419	214	233	4,389	114	1,260	253
South Carolina	82,819	186	20,217	42,627	530	3,270	3,748	246	3,556	597
South Dakota	7,251	6	955	4,187	3	45	644	63	513	61
Tennessee	104,831	134	28,356	54,090	77	2,380	5,328	395	4,894	986
Texas	1,872,644	9,094	312,448	1,338,331	12,655	12,178	37,171	2,954	43,146	12,380
Utah	102,714	503	23,838	62,580	37	254	5,108	440	3,294	400
Vermont	37,642	31	3,176	27,556	13	111	1,731	57	1,552	112
Virginia	302,742	10,847	53,173	163,064	695	2,750	13,720	1,362	15,941	3,826
Washington	332,394	1,923	66,504	210,052	4,090	2,507	15,775	691	9,082	3,024
West Virginia	11,860	28	2,391	5,309	12	214	2,087	161	454	136
Wisconsin	101,967	155	26,804	49,164	73	655	7,467	466	3,614	1,019
Wyoming	12,651	21	954	8,336	3	34	429	17	1,167	53
U.S. Territories and Possessions ⁶	1,016,803	2,034	73,648	908,311	5,449	2,023	1,950	89	3,784	764
Unknown	4,927,066	12,704	585,527	3,757,077	470,497	5,321	15,253	998	17,117	3,167

(Continued on the following page)

TABLE A-51 (continued)

**Nonimmigrants Admitted by Selected Class of Admission and State of Destination
United States by State — Federal Fiscal Year 2002(a)**

State of Destination	International Representatives ³	Representatives of Foreign Information Media ³	Exchange Visitors	Spouses and Children of Exchange Visitors	Fiances(ees) of U.S. Citizens ⁷	Intracompany Transferees	Spouses and Children of Intracompany Transferees	NATO Officials ²	American Free- Trade Agreement Workers	North American Workers	Spouses and Children of NAFTA Workers
United States	99,012	33,414	325,580	44,596	31,597	313,699	140,446	12,628	73,699		15,331
Alabama	61	39	1,436	292	190	1,036	650	528	257		72
Alaska	23	89	1,211	23	131	364	190	11	306		40
Arizona	66	315	2,722	444	576	2,285	1,276	182	1,384		466
Arkansas	7	12	1,121	105	127	301	127	18	86		27
California	840	4,967	38,526	6,646	6,155	40,084	19,000	767	10,248		2,198
Colorado	78	161	6,337	840	483	2,883	1,326	158	1,040		227
Connecticut	500	160	7,129	769	398	8,609	4,464	66	1,506		424
Delaware	14	18	1,379	155	46	803	345	—	199		57
District of Columbia	22,250	2,885	11,679	437	123	1,132	225	311	409		20
Florida	1,071	2,957	10,658	1,504	2,241	45,177	20,146	789	3,075		1,047
Georgia	198	427	6,475	1,001	703	8,461	3,771	239	1,233		392
Hawaii	83	532	1,187	312	475	675	390	46	288		64
Idaho	3	9	793	66	127	202	112	4	115		28
Illinois	196	448	12,359	1,841	1,071	11,897	5,004	70	2,250		455
Indiana	31	353	3,931	792	294	3,266	1,843	22	486		117
Iowa	18	26	2,348	432	155	471	325	8	185		75
Kansas	6	28	1,468	227	239	617	372	84	283		80
Kentucky	13	28	1,832	288	193	2,335	1,336	39	297		82
Louisiana	39	200	1,959	356	234	1,660	988	18	314		66
Maine	12	21	3,546	73	116	246	112	—	849		128
Maryland	17,573	784	11,336	2,361	634	2,803	1,437	253	1,090		280
Massachusetts	440	506	21,721	3,810	877	9,543	3,829	114	4,079		754
Michigan	75	239	8,706	1,584	819	11,975	6,320	46	4,629		756
Minnesota	40	123	5,259	644	526	2,779	1,233	22	925		254
Mississippi	10	7	887	108	114	180	63	39	106		32
Missouri	129	71	3,386	601	354	1,282	602	69	526		119
Montana	8	45	1,203	48	56	166	36	—	186		42
Nebraska	10	9	942	173	136	273	100	10	225		40
Nevada	60	477	1,766	115	390	592	289	72	412		119
New Hampshire	16	14	3,369	141	148	889	413	23	540		166
New Jersey	2,261	495	11,671	1,155	1,025	19,173	8,791	109	2,241		613
New Mexico	97	46	1,305	330	172	371	215	1,606	315		77
New York	33,950	9,903	45,115	4,300	2,376	38,807	12,239	275	6,974		914
North Carolina	85	94	7,488	1,392	550	5,264	2,653	119	1,793		483
North Dakota	31	14	405	38	36	86	23	6	169		27
Ohio	55	98	8,931	1,222	605	7,084	3,653	167	1,207		374
Oklahoma	14	52	1,479	240	267	700	487	96	172		63
Oregon	31	80	2,950	465	496	2,380	1,239	13	596		181
Pennsylvania	142	280	13,596	1,892	875	7,608	3,277	151	1,600		364
Rhode Island	20	24	1,640	148	136	521	204	57	133		48
South Carolina	30	44	3,199	353	211	2,080	1,151	22	302		126
South Dakota	11	13	571	14	34	26	7	—	57		11
Tennessee	41	184	3,137	510	311	1,856	1,128	20	413		101
Texas	648	647	11,394	2,509	2,619	35,661	18,170	2,234	4,792		1,372
Utah	56	1,795	2,109	219	198	771	286	79	247		94
Vermont	9	13	2,240	63	75	298	109	9	363		71
Virginia	13,342	573	8,524	1,003	878	4,882	2,264	2,765	1,227		303
Washington	209	336	4,482	821	1,086	4,072	1,940	142	3,170		770
West Virginia	8	9	593	57	53	143	75	2	62		25
Wisconsin	31	76	7,090	500	315	2,220	973	6	546		184
Wyoming	5	6	1,259	25	29	103	53	—	83		15
U.S. Territories and Possessions ⁶	138	333	507	61	175	4,547	1,899	45	156		25
Unknown	3,928	2,349	9,224	1,091	944	12,060	3,286	697	9,553		463

