



**TABLE A-21**  
**Disability Characteristics by Sex**  
**New York State — 2005**

Disability Characteristic	Total	Male	Female
<b>Population</b>			
Population 5 Years and Over	17,391,535	8,342,351	9,049,184
Percent Without a Disability	86.0%	86.9%	85.2%
Percent With 1 Type of Disability	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%
Percent With 2 or More Types of Disabilities	7.8%	6.9%	8.6%
<b>Population 5 to 15 Years</b>			
Population 5 to 15 Years	2,750,834	1,410,057	1,340,777
Percent With Any Disability	6.1%	7.7%	4.5%
Percent With a Sensory Disability	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%
Percent With a Physical Disability	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%
Percent With a Mental Disability	4.9%	6.4%	3.3%
Percent With a Self-Care Disability	1.0%	1.2%	0.7%
<b>Population 16 to 64 Years</b>			
Population 16 to 64 Years	12,269,828	5,957,680	6,312,148
Percent With Any Disability	10.9%	10.8%	11.1%
Percent With a Sensory Disability	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%
Percent With a Physical Disability	6.6%	5.9%	7.1%
Percent With a Mental Disability	3.9%	4.0%	3.8%
Percent With a Self-Care Disability	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%
Percent With a Go-Outside-Home Disability	2.9%	2.5%	3.3%
Percent With an Employment Disability	6.3%	6.2%	6.4%
<b>Population 65 Years and Over</b>			
Population 65 Years and Over	2,370,873	974,614	1,396,259
Percent With Any Disability	38.8%	35.2%	41.4%
Percent With a Sensory Disability	15.0%	15.4%	14.7%
Percent With a Physical Disability	29.8%	25.3%	32.9%
Percent With a Mental Disability	11.3%	10.1%	12.2%
Percent With a Self-Care Disability	10.5%	8.4%	12.0%
Percent With a Go-Outside-Home Disability	17.9%	13.1%	21.3%
<b>School Enrollment</b>			
<b>Population 18 to 34 Years</b>			
Population 18 to 34 Years	4,092,924	2,028,221	2,064,703
With Any Disability	248,756	129,312	119,444
Percent Enrolled in College or Graduate School	14.6%	12.5%	16.9%
Percent Not Enrolled and Without a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	68.5%	70.1%	66.8%
With a Sensory Disability	46,607	25,531	21,076
Percent Enrolled in College or Graduate School	18.0%	18.8%	17.0%
Percent Not Enrolled and Without a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	63.4%	61.3%	66.0%
With a Physical Disability	101,999	46,823	55,176
Percent Enrolled in College or Graduate School	11.1%	8.2%	13.5%
Percent Not Enrolled and Without a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	74.1%	76.4%	72.2%
With a Mental Disability	122,300	68,929	53,371
Percent Enrolled in College or Graduate School	13.7%	11.0%	17.3%
Percent Not Enrolled and Without a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	68.6%	70.4%	66.3%
No Disability	3,844,168	1,898,909	1,945,259
Percent Enrolled in College or Graduate School	23.3%	21.5%	25.0%
Percent Not Enrolled and Without a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	48.6%	52.6%	44.8%
<b>Employment Status</b>			
<b>Population 16 to 64 Years</b>			
Population 16 to 64 Years	12,269,828	5,957,680	6,312,148
With Any Disability	1,343,101	641,110	701,991
Percent Employed	34.4%	37.0%	32.1%
With a Sensory Disability	278,378	150,327	128,051
Percent Employed	43.2%	48.1%	37.4%
With a Physical Disability	804,343	353,391	450,952
Percent Employed	30.2%	31.4%	29.3%
With a Mental Disability	475,003	235,520	239,483
Percent Employed	27.0%	28.4%	25.6%
No Disability	10,926,727	5,316,570	5,610,157
Percent Employed	72.4%	78.3%	66.8%
<b>Poverty Status</b>			
<b>Population 5 Years and Over</b>			
Population 5 Years and Over	17,346,219	8,319,234	9,026,985
With Any Disability	2,426,466	1,088,597	1,337,869
Percent Below Poverty Level	23.8%	20.9%	26.1%
With a Sensory Disability	662,740	316,349	346,391
Percent Below Poverty Level	22.4%	17.9%	26.5%
With a Physical Disability	1,545,159	619,661	925,498
Percent Below Poverty Level	24.1%	20.6%	26.4%
With a Mental Disability	871,029	419,689	451,340
Percent Below Poverty Level	29.7%	27.0%	32.2%
No Disability	14,919,753	7,230,637	7,689,116
Percent Below Poverty Level	11.6%	10.2%	12.9%

NOTE: Data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin

of error. In addition, the American Community Survey (ACS) estimates are subject to nonsampling error. The effects of sampling and nonsampling are not represented in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 American Community Survey, factfinder.census.gov (last viewed September 6, 2007).

TABLE A-22

**Disability Status of the Civilian Non-Institutional Population  
65 Years and Older by Types of Disability  
New York State by County — 2000**

Civilian Non-Institutional Population 65 Years and Older							
County	Total	With Disabilities					
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Sensory	Physical	Mental	Self-care	Go-out
New York State	2,333,555	940,680	293,707	625,437	241,264	231,369	499,015
New York City	901,926	417,084	121,160	274,727	125,174	115,025	238,310
Bronx	124,899	64,799	19,225	44,157	19,339	17,850	35,731
Kings	274,328	139,693	41,368	91,330	47,317	41,397	81,586
New York	181,118	77,197	22,838	52,918	22,984	21,616	42,378
Queens	272,918	115,587	31,876	73,138	30,734	29,283	67,148
Richmond	48,663	19,808	5,853	13,184	4,800	4,879	11,467
Rest of State	1,431,629	523,596	172,547	350,710	116,090	116,344	260,705
Albany	39,755	14,361	4,676	9,726	3,011	3,160	7,240
Allegany	6,676	2,750	1,064	1,935	690	534	1,167
Broome	30,844	11,899	4,261	7,820	2,515	2,585	5,742
Cattaraugus	11,528	4,799	1,799	3,321	1,101	1,043	2,103
Cayuga	11,283	4,453	1,645	2,962	1,016	885	2,058
Chautauqua	20,957	8,236	3,019	5,488	1,934	1,772	3,994
Chemung	13,127	5,333	1,940	3,654	1,049	1,137	2,443
Chenango	7,061	2,997	1,039	2,065	585	602	1,425
Clinton	8,966	3,826	1,334	2,676	790	755	1,902
Columbia	9,512	3,525	1,247	2,351	721	692	1,678
Cortland	5,728	2,321	739	1,581	470	579	1,179
Delaware	8,302	3,221	1,153	2,155	713	632	1,599
Dutchess	32,029	11,206	3,797	7,632	2,601	2,484	5,626
Erie	143,404	55,405	16,909	36,212	12,000	12,368	29,839
Essex	5,900	2,338	985	1,642	415	369	838
Franklin	6,204	2,770	1,026	1,903	531	577	1,109
Fulton	8,536	3,451	1,118	2,238	717	656	1,640
Genesee	7,949	3,021	1,039	2,060	637	567	1,290
Greene	7,199	2,761	1,001	1,897	647	593	1,217
Hamilton	1,081	403	193	278	75	53	154
Herkimer	10,288	4,040	1,563	2,572	794	789	1,887
Jefferson	11,931	4,777	1,811	3,385	1,119	1,004	2,152
Lewis	3,564	1,425	607	1,006	280	245	479
Livingston	6,879	2,438	938	1,619	524	460	1,065
Madison	8,273	2,962	947	1,927	580	528	1,236
Monroe	89,783	32,747	10,818	21,705	7,401	7,469	16,730
Montgomery	8,718	3,324	1,069	2,184	668	600	1,559
Nassau	193,508	60,851	18,592	40,748	14,095	14,584	31,553
Niagara	32,330	12,332	3,995	8,186	2,349	2,537	5,899
Oneida	35,454	13,912	4,686	8,824	2,660	2,865	6,607
Onondaga	60,472	22,169	7,421	15,092	4,778	4,796	10,958
Ontario	12,517	4,738	1,710	3,231	1,066	1,125	2,244
Orange	33,365	13,321	4,557	9,228	3,094	3,327	6,662
Orleans	5,120	1,998	651	1,488	449	385	923
Oswego	13,168	5,485	1,988	4,035	1,235	1,165	2,336
Otsego	8,881	3,352	1,202	2,267	727	714	1,533
Putnam	9,064	3,151	982	2,042	692	704	1,656
Rensselaer	19,265	7,192	2,529	4,833	1,471	1,452	3,325
Rockland	31,819	11,050	3,569	7,221	2,619	2,619	6,071
St. Lawrence	13,636	5,714	2,199	4,035	1,277	1,193	2,696
Saratoga	22,152	7,925	2,738	5,555	1,888	1,591	3,504
Schenectady	22,792	8,146	2,804	5,210	1,701	1,671	4,075
Schoharie	4,489	1,777	620	1,174	413	371	788
Schuyler	2,604	954	349	666	232	220	453
Seneca	4,780	1,865	648	1,314	450	436	971
Steuben	14,114	5,814	2,101	4,210	1,171	1,212	2,410
Suffolk	159,498	57,805	18,084	38,935	13,053	13,245	29,531
Sullivan	10,418	4,160	1,329	2,840	931	984	1,977
Tioga	6,547	2,236	752	1,499	422	494	980
Tompkins	8,772	3,298	1,289	2,282	884	631	1,416
Ulster	22,510	8,558	2,801	5,877	2,068	1,959	4,126
Warren	9,113	3,407	1,415	2,310	667	754	1,591
Washington	7,948	3,055	1,253	2,120	790	623	1,350
Wayne	10,883	4,063	1,382	2,884	1,024	989	1,977
Westchester	122,401	41,097	11,812	26,384	9,475	9,877	22,404
Wyoming	4,934	2,044	860	1,314	534	398	857
Yates	3,598	1,338	492	912	291	285	481

NOTE: See glossary on page 79 for definition of disability items as defined by the United States Bureau of the Census.