(Continued on the following page)

TABLE A-51 (continued)

**Nonimmigrants Admitted by Selected Class of Admission and State of Destination
United States by State — Federal Fiscal Year 2002(a)**

State of Destination	Spouses and Children of U.S. Citizens, Immigrants Visa Pending	Spouses of Legal Permanent Residents, Immigrants Visa Pending	Children of Legal Permanent Residents, Immigrants Visa Pending	Dependent Children of Spouse or Accompanying Children, Immigrants Visa Pending	Victims of Severe Form of Trafficking	Spouses, Children, Parents of Victims of Severe Form of Trafficking	Victims of Criminal Activity	Spouses, Children, Parents of Victims of Criminal Activity	Other and Unknown ⁸
United States	5,733	18,169	19,642	17,294	493	185	139	148	73,988
Alabama	37	46	38	72	4	1	—	—	145
Alaska	12	11	20	9	2	—	1	—	253
Arizona	123	610	708	689	5	7	2	2	955
Arkansas	13	95	149	112	1	1	—	—	204
California	1,384	4,714	4,240	6,045	49	28	16	31	6,678
Colorado	67	307	346	346	11	1	2	—	598
Connecticut	59	157	191	77	15	1	1	2	246
Delaware	16	32	24	46	1	1	1	—	27
District of Columbia	23	43	67	22	21	4	1	—	664
Florida	591	1,007	1,202	687	12	6	5	27	12,131
Georgia	132	393	500	436	20	3	2	2	531
Hawaii	42	159	124	72	2	—	—	1	7,781
Idaho	6	98	240	99	—	1	1	—	50
Illinois	199	1,004	1,137	786	28	10	12	4	1,290
Indiana	49	80	59	99	6	1	4	—	215
Iowa	17	54	40	75	1	1	4	2	72
Kansas	31	76	90	92	4	—	—	—	103
Kentucky	16	19	14	24	1	—	2	—	118
Louisiana	29	68	36	45	2	—	1	2	224
Maine	15	11	5	1	9	—	—	—	48
Maryland	84	219	329	105	14	7	1	3	537
Massachusetts	105	292	402	101	29	7	6	5	791
Michigan	115	260	268	272	14	6	1	3	595
Minnesota	55	81	116	69	8	1	2	3	187
Mississippi	28	17	17	31	3	3	—	—	47
Missouri	42	57	38	44	5	2	2	3	240
Montana	7	3	6	1	—	—	—	—	37
Nebraska	15	74	90	88	—	—	1	—	54
Nevada	81	134	157	145	—	4	—	1	1,041
New Hampshire	10	18	13	6	3	1	1	—	52
New Jersey	231	781	951	295	30	6	8	8	872
New Mexico	24	142	132	183	2	1	1	—	411
New York	522	2,372	2,696	974	67	20	20	27	3,708
North Carolina	72	233	255	318	5	4	3	2	346
North Dakota	3	7	4	11	1	—	—	—	23
Ohio	89	122	162	89	13	3	4	1	378
Oklahoma	44	95	129	114	3	3	1	—	162
Oregon	32	172	153	319	5	1	2	—	420
Pennsylvania	96	345	270	454	18	1	8	2	514
Rhode Island	17	48	68	7	—	—	—	—	62
South Carolina	25	44	62	51	3	—	—	—	139
South Dakota	3	3	6	—	1	—	—	—	17
Tennessee	56	84	99	83	4	3	1	—	160
Texas	546	2,240	2,436	2,741	21	17	5	8	4,227
Utah	21	61	57	92	6	—	—	1	168
Vermont	6	7	—	1	1	1	1	—	36
Virginia	147	230	320	172	4	2	1	3	724
Washington	106	220	219	269	15	9	2	—	878
West Virginia	5	2	12	1	—	—	—	—	21
Wisconsin	40	122	100	136	11	3	3	—	194
Wyoming	11	6	3	8	4	—	—	—	27
U.S. Territories and Possessions ⁶	60	131	166	30	—	1	3	—	10,474
Unknown	174	563	676	250	9	13	7	5	14,113

NOTE: See Glossary on page 83.

— Represents zero.

a Federal Fiscal Year is from October 1 to September 30.

- 1 Excludes the following classes of admission processed in the Nonimmigrant Information System: for all countries — 244,834 parolees; 35,462 withdrawals and stowaways; 65,736 refugees; and 630,184 crewmen.
- 2 Includes admissions under the Visa Waiver Pilot program.
- 3 Includes spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.
- 4 Includes foreign government officials and their spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children in transit.
- 5 Excludes workers (and their spouses and children) under the North American Free-Trade Agreement (shown separately).

6 Includes American Samoa, Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, Marshall Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands.

7 Includes minor children of fiances(ees).

8 Total includes 56 parents and children of international special immigration and 73,932 unknown class of admission. Unknown class of admission is larger in 2002 than in previous years due to changes which no longer assign a known class to certain records with blank or invalid class codes.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2002 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, <http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/Yearbook2002.pdf> (last viewed March 10, 2004).

TABLE A-52

**Asylum Cases Filed with INS¹ Asylum Officers by State of Residence
United States by State — Federal Fiscal Year 2002(a)**

State of Residence	Cases Filed During Year ²	Cases Reopened During Year ³	Cases Granted During Year	Percent Approved ⁴	Individuals Granted Asylum During Year	Cases Denied During Year
United States	58,439	4,988	18,998	36%	25,919	1,658
Alabama	47	8	5	50	6	1
Alaska	14	2	—	—	—	—
Arizona	232	18	24	53	30	1
Arkansas	26	4	9	41	16	2
California	24,069	1,045	8,903	37	11,009	429
Colorado	400	16	127	31	165	20
Connecticut	231	44	73	34	91	6
Delaware	58	38	22	42	33	—
District of Columbia	307	15	206	65	239	19
Florida	11,398	777	3,043	34	5,504	361
Georgia	704	69	123	56	187	6
Hawaii	46	—	4	67	4	—
Idaho	17	1	—	—	—	—
Illinois	657	38	221	35	280	54
Indiana	151	11	48	31	69	17
Iowa	211	7	6	33	8	2
Kansas	63	7	14	32	19	5
Kentucky	230	14	22	12	44	13
Louisiana	39	2	8	31	12	1
Maine	36	5	13	30	17	1
Maryland	2,507	69	1,465	60	1,745	104
Massachusetts	745	107	248	35	339	15
Michigan	658	19	214	35	428	41
Minnesota	422	31	156	35	196	37
Mississippi	16	1	8	47	8	—
Missouri	116	16	20	18	33	7
Montana	6	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska	360	19	14	50	20	2
Nevada	192	30	81	39	115	12
New Hampshire	160	2	25	23	45	2
New Jersey	761	346	295	38	429	41
New Mexico	19	—	4	29	6	—
New York	6,938	1,847	1,558	23	2,007	175
North Carolina	343	45	184	52	264	17
North Dakota	5	—	2	67	2	—
Ohio	1,127	42	71	20	94	15
Oklahoma	46	3	18	45	32	5
Oregon	122	9	22	34	32	2
Pennsylvania	777	61	273	34	380	43
Rhode Island	58	17	35	49	57	—
South Carolina	76	3	5	36	10	3
South Dakota	15	4	3	17	9	2
Tennessee	531	9	112	19	139	9
Texas	1,039	51	410	38	569	122
Utah	108	10	41	37	62	6
Vermont	12	2	10	67	12	—
Virginia	1,157	81	724	59	978	45
Washington	726	19	77	53	104	5
West Virginia	9	—	6	75	12	—
Wisconsin	76	4	23	32	31	10
Wyoming	2	1	2	50	6	—
U.S. Territories and Possessions ⁵	374	19	21	NA	22	—