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, SF-3, 2000 Census. Material compiled by the New York State Office of the Aging.

1 Columns do not add across because categories are not mutually exclusive.

TABLE A-23

**Disability Status of the Civilian Non-Institutional Population  
65 Years and Older by Poverty Status  
New York State by County — 2000**

County	Civilian Non-Institutional Population 65 Years and Older					
	Total			With Disabilities		
	Total	Below Poverty		Total	Below Poverty	
		Number	Rate		Number	Rate
New York State	2,333,549	264,336	11.3%	940,680	145,577	15.5%
New York City	901,920	160,277	17.8	417,084	92,242	22.1
Bronx	124,899	26,660	21.3	64,799	16,600	25.6
Kings	274,328	59,068	21.5	139,693	35,331	25.3
New York	181,112	34,290	18.9	77,197	19,958	25.9
Queens	272,918	35,439	13.0	115,587	17,930	15.5
Richmond	48,663	4,820	9.9	19,808	2,423	12.2
Rest of State	1,431,629	104,059	7.3	523,596	53,335	10.2
Albany	39,755	2,884	7.3	14,361	1,599	11.1
Allegany	6,676	504	7.5	2,750	304	11.1
Broome	30,844	2,232	7.2	11,899	1,218	10.2
Cattaraugus	11,528	1,144	9.9	4,799	702	14.6
Cayuga	11,283	920	8.2	4,453	494	11.1
Chautauqua	20,957	1,714	8.2	8,236	979	11.9
Chemung	13,127	899	6.8	5,333	533	10.0
Chenango	7,061	617	8.7	2,997	332	11.1
Clinton	8,966	1,018	11.4	3,826	630	16.5
Columbia	9,512	646	6.8	3,525	381	10.8
Cortland	5,728	616	10.8	2,321	310	13.4
Delaware	8,302	711	8.6	3,221	383	11.9
Dutchess	32,029	2,077	6.5	11,206	1,148	10.2
Erie	143,404	11,183	7.8	55,405	5,838	10.5
Essex	5,900	507	8.6	2,338	294	12.6
Franklin	6,204	860	13.9	2,770	455	16.4
Fulton	8,536	638	7.5	3,451	308	8.9
Genesee	7,949	544	6.8	3,021	234	7.7
Greene	7,199	751	10.4	2,761	392	14.2
Hamilton	1,081	94	8.7	403	42	10.4
Herkimer	10,288	1,075	10.4	4,040	542	13.4
Jefferson	11,931	1,092	9.2	4,777	595	12.5
Lewis	3,564	500	14.0	1,425	241	16.9
Livingston	6,879	446	6.5	2,438	179	7.3
Madison	8,273	731	8.8	2,962	393	13.3
Monroe	89,783	6,681	7.4	32,747	3,665	11.2
Montgomery	8,718	869	10.0	3,324	493	14.8
Nassau	193,508	10,757	5.6	60,851	5,005	8.2
Niagara	32,330	2,370	7.3	12,332	1,153	9.3
Oneida	35,454	3,019	8.5	13,912	1,536	11.0
Onondaga	60,472	4,299	7.1	22,169	2,246	10.1
Ontario	12,517	796	6.4	4,738	381	8.0
Orange	33,365	2,671	8.0	13,321	1,178	8.8
Orleans	5,120	264	5.2	1,998	136	6.8
Oswego	13,168	1,253	9.5	5,485	637	11.6
Otsego	8,881	732	8.2	3,352	342	10.2
Putnam	9,064	635	7.0	3,151	299	9.5
Rensselaer	19,265	1,277	6.6	7,192	608	8.5
Rockland	31,819	2,411	7.6	11,050	1,252	11.3
St. Lawrence	13,636	1,404	10.3	5,714	761	13.3
Saratoga	22,152	1,283	5.8	7,925	687	8.7
Schenectady	22,792	1,485	6.5	8,146	771	9.5
Schoharie	4,489	385	8.6	1,777	224	12.6
Schuyler	2,604	162	6.2	954	98	10.3
Seneca	4,780	350	7.3	1,865	186	10.0
Steuben	14,114	820	5.8	5,814	413	7.1
Suffolk	159,498	9,969	6.3	57,805	4,872	8.4
Sullivan	10,418	1,117	10.7	4,160	643	15.5
Tioga	6,547	276	4.2	2,236	187	8.4
Tompkins	8,772	478	5.4	3,298	223	6.8
Ulster	22,510	1,953	8.7	8,558	870	10.2
Warren	9,113	539	5.9	3,407	269	7.9
Washington	7,948	580	7.3	3,055	294	9.6
Wayne	10,883	1,021	9.4	4,063	566	13.9
Westchester	122,401	9,260	7.6	41,097	4,532	11.0
Wyoming	4,934	286	5.8	2,044	159	7.8
Yates	3,598	254	7.1	1,338	123	9.2

NOTE: See glossary on page 79 for definition of disability items as defined by the United States Bureau of the Census.

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, SF-3, 2000 Census. Material compiled by the New York State Office of the Aging.

TABLE A-24

**Self-Care Disability for the Civilian Non-Institutional Population 65 Years and Older  
by Age and Minority Status  
New York State by County — 2000**

Civilian Non-Institutional Population 65 Years and Older							
With Self-Care Disability							
County	Total	Total	Age		Minority Status		
			65 to 74	Aged 75+	White Non-Hispanic	Minority	
New York State	2,333,555	231,369	68,333	163,036	164,779	66,590	
New York City	901,926	115,025	35,841	79,184	61,021	54,004	
Bronx	124,899	17,850	6,250	11,600	6,289	11,561	
Kings	274,328	41,397	13,168	28,229	24,473	16,924	
New York	181,118	21,616	6,394	15,222	8,886	12,730	
Queens	272,918	29,283	8,567	20,716	17,298	11,985	
Richmond	48,663	4,879	1,462	3,417	4,075	804	
Rest of State	1,431,629	116,344	32,492	83,852	103,758	12,586	
Albany	39,755	3,160	721	2,439	2,820	340	
Allegany	6,676	534	125	409	527	7	
Broome	30,844	2,585	711	1,874	2,507	78	
Cattaraugus	11,528	1,043	407	636	1,020	23	
Cayuga	11,283	885	254	631	875	10	
Chautauqua	20,957	1,772	479	1,293	1,712	60	
Chemung	13,127	1,137	450	687	1,060	77	
Chenango	7,061	602	158	444	589	13	
Clinton	8,966	755	273	482	741	14	
Columbia	9,512	692	169	523	676	16	
Cortland	5,728	579	131	448	569	10	
Delaware	8,302	632	190	442	624	8	
Dutchess	32,029	2,484	697	1,787	2,248	236	
Erie	143,404	12,368	3,475	8,893	10,347	2,021	
Essex	5,900	369	129	240	367	2	
Franklin	6,204	577	191	386	547	30	
Fulton	8,536	656	210	446	632	24	
Genesee	7,949	567	141	426	547	20	
Greene	7,199	593	144	449	567	26	
Hamilton	1,081	53	12	41	53	—	
Herkimer	10,288	789	233	556	789	—	
Jefferson	11,931	1,004	269	735	1,000	4	
Lewis	3,564	245	59	186	245	—	
Livingston	6,879	460	128	332	442	18	
Madison	8,273	528	149	379	526	2	
Monroe	89,783	7,469	2,082	5,387	6,213	1,256	
Montgomery	8,718	600	139	461	582	18	
Nassau	193,508	14,584	3,432	11,152	12,246	2,338	
Niagara	32,330	2,537	652	1,885	2,433	104	
Oneida	35,454	2,865	853	2,012	2,727	138	
Onondaga	60,472	4,796	1,436	3,360	4,321	475	
Ontario	12,517	1,125	233	892	1,085	40	
Orange	33,365	3,327	1,232	2,095	2,937	390	
Orleans	5,120	385	104	281	358	27	
Oswego	13,168	1,165	391	774	1,160	5	
Otsego	8,881	714	205	509	699	15	
Putnam	9,064	704	192	512	667	37	
Rensselaer	19,265	1,452	461	991	1,332	120	
Rockland	31,819	2,619	713	1,906	2,181	438	
St. Lawrence	13,636	1,193	411	782	1,177	16	
Saratoga	22,152	1,591	434	1,157	1,569	22	
Schenectady	22,792	1,671	431	1,240	1,578	93	
Schoharie	4,489	371	131	240	369	2	
Schuyler	2,604	220	52	168	220	—	
Seneca	4,780	436	154	282	426	10	
Steuben	14,114	1,212	319	893	1,195	17	
Suffolk	159,498	13,245	3,793	9,452	11,779	1,466	
Sullivan	10,418	984	312	672	850	134	
Tioga	6,547	494	124	370	478	16	
Tompkins	8,772	631	200	431	591	40	
Ulster	22,510	1,959	781	1,178	1,858	101	
Warren	9,113	754	209	545	748	6	
Washington	7,948	623	126	497	623	—	
Wayne	10,883	989	331	658	906	83	
Westchester	122,401	9,877	2,475	7,402	7,745	2,132	
Wyoming	4,934	398	90	308	397	1	
Yates	3,598	285	89	196	278	7	

NOTE: See glossary on page 79 for definition of disability items as defined by the United States Bureau of the Census.

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, SF-3, 2000 Census. Material compiled by the New York State Office of the Aging.

— Represents zero.

TABLE A-25

**Go-Outside-Home Disability for the Civilian Non-Institutional Population 65 Years and Older  
by Age and Minority Status  
New York State by County — 2000**

Civilian Non-Institutional Population 65 Years and Older						
With Go-Outside-Home Disability						
County	Total	Total	Age		Minority Status	
			65 to 74	Aged 75+	White Non-Hispanic	Minority
New York State	2,333,555	499,015	185,910	313,105	355,668	143,347
New York City	901,926	238,310	100,142	138,168	123,270	115,040
Bronx	124,899	35,731	16,510	19,221	12,255	23,476
Kings	274,328	81,586	35,347	46,239	46,192	35,394
New York	181,118	42,378	16,512	25,866	16,417	25,961
Queens	272,918	67,148	27,431	39,717	38,749	28,399
Richmond	48,663	11,467	4,342	7,125	9,657	1,810
Rest of State	1,431,629	260,705	85,768	174,937	232,398	28,307
Albany	39,755	7,240	2,037	5,203	6,443	797
Allegany	6,676	1,167	328	839	1,135	32
Broome	30,844	5,742	1,717	4,025	5,603	139
Cattaraugus	11,528	2,103	716	1,387	2,037	66
Cayuga	11,283	2,058	689	1,369	2,022	36
Chautauqua	20,957	3,994	1,334	2,660	3,854	140
Chemung	13,127	2,443	912	1,531	2,320	123
Chenango	7,061	1,425	468	957	1,386	39
Clinton	8,966	1,902	737	1,165	1,869	33
Columbia	9,512	1,678	532	1,146	1,591	87
Cortland	5,728	1,179	379	800	1,151	28
Delaware	8,302	1,599	601	998	1,572	27
Dutchess	32,029	5,626	1,954	3,672	5,091	535
Erie	143,404	29,839	9,900	19,939	25,364	4,475
Essex	5,900	838	274	564	826	12
Franklin	6,204	1,109	355	754	1,046	63
Fulton	8,536	1,640	507	1,133	1,584	56
Genesee	7,949	1,290	361	929	1,251	39
Greene	7,199	1,217	466	751	1,180	37
Hamilton	1,081	154	55	99	149	5
Herkimer	10,288	1,887	552	1,335	1,875	12
Jefferson	11,931	2,152	779	1,373	2,119	33
Lewis	3,564	479	119	360	476	3
Livingston	6,879	1,065	300	765	1,038	27
Madison	8,273	1,236	414	822	1,229	7
Monroe	89,783	16,730	5,068	11,662	14,402	2,328
Montgomery	8,718	1,559	470	1,089	1,530	29
Nassau	193,508	31,553	9,832	21,721	26,508	5,045
Niagara	32,330	5,899	1,972	3,927	5,531	368
Oneida	35,454	6,607	2,099	4,508	6,298	309
Onondaga	60,472	10,958	3,594	7,364	10,039	919
Ontario	12,517	2,244	659	1,585	2,129	115
Orange	33,365	6,662	2,461	4,201	5,846	816
Orleans	5,120	923	285	638	884	39
Oswego	13,168	2,336	799	1,537	2,327	9
Otsego	8,881	1,533	492	1,041	1,514	19
Putnam	9,064	1,656	625	1,031	1,567	89
Rensselaer	19,265	3,325	1,077	2,248	3,102	223
Rockland	31,819	6,071	2,023	4,048	4,956	1,115
St. Lawrence	13,636	2,696	1,000	1,696	2,653	43
Saratoga	22,152	3,504	1,184	2,320	3,391	113
Schenectady	22,792	4,075	1,157	2,918	3,875	200
Schoharie	4,489	788	307	481	755	33
Schuyler	2,604	453	104	349	445	8
Seneca	4,780	971	338	633	935	36
Steuben	14,114	2,410	765	1,645	2,373	37
Suffolk	159,498	29,531	10,345	19,186	25,682	3,849
Sullivan	10,418	1,977	753	1,224	1,765	212
Tioga	6,547	980	367	613	972	8
Tompkins	8,772	1,416	427	989	1,339	77
Ulster	22,510	4,126	1,455	2,671	3,817	309
Warren	9,113	1,591	537	1,054	1,546	45
Washington	7,948	1,350	369	981	1,350	—
Wayne	10,883	1,977	690	1,287	1,894	83
Westchester	122,401	22,404	7,609	14,795	17,434	4,970
Wyoming	4,934	857	255	602	856	1
Yates	3,598	481	164	317	472	9

NOTE: See glossary on page 79 for definition of disability items as defined by the United States Bureau of the Census.

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, SF-3, 2000 Census. Material compiled by the New York State Office of the Aging.

— Represents zero.

TABLE A-26

## Households, Families, and Persons in Group Quarters New York State by County — 2000

County	Households <sup>1</sup>		Families <sup>2</sup>				Persons in Group Quarters <sup>4</sup>	
	Number	Persons Per Household	Total	Husband-Wife Families	Male House-Holder <sup>3</sup>	Female House-Holder <sup>3</sup>		Nonfamily Households
New York State	7,056,860	2.61	4,639,387	3,289,514	311,697	1,038,176	2,993,734	580,461
New York City	3,021,588	2.59	1,853,223	1,124,305	152,564	576,354	1,440,163	182,430
Bronx	463,212	2.78	315,090	145,537	28,933	140,620	176,809	47,235
Kings	880,727	2.75	584,120	339,957	48,175	195,988	366,083	39,299
New York	738,644	2.00	301,970	186,023	22,953	92,994	538,826	59,837
Queens	782,664	2.81	537,991	366,876	46,026	125,089	308,631	26,873
Richmond	156,341	2.78	114,052	85,912	6,477	21,663	49,814	9,186
Rest of State	4,035,272	2.61	2,786,164	2,165,209	159,133	461,822	1,553,571	398,031
Albany	120,512	2.32	70,973	52,050	4,264	14,659	61,978	15,557
Allegany	18,009	2.53	12,189	9,761	809	1,619	7,376	4,304
Broome	80,749	2.37	50,231	38,408	3,099	8,724	38,110	9,115
Cattaraugus	32,023	2.52	21,662	16,739	1,460	3,463	12,660	3,236
Cayuga	30,558	2.53	20,829	15,896	1,562	3,371	11,872	4,801
Chautauqua	54,515	2.45	35,966	27,765	2,294	5,907	22,885	6,387
Chemung	35,049	2.44	23,280	17,466	1,454	4,360	14,297	5,513
Chenango	19,926	2.52	13,546	10,571	1,021	1,954	7,925	1,258
Clinton	29,423	2.47	19,261	15,008	1,266	2,987	13,495	7,097
Columbia	24,796	2.43	16,580	12,939	1,081	2,560	10,022	2,723
Cortland	18,210	2.50	11,619	8,966	776	1,877	9,391	3,120
Delaware	19,270	2.39	12,735	10,171	834	1,730	7,883	2,018
Dutchess	99,536	2.63	69,201	55,209	3,755	10,237	37,932	18,163
Erie	380,873	2.41	243,359	177,089	13,986	52,284	164,537	30,791
Essex	15,028	2.39	9,832	7,843	650	1,339	6,333	2,908
Franklin	17,931	2.46	11,805	8,878	940	1,987	7,455	6,979
Fulton	21,884	2.43	14,520	10,947	1,103	2,470	9,004	1,927
Genesee	22,770	2.59	15,823	12,611	971	2,241	8,630	1,439
Greene	18,256	2.42	12,073	9,343	842	1,888	7,480	3,943
Hamilton	2,362	2.24	1,558	1,315	85	158	927	95
Herkimer	25,734	2.46	17,101	13,183	1,270	2,648	10,632	1,108
Jefferson	40,068	2.58	28,142	22,284	1,706	4,152	14,683	8,202
Lewis	10,040	2.66	7,307	5,964	497	846	3,304	264
Livingston	22,150	2.60	15,346	12,149	975	2,222	9,489	6,749
Madison	25,368	2.55	17,577	13,968	1,142	2,467	9,820	4,674
Monroe	286,512	2.47	184,479	135,937	10,166	38,376	127,612	26,509
Montgomery	20,038	2.42	13,111	9,824	955	2,332	8,220	1,210
Nassau	447,387	2.93	347,026	282,126	15,958	48,942	122,699	21,658
Niagara	87,846	2.45	58,582	44,173	3,590	10,819	34,425	4,218
Oneida	90,496	2.43	59,170	44,474	3,807	10,889	36,950	15,414
Onondaga	181,153	2.46	115,320	85,022	6,912	23,386	82,392	13,506
Ontario	38,370	2.53	26,354	21,121	1,429	3,804	15,272	3,091
Orange	114,788	2.85	84,457	66,478	4,940	13,039	37,572	13,692
Orleans	15,363	2.65	10,839	8,343	777	1,719	5,648	3,486
Oswego	45,522	2.60	31,233	24,058	2,257	4,918	18,790	4,005
Otsego	23,291	2.43	15,120	11,913	997	2,210	10,878	5,012
Putnam	32,703	2.86	25,179	21,391	1,082	2,706	9,698	2,164
Rensselaer	59,894	2.46	39,028	29,246	2,621	7,161	26,243	5,192
Rockland	92,675	3.01	70,944	58,177	3,265	9,502	27,153	7,649
St. Lawrence	40,506	2.49	26,939	20,871	1,892	4,176	17,384	11,166
Saratoga	78,165	2.51	53,738	43,915	2,816	7,007	31,022	4,309
Schenectady	59,684	2.38	38,037	28,349	2,348	7,340	25,889	4,662
Schoharie	11,991	2.49	8,175	6,497	558	1,120	4,713	1,741
Schuyler	7,374	2.52	5,189	4,110	363	716	2,735	622
Seneca	12,630	2.51	8,632	6,765	567	1,300	5,028	1,625
Steuben	39,071	2.49	26,212	20,182	1,898	4,132	15,743	1,529
Suffolk	469,299	2.96	360,422	291,098	18,665	50,659	141,331	28,578
Sullivan	27,661	2.50	18,324	13,861	1,311	3,152	11,435	4,825
Tioga	19,725	2.60	14,326	11,578	807	1,941	6,636	511
Tompkins	36,420	2.32	19,120	15,014	1,114	2,992	26,919	11,955
Ulster	67,499	2.47	43,563	33,185	3,022	7,356	30,452	11,294
Warren	25,726	2.41	17,068	13,361	1,036	2,671	10,644	1,293
Washington	22,458	2.55	15,798	12,394	1,069	2,335	8,227	3,748
Wayne	34,908	2.64	25,066	19,792	1,667	3,607	12,431	1,729
Westchester	337,142	2.67	235,201	181,690	12,366	41,145	122,685	23,653
Wyoming	14,906	2.62	10,713	8,687	658	1,368	5,184	4,421
Yates	9,029	2.59	6,284	5,054	378	852	3,441	1,193

1 Includes all persons occupying a given housing unit.

2 Includes two or more persons occupying a given housing unit, including the householder, who are related by blood, marriage or adoption.