(Continued on the following page)

TABLE A-52 (continued)

**Asylum Cases Filed with INS¹ Asylum Officers by State of Residence
United States by State — Federal Fiscal Year 2002(a)**

State of Residence	Individuals Denied Asylum During Year	Cases Referred to Immigration Judge, Past Filing Deadline ^a	Cases Otherwise Closed During Year ^c	Cases Referred to Immigration Judge, Not Interviewed	Cases Referred to Immigration Judge, Interviewed
United States	2,986	13,747	26,860	3,567	18,204
Alabama	4	2	22	3	2
Alaska	—	—	30	—	—
Arizona	3	9	43	3	11
Arkansas	4	4	44	5	7
California	681	9,312	8,939	2,163	5,238
Colorado	27	59	59	41	209
Connecticut	6	31	129	10	104
Delaware	—	7	38	1	23
District of Columbia	25	20	230	2	73
Florida	951	1,468	6,000	418	4,089
Georgia	11	34	98	22	58
Hawaii	—	—	2	—	2
Idaho	—	2	9	4	19
Illinois	77	73	201	14	279
Indiana	32	21	56	8	67
Iowa	2	2	41	—	8
Kansas	11	3	59	14	22
Kentucky	15	38	27	32	105
Louisiana	1	7	18	1	10
Maine	1	8	25	3	21
Maryland	143	217	505	44	658
Massachusetts	31	138	717	33	314
Michigan	85	49	81	25	299
Minnesota	48	60	105	33	197
Mississippi	—	1	3	1	8
Missouri	10	38	41	8	45
Montana	—	1	1	5	8
Nebraska	9	3	74	—	9
Nevada	20	45	300	16	70
New Hampshire	3	44	4	1	36
New Jersey	72	110	980	27	327
New Mexico	—	1	3	1	9
New York	278	1,361	5,564	294	3,720
North Carolina	32	37	134	11	114
North Dakota	—	—	1	—	1
Ohio	33	47	89	13	215
Oklahoma	9	3	18	3	14
Oregon	3	12	32	8	29
Pennsylvania	55	145	93	20	336
Rhode Island	—	6	153	4	31
South Carolina	5	3	4	—	3
South Dakota	2	3	23	—	10
Tennessee	15	46	20	128	416
Texas	177	101	1,069	38	451
Utah	16	22	40	13	42
Vermont	—	1	9	—	4
Virginia	63	117	640	42	331
Washington	8	25	51	10	38
West Virginia	—	—	2	—	2
Wisconsin	18	4	16	1	35
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	2
U.S. Territories and Possessions ⁶	—	7	18	44	83

NOTE: See page 83 for Glossary.

NA Not available.

— Represents zero.

1 Immigration and Naturalization Service.

2 Cases filed and reopened in the same year are included only with cases filed.

3 Cases reopened that were filed in a prior fiscal year.

4 The number of cases granted divided by the sum of cases granted, denied, referred to an immigration judge following an interview.