3 No spouse present.

4 Includes persons in institutions, barracks, dormitories, convents, etc.

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of the Population and Housing; material compiled by Empire State Development, State Data Center.

TABLE A-27

**Resident Live Births, Deaths, and Infant Deaths, Including Rates  
New York State — 1946-2005**

Year	Live Births		Deaths		Infant Deaths <sup>1</sup>	
	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>3</sup>
1946	285,145	20.0	152,427	10.7	8,297	29.1
1947	323,397	22.5	156,862	10.9	9,074	28.1
1948	301,598	20.7	157,713	10.8	8,214	27.2
1949	301,025	20.5	154,910	10.5	7,860	26.1
1950	300,752	20.3	156,143	10.5	7,450	24.8
1951	316,233	21.0	158,501	10.5	7,445	23.5
1952	326,035	21.3	160,724	10.5	7,851	24.1
1953	325,077	21.0	163,763	10.6	7,980	24.5
1954	335,226	21.4	159,519	10.2	7,845	23.4
1955	342,148	21.5	165,588	10.4	8,317	24.3
1956	346,700	21.5	166,446	10.3	8,219	23.7
1957	358,880	22.0	172,552	10.6	8,577	23.9
1958	360,389	21.8	173,741	10.5	8,831	24.5
1959	360,662	21.6	176,128	10.6	8,925	24.7
1960	359,222	21.4	177,586	10.6	8,641	24.1
1961	362,247	21.4	179,067	10.6	8,601	23.7
1962	353,835	20.6	181,576	10.6	8,740	24.7
1963	355,752	20.4	186,041	10.7	8,537	24.0
1964	351,390	19.9	184,377	10.5	8,508	24.2
1965	335,576	18.9	185,079	10.4	7,848	23.4
1966	320,699	17.9	187,951	10.5	7,257	22.6
1967	308,047	17.1	186,688	10.4	6,816	22.1
1968	301,697	16.7	190,950	10.5	6,290	20.8
1969	309,794	17.1	186,229	10.3	6,532	21.1
1970	315,791	17.3	187,350	10.3	6,179	19.6
1971	283,562	15.4	186,001	10.1	5,204	18.4
1972	252,795	13.8	184,252	10.0	4,485	17.7
1973	238,513	13.1	180,002	9.9	4,053	17.0
1974	238,705	13.2	174,709	9.7	3,881	16.3
1975	235,403	13.1	167,857	9.3	3,729	15.8
1976	235,176	13.1	171,150	9.5	3,724	15.8
1977	239,762	13.4	167,398	9.4	3,428	14.3
1978	233,328	13.2	166,183	9.4	3,248	13.9
1979	234,867	13.3	162,966	9.2	3,177	13.5
1980	239,003	13.6	171,769	9.8	2,994	12.5
1981	241,843	13.8	166,816	9.5	2,970	12.3
1982	246,889	14.0	166,665	9.5	3,001	12.2
1983	248,222	14.0	168,604	9.5	2,856	11.5
1984	250,436	14.1	169,045	9.5	2,729	10.9
1985	258,826	14.5	170,193	9.6	2,773	10.7
1986	263,045	14.7	171,175	9.6	2,798	10.6
1987	271,355	15.2	171,418	9.6	2,893	10.7
1988	279,976	15.6	174,981	9.8	3,007	10.7
1989	290,528	16.2	169,388	9.4	3,076	10.6
1990	297,468	16.5	166,759	9.3	2,821	9.5
1991	292,523	16.2	166,296	9.2	2,730	9.3
1992	287,531	15.8	164,986	9.1	2,504	8.7
1993	282,377	15.4	169,767	9.3	2,347	8.3
1994	277,945	15.1	167,894	9.1	2,145	7.7
1995	271,042	14.7	167,566	9.1	2,062	7.6
1996	263,611	14.2	163,785	8.9	1,829	6.9
1997	256,976	13.8	157,975	8.5	1,728	6.7
1998	257,748	13.8	155,651	8.4	1,608	6.2
1999	255,147	13.6	159,027	8.5	1,605	6.3
2000	258,455	13.6	157,412	8.3	1,632	6.3
2001	253,524	13.3	157,884	8.3	1,450	5.7
2002	250,806	13.1	156,656	8.2	1,491	5.9
2003	253,001	13.2	155,015	8.1	1,518	6.0
2004	249,000	13.0	151,455	7.9	1,502	6.0
2005	245,402	12.7	150,987	7.8	1,412	5.8

1 Under 1 year of age.

2 Rate per 1,000 population.

3 Rate per 1,000 live births.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics; [www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital\\_statistics/](http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/) (last viewed November 15, 2007).

TABLE A-28

**Resident Live Births by Plurality  
New York State by County — 2005**

County	Total	Single	Twins	Triplets	Four or More
New York State	245,402	236,157	8,739	474	27
New York City	117,086	112,953	3,934	194	5
Bronx	22,027	21,357	637	33	—
Kings	39,316	38,042	1,210	63	1
New York	20,136	19,111	989	36	—
Queens	30,012	29,096	867	45	4
Richmond	5,595	5,347	231	17	—
Rest of State	128,316	123,204	4,805	280	22
Albany	3,226	3,107	113	6	—
Allegany	514	498	16	—	—
Broome	2,050	1,974	73	3	—
Cattaraugus	982	958	24	—	—
Cayuga	812	788	24	—	—
Chautauqua	1,457	1,419	34	3	—
Chemung	1,023	986	34	3	—
Chenango	549	533	10	3	3
Clinton	786	762	22	2	—
Columbia	611	585	26	—	—
Cortland	572	547	25	—	—
Delaware	447	435	12	—	—
Dutchess	3,183	3,066	110	6	—
Erie	9,832	9,463	352	17	—
Essex	380	368	12	—	—
Franklin	484	476	8	—	—
Fulton	540	520	20	—	—
Genesee	685	659	20	6	—
Greene	453	422	24	3	4
Hamilton	33	33	—	—	—
Herkimer	672	653	16	3	—
Jefferson	1,808	1,756	49	3	—
Lewis	369	355	14	—	—
Livingston	629	599	30	—	—
Madison	725	702	18	5	—
Monroe	8,481	8,089	363	24	5
Montgomery	609	588	18	—	3
Nassau	15,113	14,402	675	36	—
Niagara	2,227	2,149	71	7	—
Oneida	2,480	2,405	69	6	—
Onondaga	5,354	5,152	190	12	—
Ontario	1,099	1,051	42	6	—
Orange	5,165	4,946	207	12	—
Orleans	420	404	16	—	—
Oswego	1,353	1,287	63	3	—
Otsego	529	511	18	—	—
Putnam	1,034	970	51	12	—
Rensselaer	1,730	1,646	70	14	—
Rockland	4,610	4,439	159	12	—
St. Lawrence	1,233	1,196	34	3	—
Saratoga	2,303	2,214	86	3	—
Schenectady	1,830	1,760	64	6	—
Schoharie	278	270	8	—	—
Schuyler	146	141	4	—	—
Seneca	374	371	3	—	—
Steuben	1,105	1,061	40	—	4
Suffolk	18,785	18,065	689	28	3
Sullivan	873	845	28	—	—
Tioga	527	510	17	—	—
Tompkins	868	814	48	6	—
Ulster	1,777	1,708	60	9	—
Warren	679	653	26	—	—
Washington	639	619	17	3	—
Wayne	1,056	1,030	26	—	—
Westchester	12,095	11,537	542	15	—
Wyoming	419	406	13	—	—
Yates	303	301	2	—	—

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics.

TABLE A-29

**Resident Live Births by Birth Order  
New York State by County — 2005**

County	Total	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	More Than Five	Unknown
New York State	245,402	104,176	78,162	37,502	14,224	5,600	5,738	—
New York City	117,086	52,596	35,516	16,455	6,640	2,823	3,056	—
Bronx	22,027	9,030	6,680	3,631	1,497	630	559	—
Kings	39,316	16,441	11,283	5,646	2,746	1,324	1,876	—
New York	20,136	11,117	5,765	2,063	683	284	224	—
Queens	30,012	13,783	9,839	4,210	1,381	490	309	—
Richmond	5,595	2,225	1,949	905	333	95	88	—
Rest of State	128,316	51,580	42,646	21,047	7,584	2,777	2,682	—
Albany	3,226	1,314	1,081	486	189	80	76	—
Allegany	514	169	159	115	32	13	26	—
Broome	2,050	794	664	340	147	57	48	—
Cattaraugus	982	387	305	178	53	24	35	—
Cayuga	812	328	266	134	49	14	21	—
Chautauqua	1,457	579	458	254	91	40	35	—
Chemung	1,023	390	369	178	50	22	14	—
Chenango	549	212	171	103	43	7	13	—
Clinton	786	355	260	108	46	13	4	—
Columbia	611	261	193	94	38	13	12	—
Cortland	572	253	183	77	34	10	15	—
Delaware	447	176	146	81	28	9	7	—
Dutchess	3,183	1,297	1,078	554	165	52	37	—
Erie	9,832	3,877	3,166	1,666	633	254	236	—
Essex	380	161	124	71	17	3	4	—
Franklin	484	180	167	78	38	13	8	—
Fulton	540	216	185	93	34	7	5	—
Genesee	685	260	251	112	39	11	12	—
Greene	453	178	141	83	35	7	9	—
Hamilton	33	11	13	6	1	—	2	—
Herkimer	672	267	226	110	41	11	17	—
Jefferson	1,808	787	560	291	102	42	26	—
Lewis	369	150	104	65	30	12	8	—
Livingston	629	241	217	97	48	20	6	—
Madison	725	293	247	117	42	13	13	—
Monroe	8,481	3,528	2,722	1,356	489	208	178	—
Montgomery	609	227	190	98	38	24	32	—
Nassau	15,113	6,194	5,241	2,476	815	231	156	—
Niagara	2,227	889	766	368	116	55	33	—
Oneida	2,480	957	824	412	171	64	52	—
Onondaga	5,354	2,114	1,756	893	336	129	126	—
Ontario	1,099	429	400	169	57	21	23	—
Orange	5,165	1,923	1,520	902	380	171	269	—
Orleans	420	169	125	66	32	17	11	—
Oswego	1,353	515	452	208	124	33	21	—
Otsego	529	195	194	86	40	10	4	—
Putnam	1,034	425	382	163	43	15	6	—
Rensselaer	1,730	706	606	255	107	31	25	—
Rockland	4,610	1,672	1,267	714	319	194	444	—
St. Lawrence	1,233	485	404	198	79	30	37	—
Saratoga	2,303	939	889	347	90	24	14	—
Schenectady	1,830	718	625	302	105	44	36	—
Schoharie	278	106	99	44	13	10	6	—
Schuyler	146	54	59	19	12	1	1	—
Seneca	374	144	109	54	23	16	28	—
Steuben	1,105	416	349	196	85	31	28	—
Suffolk	18,785	7,647	6,400	3,235	985	325	193	—
Sullivan	873	335	274	142	58	31	33	—
Tioga	527	202	187	82	36	7	13	—
Tompkins	868	383	294	120	50	13	8	—
Ulster	1,777	738	594	287	114	32	12	—
Warren	679	301	223	107	30	15	3	—
Washington	639	245	236	98	36	13	11	—
Wayne	1,056	430	364	158	63	22	19	—
Westchester	12,095	5,086	4,153	1,887	652	188	129	—
Wyoming	419	170	118	77	33	14	7	—
Yates	303	102	90	37	28	11	35	—

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics.

**TABLE A-30**  
**Resident Live Births and Rates<sup>1</sup>**  
**New York State by County — 2000-05**

County	2002		2003		2004		2005	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
New York State	250,806	13.1	253,001	13.2	249,000	13.0	245,402	12.7
New York City	117,939	14.6	119,469	14.8	118,649	14.6	117,086	14.4
Bronx	22,449	16.6	22,601	16.6	22,197	16.3	22,027	16.2
Kings	39,387	15.8	39,521	16.0	39,724	16.0	39,316	15.8
New York	19,785	12.8	20,622	13.2	20,512	13.1	20,136	12.6
Queens	30,498	13.6	30,788	13.8	30,375	13.6	30,012	13.4
Richmond	5,820	12.7	5,937	12.9	5,841	12.6	5,595	12.0
Rest of State	132,867	12.0	133,532	12.0	130,351	11.7	128,316	11.5
Albany	3,226	10.9	3,220	10.8	3,063	10.3	3,226	10.8
Allegany	541	10.8	552	10.9	534	10.6	514	10.2
Broome	2,062	10.3	2,075	10.4	2,026	10.2	2,050	10.4
Cattaraugus	988	11.9	1,009	12.1	937	11.3	982	11.9
Cayuga	825	10.1	838	10.3	840	10.3	812	10.0
Chautauqua	1,501	10.9	1,468	10.7	1,434	10.4	1,457	10.7
Chemung	1,068	11.8	1,081	12.0	975	10.8	1,023	11.4
Chenango	551	10.7	525	10.2	526	10.1	549	10.6
Clinton	783	9.7	808	9.9	751	9.2	786	9.6
Columbia	598	9.4	641	10.1	585	9.2	611	9.6
Cortland	560	11.5	528	10.8	507	10.3	572	11.8
Delaware	417	8.8	443	9.4	437	9.2	447	9.4
Dutchess	3,210	11.2	3,277	11.3	3,167	10.8	3,183	10.8
Erie	10,667	11.3	10,510	11.2	10,207	10.9	9,832	10.6
Essex <sup>2</sup>	331	8.5	353	9.1	379	9.7	413	9.4
Franklin	491	9.6	438	8.6	522	10.2	484	9.5
Fulton	592	10.8	582	10.5	549	9.9	540	9.7
Genesee	645	10.8	625	10.4	626	10.5	685	11.6
Greene	454	9.4	441	9.0	444	9.0	453	9.1
Hamilton <sup>2</sup>	35	6.6	48	9.1	38	7.3	413	9.4
Herkimer	682	10.7	702	11.0	698	10.9	672	10.5
Jefferson	1,545	14.3	1,704	14.9	1,511	13.6	1,808	15.5
Lewis	306	11.5	320	12.0	284	10.7	369	13.9
Livingston	665	10.3	627	9.7	634	9.8	629	9.8
Madison	710	10.2	739	10.5	704	10.0	725	10.3
Monroe	8,883	12.0	8,924	12.1	8,537	11.6	8,481	11.6
Montgomery	572	11.6	565	11.4	611	12.4	609	12.4
Nassau	16,336	12.1	16,015	12.0	15,626	11.7	15,113	11.3
Niagara	2,405	11.0	2,408	11.0	2,319	10.6	2,227	10.3
Oneida	2,488	10.6	2,611	11.1	2,576	11.0	2,480	10.6
Onondaga	5,627	12.2	5,613	12.2	5,596	12.2	5,354	11.7
Ontario	1,142	11.2	1,162	11.3	1,072	10.4	1,099	10.5
Orange	5,041	14.1	5,133	14.1	5,206	14.1	5,165	13.9
Orleans	484	11.0	461	10.6	454	10.3	420	9.7
Oswego	1,357	11.0	1,391	11.3	1,356	11.0	1,353	11.0
Otsego	572	9.2	537	8.6	546	8.7	529	8.4
Putnam	1,195	12.2	1,165	11.7	1,164	11.6	1,034	10.3
Rensselaer	1,671	10.9	1,767	11.5	1,741	11.3	1,730	11.1
Rockland	4,532	15.5	4,492	15.3	4,548	15.5	4,610	15.7
St. Lawrence	1,215	10.9	1,209	10.8	1,227	11.0	1,233	11.1
Saratoga	2,370	11.4	2,470	11.8	2,409	11.3	2,303	10.7
Schenectady	1,740	11.8	1,841	12.5	1,833	12.4	1,830	12.3
Schoharie	307	9.6	293	9.2	290	9.1	278	8.6
Schuyler	199	10.3	186	9.6	187	9.6	146	7.5
Seneca	369	10.6	375	10.7	337	9.6	374	10.7
Steuben	1,141	11.5	1,153	11.6	1,088	11.0	1,105	11.2
Suffolk	19,853	13.6	19,986	13.6	19,643	13.3	18,785	12.7
Sullivan	788	10.6	911	12.2	837	11.0	873	11.4
Tioga	605	11.7	586	11.3	565	11.0	527	10.2
Tompkins	831	8.4	977	9.6	915	9.1	868	8.7
Ulster	1,793	10.0	1,827	10.1	1,839	10.1	1,777	9.7
Warren	662	10.4	639	9.9	618	9.5	679	10.4
Washington	603	9.9	622	10.1	642	10.2	639	10.1
Wayne	1,099	11.7	1,146	12.2	1,118	11.9	1,056	11.3
Westchester	12,807	13.7	12,789	13.6	12,405	13.2	12,095	12.9
Wyoming	446	10.3	424	9.9	430	10.0	419	9.8
Yates	281	11.5	300	12.1	238	9.6	303	12.2

1 Rates per 1,000 population.

2 For 2005, Essex and Hamilton counties are combined.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics; [www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital\\_statistics/](http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/) (last viewed November 15, 2007).