5 Includes Guam, Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands.

6 These cases referred because they were filed after the applicants had been in the United States for a year.

7 Includes ABC interview no show cases. In 1990, the American Baptist Church filed against the U.S. government (*American Baptist Church*

v. Thornburgh) claiming that INS lacked criterion in deciding on the political asylum petitions made by Salvadoran and Guatemalan nationals since 1980. An agreement was reached, which established that Salvadorans that had arrived before September 19, 1990, could request a new interview related with their petition for asylum if their applications had been previously denied. The registration period of the ABC Program was from December 1994 to January 31, 1996. An ABC class member has the right to a work permit after submitting their application for political asylum and the right to an interview with an INS asylum officer.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2002 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, <http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/Yearbook2002.pdf> (last viewed March 10, 2004).

GLOSSARY A

Glossary for Tables A-19 through A-25

Definition of Disability Items as defined by the United States Bureau of the Census and extracted from Appendix B of the Summary File 3 Technical Documentation:

The data on disability status were derived from answers to long-form questionnaire items 16 and 17. Item 16 was a two-part question that asked about the existence of the following long-lasting conditions: (a) blindness, deafness, or a severe vision or hearing impairment (sensory disability), and (b) a condition that substantially limits one or more basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting, or carrying (physical disability). Item 16 was asked of a sample of the population five years old and over.

Item 17 was a four-part question that asked if the individual had a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting 6 months or more that made it difficult to perform certain activities. The four activity categories were: (a) learning, remembering, or concentrating (mental disability); (b) dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home (self-care disability); (c) going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's office (going outside the home disability); and (d) working at a job or business (employment disability). Categories 17a and 17b were asked of a sample of the population five years old and over; 17c and 17d were asked of a sample of the population 16 years old and over.

For data products which use the items individually, the following terms are used: sensory disability for 16a, physical disability for 16b, mental disability for 17a, self-care disability for 17b, going outside the home disability for 17c, and employment disability for 17d.

For data products which use a disability status indicator, individuals were classified as having a disability if any of the following three conditions was true: (1) they were five years old and over and had a response of "yes" to a sensory, physical, mental or self-care disability; (2) they were 16 years old and over and had a response of "yes" to going outside the home disability; or (3) they were 16 to 64 years old and had a response of "yes" to employment disability.

Comparability: There was no comparable item on the 1990 census. The 1990 census data products did not include a general disability status indicator. Furthermore, a comparable indicator could not be constructed since the conceptual framework of the 1990 census was more limited. The questionnaire included only three types of disability in questions with four subparts. The questions asked about whether an individual had a condition that had lasted for 6 months or more and which (1) limited the kind or amount of work that he or she could do at a job, (2) prevented the individual from working at a job, (3) made it difficult to go outside the home alone (for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office), and (4) made it difficult to take care of his or her own personal needs such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home. The 1990 disability questions were asked on the long form questionnaire of the population 15 years old and over.

Glossary for Tables A-50 through A-52

Alien: Any person not a citizen or national of the United States.

Asylees: An alien in the United States or at a port of entry who is found to be unable or unwilling to return to his or her country of nationality, or to seek the protection of that country because of persecution or a well-founded fear of persecution. Persecution or the fear thereof must be based on the alien's race, religion, nationality, membership in a particular social group, or political opinion. For persons with no nationality, the country of nationality is considered to be the country in which the alien last habitually resided. Asylees are eligible to adjust to lawful permanent resident status after one year of continuous presence in the United States. These immigrants are limited to 10,000 adjustments per fiscal year.

Beneficiaries: Aliens on whose behalf a U.S. citizen, lawful permanent resident, or employer have filed a petition for such aliens to receive immigration benefits from the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. Beneficiaries generally receive a lawful status as a result of their relationship to a U.S. citizen, lawful permanent resident, or U.S. employer.

Business Nonimmigrant: An alien coming temporarily to the United States to engage in commercial transactions, which do not involve gainful employment in the United States, i.e., engaged in international commerce on behalf of a foreign firm, not employed in the U.S. labor market, and receives no salary from U.S. sources.

Exchange Visitor: An alien coming temporarily to the United States as a participant in a program approved by the Secretary of State for the purpose of teaching, instructing or lecturing, studying, observing, conducting research, consulting, demonstrating special skills, or receiving training.

Fiance(e)s of U.S. Citizen: A nonimmigrant alien coming to the United States to conclude a valid marriage with a U.S. citizen within ninety days after entry.