**TABLE A-31**  
**Live Births by Mother's Age**  
**New York State by County of Residence — 2005**

Residence	Total	Mother's Age									Not Stated
		<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	
New York State	245,402	259	5,332	11,704	49,413	63,599	65,546	39,315	9,531	664	39
New York City	117,086	136	2,758	5,629	24,851	31,487	29,534	17,638	4,652	385	16
Bronx	22,027	45	853	1,582	5,661	6,119	4,580	2,503	649	32	3
Kings	39,316	55	868	1,865	9,677	11,043	9,075	5,230	1,391	105	7
New York	20,136	18	391	765	2,893	4,138	6,078	4,419	1,285	147	2
Queens	30,012	18	546	1,202	5,719	8,721	8,082	4,523	1,113	84	4
Richmond	5,595	—	100	215	901	1,466	1,719	963	214	17	—
Rest of State	128,316	123	2,574	6,075	24,562	32,112	36,012	21,677	4,879	279	23
Albany	3,226	1	85	157	626	835	897	494	123	8	—
Allegany	514	—	11	38	171	157	89	41	6	1	—
Broome	2,050	—	59	127	507	597	474	222	60	4	—
Cattaraugus	982	2	21	78	291	291	185	88	25	—	1
Cayuga	812	—	19	61	218	222	168	102	21	1	—
Chautauqua	1,457	3	53	143	441	404	262	128	23	—	—
Chemung	1,023	1	33	94	282	302	187	106	16	2	—
Chenango	549	—	9	48	180	160	92	46	12	2	—
Clinton	786	—	14	49	231	249	157	73	9	3	1
Columbia	611	—	13	39	139	169	148	77	24	2	—
Cortland	572	—	11	38	167	176	105	56	18	1	—
Delaware	447	—	12	30	124	128	100	45	7	1	—
Dutchess	3,183	—	51	98	521	786	949	646	128	4	—
Erie	9,832	16	290	599	1,916	2,546	2,704	1,470	278	12	1
Essex/Hamilton <sup>1</sup>	413	—	7	25	102	127	86	50	15	1	—
Franklin	484	—	12	39	162	134	83	43	11	—	—
Fulton	540	—	15	45	171	145	108	44	11	1	—
Genesee	685	1	9	47	154	207	182	63	22	—	—
Greene	453	—	10	31	100	115	123	61	12	1	—
Hamilton/Essex <sup>1</sup>	413	—	7	25	102	127	86	50	15	1	—
Herkimer	672	2	12	43	196	194	127	71	26	1	—
Jefferson	1,808	4	24	129	696	500	309	124	21	—	1
Lewis	369	—	5	23	128	111	65	28	9	—	—
Livingston	629	—	12	24	141	189	166	85	12	—	—
Madison	725	—	14	61	187	201	158	85	19	—	—
Monroe	8,481	19	284	466	1,603	2,148	2,373	1,300	260	28	—
Montgomery	609	2	18	42	175	173	118	65	14	—	2
Nassau	15,113	8	169	345	1,585	3,302	5,273	3,538	845	44	4
Niagara	2,227	7	64	148	541	629	518	273	47	—	—
Oneida	2,480	6	82	181	701	610	557	281	55	7	—
Onondaga	5,354	11	187	322	1,197	1,340	1,402	731	155	8	1
Ontario	1,099	—	23	42	263	289	287	162	32	1	—
Orange	5,165	4	105	218	1,094	1,311	1,398	839	184	11	1
Orleans	420	—	12	32	129	112	83	45	7	—	—
Oswego	1,353	1	43	94	382	378	308	115	32	—	—
Otsego	529	—	7	27	133	145	120	73	24	—	—
Putnam	1,034	—	6	14	80	184	398	280	70	2	—
Rensselaer	1,730	2	48	105	358	456	463	246	48	3	1
Rockland	4,610	2	44	168	940	1,109	1,263	843	227	13	1
St. Lawrence	1,233	2	30	85	383	351	233	119	28	1	1
Saratoga	2,303	—	19	87	347	616	729	420	83	2	—
Schenectady	1,830	1	44	92	423	499	478	243	47	2	1
Schoharie	278	—	5	16	78	78	62	29	10	—	—
Schuyler	146	—	2	11	50	48	20	13	2	—	—
Seneca	374	—	8	26	106	102	86	36	9	—	1
Steuben	1,105	2	15	63	363	327	205	112	16	2	—
Suffolk	18,785	12	246	601	2,522	4,418	6,191	3,898	845	51	1
Sullivan	873	1	24	69	214	272	180	93	19	1	—
Tioga	527	1	9	31	154	141	124	52	15	—	—
Tompkins	868	—	9	32	154	223	248	152	47	3	—
Ulster	1,777	2	24	79	354	455	472	297	91	2	1
Warren	679	1	16	51	182	169	162	74	24	—	—
Washington	639	1	9	46	170	212	124	59	18	—	—
Wayne	1,056	1	32	76	259	286	271	115	16	—	—
Westchester	12,095	6	185	403	1,552	2,584	3,801	2,832	677	51	4
Wyoming	419	1	3	18	118	124	88	54	12	1	—
Yates	303	—	1	19	101	76	53	40	12	1	—

— Represents zero.

1 Essex and Hamilton counties are combined.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics, [www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital\\_statistics/2005/](http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/2005/) (last viewed November 8, 2007).

TABLE A-32

**Resident Live Births by Month Prenatal Care Began  
New York State by County — 2005**

County	Month Prenatal Care Began					
	Total	1st-3rd	4th-6th	7th-9th	None	Not Stated
New York State	245,402	174,854	45,563	10,567	795	13,623
New York City	117,086	82,741	23,688	6,519	577	3,561
Bronx	22,027	16,038	4,055	1,278	80	576
Kings	39,316	27,416	8,475	2,073	182	1,170
New York	20,136	15,210	3,210	848	74	794
Queens	30,012	19,465	7,251	2,177	222	897
Richmond	5,595	4,612	697	143	19	124
Rest of State	128,316	92,113	21,875	4,048	218	10,062
Albany	3,226	2,392	458	92	5	279
Allegany	514	406	51	19	—	38
Broome	2,050	1,511	385	58	2	94
Cattaraugus	982	691	154	52	2	83
Cayuga	812	637	136	23	—	16
Chautauqua	1,457	986	284	65	3	119
Chemung	1,023	834	130	24	5	30
Chenango	549	432	88	14	—	15
Clinton	786	691	72	15	1	7
Columbia	611	379	130	25	1	76
Cortland	572	418	98	9	—	47
Delaware	447	312	95	12	—	28
Dutchess	3,183	2,346	351	60	13	413
Erie	9,832	6,796	1,569	294	9	1,164
Essex	380	293	66	10	—	11
Franklin	484	346	104	15	3	16
Fulton	540	396	86	21	—	37
Genesee	685	483	131	25	1	45
Greene	453	302	100	20	—	31
Hamilton	33	22	9	1	—	1
Herkimer	672	490	126	25	—	31
Jefferson	1,808	1,379	324	45	2	58
Lewis	369	268	70	18	—	13
Livingston	629	471	103	16	—	39
Madison	725	568	120	28	—	9
Monroe	8,481	6,021	1,476	210	5	769
Montgomery	609	408	79	21	1	100
Nassau	15,113	12,585	1,834	341	24	329
Niagara	2,227	1,643	411	66	5	102
Oneida	2,480	1,698	584	114	2	82
Onondaga	5,354	4,068	1,022	192	8	64
Ontario	1,099	805	189	28	1	76
Orange	5,165	3,072	1,212	179	8	694
Orleans	420	311	72	13	—	24
Oswego	1,353	1,065	228	39	13	8
Otsego	529	421	81	12	—	15
Putnam	1,034	798	126	15	—	95
Rensselaer	1,730	1,260	247	53	2	168
Rockland	4,610	2,444	1,054	191	3	918
St. Lawrence	1,233	928	205	34	1	65
Saratoga	2,303	1,822	302	52	3	124
Schenectady	1,830	1,318	339	88	3	82
Schoharie	278	221	39	10	—	8
Schuyler	146	113	25	5	—	3
Seneca	374	236	96	16	2	24
Steuben	1,105	811	194	43	4	53
Suffolk	18,785	13,584	3,350	705	43	1,103
Sullivan	873	547	223	41	2	60
Tioga	527	356	63	8	1	99
Tompkins	868	694	102	15	2	55
Ulster	1,777	1,213	313	54	3	194
Warren	679	388	232	14	1	44
Washington	639	423	146	16	—	54
Wayne	1,056	692	235	34	2	93
Westchester	12,095	7,836	1,988	429	31	1,811
Wyoming	419	317	63	8	1	30
Yates	303	166	105	16	—	16

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics.