Foreign Government Official: As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States who has been accredited by a foreign government to function as an ambassador, public minister, career diplomatic or consular officer, other accredited official, or an attendant, servant or personal employee of an accredited official, and all above aliens' spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

Foreign Information Media Representative: As a non-immigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States as a bona fide representative of foreign press, radio, film, or other foreign information media and the alien's spouse and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

Immediate Relatives: Certain immigrants who because of their close relationship to U.S. citizens are exempt from the numerical limitations imposed on immigration to the United States. Immediate relatives are: Spouses of citizens, children (under 21 years of age and unmarried) of citizens, and parents of citizens 21 years of age or older.

Immigrant: See Permanent Resident Alien.

International Representative: As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States as a principal or other accredited representative of a foreign government (whether officially recognized or not recognized by the United States) to an international organization, an international organization officer or employee, and all above aliens' spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

Intracompany Transferee: An alien, employed for at least one continuous year out of the last three by an international firm or corporation, who seeks to enter the United States temporarily in order to continue to work for the same employer, or a subsidiary or affiliate, in a capacity that is primarily managerial, executive, or involves specialized knowledge, and the alien's spouse and minor unmarried children.

Legalized Aliens: Certain illegal aliens who were eligible to apply for temporary resident status under the legalization provision of the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986. To be eligible, aliens must have continuously resided in the United States in an unlawful status since January 1, 1982, not be excludable, and have entered the United States either 1) illegally before January 1, 1982, or 2) as temporary visitors before January 1, 1982, with their authorized stay expiring before that date or with the Government's knowledge of their unlawful status before that date. Legalization consists of two stages: temporary and then permanent residency. In order to adjust to permanent status aliens must have had continuous residence in the United States, be admissible as an immigrant, and demonstrate at least a minimal understanding and knowledge of the English language and U.S. history and government.

NATO Official: As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States as a member of the armed forces or as a civilian employed by the armed forces on assignment with the foreign government signatory to NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) and the alien's spouse and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

Naturalization: The conferring, by any means, of citizenship upon a person after birth.

Nonimmigrant: An alien who seeks temporary entry to the United States for a specific purpose. The alien must have a permanent residence abroad (for most classes of admission) and qualify for the nonimmigrant classification sought. The nonimmigrant classifications include: Foreign government officials, visitors for business and for pleasure, aliens in transit through the United States, treaty traders and investors, students, international representatives, temporary workers and trainees, representatives of foreign information media, exchange visitors, fianc (e)s of U.S. citizens, intracompany transferees, NATO officials, religious workers, and some others. Most nonimmigrants can be accompanied or joined by spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

North American Free-Trade Agreement (NAFTA): Public Law 103-182 (Act of December 8, 1993), superseded the United States-Canada Free Trade Agreement as of January 1, 1994. It continues the special, reciprocal trading relationship between the United States and Canada, and establishes a similar relationship with Mexico.

Parolee: A parolee is an alien, appearing to be inadmissible to the inspecting officer, allowed into the United States for urgent humanitarian reasons or when that alien's entry is determined to be for significant public benefit. Parole does not constitute a formal admission to the United States and confers temporary status only, requiring parolees to leave when the conditions supporting their parole cease to exist. Types of parolees include:

Deferred Inspection: Authorized at the port upon alien's arrival; may be conferred by an immigration inspector when aliens appear at a port of entry with documentation, but after preliminary examination, some question remains about their

admissibility which can best be answered at their point of destination.

Advance Parole: Authorized at an INS District office in advance of alien's arrival; may be issued to aliens residing in the United States in other than lawful permanent resident status who have an unexpected need to travel and return, and whose conditions of stay do not otherwise allow for readmission to the United States if they depart.

Port-of-Entry Parole: Authorized at the port upon alien's arrival; applies to a wide variety of situations and is used at the discretion of the supervisory immigration inspector, usually to allow short periods of entry. Examples include allowing aliens who could not be issued the necessary documentation within the required time period, or who were otherwise inadmissible, to attend a funeral and permitting the entry of emergency workers, such as fire fighters, to assist with an emergency.

Humanitarian Parole: Authorized at INS headquarters for "urgent humanitarian reasons" specified in the law. It is used in cases of medical emergency and comparable situations.

Public Interest Parole: Authorized at INS headquarters for "significant public benefit" specified in the law. It is generally used for aliens who enter to take part in legal proceedings.

Overseas Parole: Authorized at an INS District or suboffice while the alien is still overseas; designed to constitute long-term admission to the United States. In recent years, most of the aliens the INS has processed through overseas parole have arrived under special legislation or international migration agreements.

Permanent Resident Alien: An alien admitted to the United States as a lawful permanent resident. Permanent residents are also commonly referred to as immigrants; however, the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA) broadly defines an immigrant as any alien in the United States, except one legally admitted under specific nonimmigrant categories (INA section 101(a)(15)). An illegal alien who entered the United States without inspection, for example, would be strictly defined as an immigrant under the INA but is not a permanent resident alien. Lawful permanent residents are legally accorded the privilege of residing permanently in the United States. They may be issued immigrant visas by the Department of State overseas or adjusted to permanent resident status by the Immigration and Naturalization Service in the United States.

Refugee: Any person who is outside his or her country of nationality who is unable or unwilling to return to that country because of persecution or a well-founded fear of persecution. Persecution or the fear thereof must be based on the alien's race, religion, nationality, membership in a particular social group, or political opinion. People with no nationality must generally be outside their country of last habitual residence to qualify as a refugee. Refugees are subject to ceilings by geographic area set annually by the President in consultation with Congress and are eligible to adjust to lawful permanent resident status after one year of continuous presence in the United States.

Student: As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States to pursue a full course of study in an approved program in either an academic (college, university, seminary, conservatory, academic high school, elementary school, other institution, or language training program) or a vocation or other recognized nonacademic institution.

Temporary Worker: An alien coming to the United States to work for a temporary period of time. The Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 and the Immigration Act of 1990, as well as other legislation, revised existing classes and created new classes of nonimmigrant admission. Nonimmigrant temporary worker classes of admission are as follows:

H-1A: Registered nurses (valid from October 1, 1990 through September 30, 1995).

H-1B: Workers with "speciality occupations" admitted on the basis of professional education, skills, and/or equivalent experiences.

H-1C: Registered nurses to work in areas with a shortage of health professionals under the Nursing Relief for Disadvantaged Areas Act of 1999.

H-2A: Temporary agricultural workers coming to the United States to perform agricultural services or labor of a temporary or seasonal nature when authorized workers are unavailable in the United States.

H-2B: Temporary nonagricultural workers coming the United States to perform temporary services or labor if unemployed persons capable of performing the service or labor cannot be found in the United States.

H-3: Aliens coming temporarily to the United States as trainees, other than to receive graduate medical education or training.

O-1, O-2, O-3: Temporary workers with extraordinary ability or achievement in the sciences, arts, education, business, or athletics; those entering solely for the purpose of accompanying and assisting such workers; and their spouses and children.

P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4: Athletes and entertainers at an internationally recognized level of performance; artists and entertainers under a reciprocal exchange program; artists and entertainers under a program that is "culturally unique"; and their spouses and children.

Q-1, Q-2, Q-3: Participants in international cultural exchange programs; participants in the Irish Peace Process Cultural and Training Program; and spouses and children of Irish Peace Process participants.

R-1, R-2: Temporary workers to perform work in religious occupations and their spouses and children.

Transit Alien: An alien in immediate and continuous transit through the United States, with or without a visa, including: 1) aliens who qualify as persons entitled to pass in transit to and from the United Nations Headquarters District and foreign countries, and 2) foreign government officials and their spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children in transit.

Treaty Trader or Investor: As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming to the United States, under the provisions of a treaty of commerce and navigation between the United States and the foreign state of such alien, to carry on substantial trade or to direct the operations of an enterprise in which he/she has invested a substantial amount of capital, and the alien's spouse and unmarried minor children.

Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000: Public Law 106-386 (Act of October 28, 2000), enacted to combat trafficking in persons, especially into the sex trade, slavery, and involuntary servitude, and to reauthorize certain Federal programs to prevent violence against immigrant women and children. Created nonimmigrant classes of admission allowing temporary status to individuals (and spouses, children and parents) in the United States who are or have been victims of a severe form of trafficking or who have suffered substantial physical or mental abuse as victims of criminal activity. Afforded the same immigrant benefits as refugees, with allowance for adjustment to permanent resident status.