TABLE A-33

**Resident Deaths and Rates<sup>1</sup>**  
**New York State by County — 2001-05**

County	2001		2002		2003		2004		2005	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
New York State	157,884	8.3	156,656	8.2	155,015	8.1	151,455	7.9	150,987	7.8
New York City	60,075	7.5	58,356	7.2	57,917	7.2	56,065	6.9	55,775	6.8
Bronx	10,437	7.8	9,861	7.3	10,090	7.4	9,598	7.0	9,496	7.0
Kings	18,297	7.4	18,070	7.3	17,787	7.2	17,314	7.0	17,116	6.9
New York	11,584	7.5	11,071	7.2	11,083	7.1	10,688	6.8	10,703	6.7
Queens	16,085	7.2	15,785	7.1	15,399	6.9	14,945	6.7	14,953	6.7
Richmond	3,672	8.1	3,569	7.8	3,558	7.7	3,520	7.6	3,507	7.5
Rest of State	97,809	8.9	98,300	8.9	97,098	8.7	95,390	8.6	95,212	8.6
Albany	2,798	9.5	2,817	9.5	2,848	9.6	2,800	9.4	2,839	9.5
Allegany	461	9.2	509	10.1	484	9.6	454	9.0	481	9.5
Broome	2,135	10.7	2,113	10.5	2,064	10.4	2,072	10.5	2,007	10.2
Cattaraugus	839	10.1	834	10.0	838	10.1	906	10.9	875	10.6
Cayuga	687	8.4	738	9.0	778	9.5	700	8.5	780	9.6
Chautauqua	1,479	10.7	1,546	11.2	1,478	10.7	1,426	10.4	1,433	10.5
Chemung	937	10.3	908	10.0	939	10.4	901	10.0	997	11.1
Chenango	536	10.5	576	11.2	535	10.4	550	10.6	483	9.3
Clinton	682	8.5	651	8.0	648	8.0	625	7.6	630	7.7
Columbia	677	10.7	704	11.1	658	10.4	707	11.1	617	9.7
Cortland	443	9.1	406	8.3	450	9.2	424	8.7	441	9.1
Delaware	533	11.2	584	12.3	531	11.2	526	11.1	578	12.2
Dutchess	2,257	7.9	2,294	8.0	2,197	7.6	2,243	7.6	2,212	7.5
Erie	10,035	10.6	10,010	10.6	9,987	10.6	9,661	10.3	9,749	10.5
Essex	402	10.4	424	10.9	384	9.8	431	11.1	381	9.9
Franklin	426	8.3	443	8.7	428	8.4	438	8.6	434	8.5
Fulton	608	11.1	610	11.1	577	10.5	562	10.1	605	10.9
Genesee	562	9.4	582	9.7	605	10.1	539	9.0	561	9.5
Greene	513	10.6	542	11.2	557	11.4	527	10.7	509	10.2
Hamilton	75	14.1	72	13.6	55	10.4	61	11.7	70	13.4
Herkimer	714	11.1	737	11.6	765	12.0	718	11.2	693	10.9
Jefferson	885	8.0	877	8.1	851	7.4	928	8.3	824	7.1
Lewis	221	8.2	223	8.4	233	8.7	220	8.3	241	9.1
Livingston	499	7.7	491	7.6	511	7.9	468	7.2	512	8.0
Madison	539	7.7	597	8.6	585	8.3	607	8.6	544	7.7
Monroe	6,169	8.4	6,273	8.5	6,390	8.7	6,250	8.5	6,244	8.5
Montgomery	641	13.0	647	13.1	669	13.6	629	12.8	619	12.6
Nassau	11,482	8.6	11,307	8.4	11,036	8.2	10,745	8.0	10,526	7.9
Niagara	2,338	10.7	2,403	11.0	2,347	10.8	2,305	10.6	2,219	10.2
Oneida	2,768	11.8	2,556	10.9	2,521	10.8	2,487	10.6	2,413	10.3
Onondaga	4,042	8.8	4,125	9.0	4,019	8.7	3,961	8.6	4,091	8.9
Ontario	910	9.0	992	9.8	879	8.6	957	9.2	917	8.8
Orange	2,534	7.3	2,544	7.1	2,505	6.9	2,499	6.7	2,463	6.6
Orleans	394	9.0	397	9.0	377	8.6	363	8.2	378	8.7
Oswego	995	8.1	1,057	8.6	1,068	8.6	1,041	8.4	1,010	8.2
Otsego	532	8.6	648	10.4	629	10.1	592	9.5	577	9.2
Putnam	572	5.9	617	6.3	592	5.9	623	6.2	604	6.0
Rensselaer	1,502	9.8	1,511	9.9	1,378	8.9	1,466	9.5	1,459	9.4
Rockland	2,130	7.4	2,021	6.9	2,123	7.2	1,925	6.6	1,914	6.5
St. Lawrence	1,039	9.3	1,137	10.2	1,020	9.1	1,038	9.3	1,069	9.6
Saratoga	1,502	7.4	1,493	7.2	1,435	6.8	1,504	7.1	1,625	7.6
Schenectady	1,523	10.4	1,604	10.9	1,590	10.8	1,547	10.4	1,503	10.1
Schoharie	318	10.0	308	9.7	284	9.0	298	9.3	289	9.0
Schuyler	171	8.9	188	9.7	210	10.8	165	8.5	181	9.4
Seneca	316	9.1	343	9.8	338	9.6	306	8.7	337	9.7
Steuben	1,065	10.7	1,060	10.7	994	10.0	1,027	10.4	970	9.8
Suffolk	11,347	7.9	11,519	7.9	11,503	7.8	11,211	7.6	11,353	7.7
Sullivan	752	10.2	717	9.7	688	9.2	714	9.4	668	8.7
Tioga	404	7.8	432	8.3	439	8.5	403	7.8	455	8.8
Tompkins	617	6.3	565	5.7	578	5.7	574	5.7	618	6.2
Ulster	1,653	9.3	1,626	9.0	1,515	8.4	1,530	8.4	1,522	8.3
Warren	585	9.2	559	8.7	623	9.6	570	8.7	630	9.6
Washington	609	10.0	581	9.5	638	10.3	575	9.2	612	9.7
Wayne	793	8.4	814	8.7	840	9.0	820	8.7	741	7.9
Westchester	7,568	8.1	7,329	7.8	7,268	7.7	7,198	7.6	7,080	7.5
Wyoming	333	7.7	394	9.1	371	8.6	365	8.5	379	8.9
Yates	262	10.7	245	10.0	245	9.9	208	8.4	250	10.1

1 Rates per 1,000 population.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics; [www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital\\_statistics/2005/](http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/2005/) (last viewed November 20, 2007).

TABLE A-34

**Resident Live Births by Mother's Years of Education  
New York State by County of Residence — 2005**

County	Total	<12 Years	12 Years	13-15 Years	16 Years	17+ Years	Not Stated
New York State	245,402	46,831	65,340	56,569	38,812	35,518	2,332
New York City	117,086	26,370	36,758	22,322	15,990	15,200	446
Bronx	22,027	7,438	6,767	4,630	1,745	1,397	50
Kings	39,316	8,913	14,672	7,413	4,325	3,808	185
New York	20,136	3,242	4,263	2,563	4,587	5,373	108
Queens	30,012	5,897	9,501	6,378	4,437	3,718	81
Richmond	5,595	880	1,555	1,338	896	904	22
Rest of State	128,316	20,461	28,582	34,247	22,822	20,318	1,886
Albany	3,226	455	619	909	602	590	51
Allegany	514	87	168	156	50	40	13
Broome	2,050	325	529	663	272	237	24
Cattaraugus	982	166	285	267	102	82	80
Cayuga	812	141	253	261	98	55	4
Chautauqua	1,457	350	343	387	119	116	142
Chemung	1,023	167	286	326	112	92	40
Chenango	549	74	209	184	40	40	2
Clinton	786	115	222	233	123	93	—
Columbia	611	100	221	140	81	65	4
Cortland	572	78	169	189	81	48	7
Delaware	447	66	154	139	47	37	4
Dutchess	3,183	375	625	974	635	500	74
Erie	9,832	1,352	2,027	3,045	1,764	1,502	142
Essex	380	40	116	120	61	43	—
Franklin	484	78	139	182	43	40	2
Fulton	540	100	163	194	53	27	3
Genesee	685	94	167	253	85	83	3
Greene	453	64	175	117	55	39	3
Hamilton	33	3	9	11	7	3	—
Herkimer	672	89	201	236	88	58	—
Jefferson	1,808	192	615	677	192	131	1
Lewis	369	54	135	122	20	38	—
Livingston	629	73	173	181	116	83	3
Madison	725	98	205	252	93	77	—
Monroe	8,481	1,473	1,815	2,034	1,660	1,408	91
Montgomery	609	154	174	178	62	33	8
Nassau	15,113	1,959	2,496	3,398	3,737	3,504	19
Niagara	2,227	328	590	744	283	266	16
Oneida	2,480	470	679	799	306	225	1
Onondaga	5,354	980	1,177	1,429	940	799	29
Ontario	1,099	153	253	316	204	166	7
Orange	5,165	1,030	1,413	1,242	754	566	160
Orleans	420	83	153	124	34	26	—
Oswego	1,353	244	438	425	128	115	3
Otsego	529	69	149	147	78	86	—
Putnam	1,034	78	182	248	274	249	3
Rensselaer	1,730	272	379	534	293	233	19
Rockland	4,610	839	1,295	846	700	627	303
St. Lawrence	1,233	227	357	369	126	127	27
Saratoga	2,303	164	426	629	592	481	11
Schenectady	1,830	329	423	551	251	261	15
Schoharie	278	33	89	91	40	24	1
Schuyler	146	25	54	39	20	7	1
Seneca	374	118	78	103	40	35	—
Steuben	1,105	176	304	387	111	108	19
Suffolk	18,785	3,138	3,657	5,155	3,400	3,222	213
Sullivan	873	201	280	224	72	65	31
Tioga	527	39	92	113	52	35	196
Tompkins	868	63	163	204	187	238	13
Ulster	1,777	263	373	560	294	257	30
Warren	679	84	217	193	106	79	—
Washington	639	97	208	202	69	60	3
Wayne	1,056	186	318	293	163	94	2
Westchester	12,095	2,269	1,957	2,235	2,823	2,749	62
Wyoming	419	51	112	163	55	37	1
Yates	303	130	73	54	29	17	—

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics.

**TABLE A-35**  
**Deaths and Death Rates by Selected Causes**  
**New York State — 2001-05**

Causes of Death <sup>1</sup>	2001		2002		2003		2004		2005	
	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total Deaths	157,884	827.3	156,656	817.7	155,015	807.8	151,455	787.7	150,987	784.2
Tuberculosis	49	0.3	49	0.3	54	0.3	47	0.2	29	0.2
Septicemia	2,269	11.9	2,223	11.6	2,060	10.7	2,241	11.7	2,229	11.6
Acquired Immunity Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)	2,086	10.9	1,997	10.4	1,901	9.9	1,722	9.0	1,646	8.5
Malignant Neoplasms	36,807	192.9	36,499	190.5	36,060	187.9	35,859	186.5	35,303	183.3
Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	504	2.6	456	2.4	458	2.4	529	2.8	459	2.4
Digestive Organs and Peritoneum	9,552	50.1	9,525	49.7	9,428	49.1	9,469	49.2	9,224	47.9
Respiratory System	9,826	51.5	9,988	52.1	9,787	51.0	9,689	50.4	9,594	49.8
Trachea, Bronchus, and Lung	9,520	49.9	9,637	50.3	9,473	49.4	9,366	48.7	9,283	48.2
Breast (Female)	3,169	16.6	3,010	15.7	3,015	15.7	2,906	15.1	2,860	14.9
Genital Organs	4,049	21.2	4,030	21.0	4,074	21.2	3,861	20.1	3,836	19.9
Urinary Organs	1,709	9.0	1,617	8.4	1,593	8.3	1,682	8.7	1,628	8.5
Other and Unspecified Sites	4,380	23.0	4,269	22.3	4,289	22.4	4,238	22.0	4,262	22.1
Lymphatic and Hematopoietic Tissues	3,618	19.0	3,604	18.8	3,416	17.8	3,485	18.1	3,440	17.9
Diabetes Mellitus	3,819	20.0	3,922	20.5	4,234	22.1	3,916	20.4	4,058	21.1
Major Cardiovascular Diseases	67,805	355.3	67,967	354.8	66,348	345.7	62,725	326.2	62,477	324.5
Diseases of the Heart	56,358	295.3	56,670	295.8	55,255	287.9	52,131	271.1	52,002	270.1
Acute Rheumatic Fever	2	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic Rheumatic Fever	199	1.0	182	1.0	199	1.0	188	1.0	192	1.0
Hypertension with Heart Disease	2,112	11.1	2,200	11.5	2,345	12.2	2,548	13.3	2,640	13.7
Acute Myocardial Infarction	12,605	66.0	12,293	64.2	11,700	61.0	10,406	54.1	9,919	51.5
Other Ischemic Heart Diseases	32,927	172.5	33,731	176.1	32,891	171.4	30,902	160.7	31,251	162.3
Diseases of Pulmonary Circulation	609	3.2	671	3.5	766	4.0	594	3.1	566	2.9
Other Diseases of the Heart	7,904	41.4	7,590	39.6	7,352	38.3	7,493	39.0	7,434	38.6
Hypertension With or Without Renal Disease	1,497	7.8	1,387	7.2	1,438	7.5	1,581	8.2	1,665	8.6
Cerebrovascular Disease	7,640	40.0	7,523	39.3	7,219	37.6	6,855	35.7	6,566	34.1
Arteriosclerosis	636	3.3	659	3.4	686	3.6	542	2.8	570	3.0
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	1,674	8.8	1,728	9.0	1,750	9.1	1,616	8.4	1,674	8.7
Pneumonia	5,196	27.2	5,428	28.3	5,416	28.2	5,613	29.2	5,549	28.8
Influenza	4	0.0	57	0.3	51	0.3	37	0.2	115	0.6
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)	6,880	36.1	6,997	36.5	6,704	34.9	6,742	35.1	6,805	35.3
Gastritis, Enteritis, Colitis, and Diverticulitis	407	2.1	399	2.1	404	2.1	390	2.0	441	2.3
Cirrhosis of the Liver	1,464	7.7	1,370	7.2	1,384	7.2	1,276	6.6	1,218	6.3
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome, and Nephrosis	2,423	12.7	2,456	12.8	2,398	12.5	2,379	12.4	2,343	12.2
Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth, and Puerperium	51	20.1	33	13.2	53	20.9	51	20.5	37	15.1
Congenital Anomalies	540	2.8	579	3.0	542	2.8	556	2.9	545	2.8
Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period	820	4.3	876	4.6	894	4.7	859	4.5	813	4.2
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome	78	0.4	69	0.4	51	0.3	23	0.1	49	0.3
Accidents (Total)	4,397	23.0	4,317	22.5	4,195	21.9	3,927	20.4	4,345	22.6
Motor Vehicle	1,657	8.7	1,663	8.7	1,514	7.9	1,525	7.9	1,478	7.7
Drownings	106	0.6	130	0.7	84	0.4	95	0.5	123	0.6
Falls	1,035	5.4	1,081	5.6	1,096	5.7	1,073	5.6	1,158	6.0
Suicide	1,272	6.7	1,317	6.9	1,206	6.3	1,196	6.2	1,298	6.7
Homicide and Legal Intervention	1,010	5.3	936	4.9	971	5.1	877	4.6	906	4.7
All Other Causes	20,507	107.5	19,165	100.0	20,089	104.7	21,019	109.3	20,781	107.9

— Represents zero.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics.

1 International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision.

2 Death rates are per 100,000 population. For complications of pregnancy, child-birth, and puerperium, the rate is per 100,000 live births.

TABLE A-36

## Induced Abortions by Resident County and Woman's Age New York State — 2005

County	Total	Woman's Age									Not Stated
		<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	
New York State	117,944	700	8,543	12,337	35,826	27,489	17,542	10,953	3,885	314	355
New York City	82,922	483	5,744	8,016	24,275	20,161	13,108	7,928	2,663	220	324
Bronx	21,243	151	1,574	2,121	6,451	5,312	3,142	1,847	507	47	91
Kings	28,621	164	1,946	2,679	8,263	7,098	4,675	2,655	962	82	97
New York	13,059	74	855	1,268	3,951	3,161	1,995	1,252	408	31	64
Queens	17,298	78	1,137	1,632	4,843	4,036	2,902	1,865	685	55	65
Richmond	2,701	16	232	316	767	554	394	309	101	5	7
Rest of State	35,022	217	2,799	4,321	11,551	7,328	4,434	3,025	1,222	94	31
Albany	738	4	55	71	257	160	113	60	16	1	1
Allegany	57	1	5	8	18	13	3	7	2	—	—
Broome	824	4	66	101	309	170	104	46	24	—	—
Cattaraugus	143	3	9	19	48	33	17	11	2	—	1
Cayuga	176	1	13	29	62	36	21	9	5	—	—
Chautauqua	275	2	14	47	95	63	29	18	7	—	—
Chemung	155	2	7	15	62	22	23	19	5	—	—
Chenango	91	—	10	9	33	15	10	9	5	—	—
Clinton	216	1	15	39	108	30	8	10	4	1	—
Columbia	214	—	13	28	76	43	29	19	4	2	—
Cortland	191	3	17	23	72	33	23	13	7	—	—
Delaware	107	2	6	11	34	25	18	7	4	—	—
Dutchess	1,000	5	101	139	314	194	117	89	38	3	—
Erie	3,996	33	298	467	1,305	932	532	322	97	9	1
Essex/Hamilton <sup>1</sup>	83	1	5	4	28	20	12	5	8	—	—
Franklin	86	—	9	7	41	11	9	4	4	1	—
Fulton	148	1	11	22	63	30	10	5	6	—	—
Genesee	133	1	14	23	39	33	9	9	4	1	—
Greene	132	1	7	20	42	22	20	16	3	—	1
Hamilton/Essex <sup>1</sup>	83	1	5	4	28	20	12	5	8	—	—
Herkimer	81	—	11	18	25	12	10	2	3	—	—
Jefferson	179	2	11	26	79	35	14	11	1	—	—
Lewis	8	—	—	1	4	1	—	1	1	—	—
Livingston	121	1	10	12	47	21	13	7	9	1	—
Madison	76	1	8	11	28	11	9	6	1	1	—
Monroe	3,418	25	262	436	1,142	751	418	282	93	9	—
Montgomery	138	1	11	13	54	25	18	12	4	—	—
Nassau	3,491	6	305	422	1,054	684	443	381	174	15	7
Niagara	802	4	68	107	282	179	88	54	20	—	—
Oneida	947	7	86	163	335	180	69	74	30	1	2
Onondaga	1,609	10	128	222	599	346	186	85	29	3	1
Ontario	264	1	28	36	86	57	26	17	11	2	—
Orange	1,474	6	131	166	454	333	196	128	57	3	—
Orleans	64	—	4	14	17	8	9	7	5	—	—
Oswego	213	2	21	30	88	29	21	16	6	—	—
Otsego	126	—	12	19	52	19	15	4	5	—	—
Putnam	125	—	11	14	33	17	21	15	10	4	—
Rensselaer	352	3	16	41	127	81	48	24	10	1	1
Rockland	592	3	39	56	190	112	90	73	25	2	2
St Lawrence	166	2	12	25	63	37	16	10	1	—	—
Saratoga	417	6	29	47	145	82	60	32	14	2	—
Schenectady	762	10	65	93	276	166	72	58	20	2	—
Schoharie	77	—	5	13	32	9	8	8	2	—	—
Schuyler	28	—	4	4	11	2	2	4	1	—	—
Seneca	72	—	8	8	26	12	8	8	2	—	—
Steuben	114	—	6	14	36	21	19	11	6	1	—
Suffolk	4,108	20	307	519	1,258	831	571	422	167	10	3
Sullivan	331	5	29	44	130	59	36	18	9	1	—
Tioga	99	3	7	9	35	20	9	14	2	—	—
Tompkins	278	2	13	34	98	67	31	18	13	2	—
Ulster	671	2	63	73	230	135	82	58	26	2	—
Warren	206	—	13	22	85	43	25	13	5	—	—
Washington	174	—	15	30	57	31	26	12	3	—	—
Wayne	181	1	15	32	57	29	23	15	7	1	1
Westchester	4,416	29	366	455	1,290	980	632	440	201	13	10
Wyoming	59	—	3	8	17	15	10	4	2	—	—
Yates	18	—	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	—	—

— Represents zero.

1 Essex and Hamilton counties are combined.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics, [www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital\\_statistics/2005/](http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/2005/) (last viewed November 8, 2007).

TABLE A-37

**Spontaneous Fetal Deaths (All Gestations) by Mother's Age  
New York State by Resident County — 2005**

County	Total	Mother's Age									Not Stated
		<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	
New York State	18,398	25	381	739	2,806	3,918	4,336	3,882	1,952	197	162
New York City	11,504	15	273	495	1,847	2,543	2,604	2,282	1,214	121	110
Bronx	2,299	4	78	144	444	558	474	386	176	17	18
Kings	4,121	7	113	178	741	937	850	774	433	47	41
New York	1,712	2	27	60	209	294	424	419	236	25	16
Queens	2,697	1	46	93	380	624	638	564	297	27	27
Richmond	675	1	9	20	73	130	218	139	72	5	8
Rest of State	6,894	10	108	244	959	1,375	1,732	1,600	738	76	52
Albany	124	—	—	3	21	28	27	23	17	2	3
Allegany	62	—	1	6	19	11	13	8	3	1	—
Broome	162	—	4	12	30	42	39	20	11	3	1
Cattaraugus	74	1	4	4	19	15	17	7	5	2	—
Cayuga	16	—	—	—	4	5	4	1	2	—	—
Chautauqua	109	—	2	7	25	28	26	15	6	—	—
Chemung	38	—	1	4	12	6	8	4	3	—	—
Chenango	33	1	1	1	8	4	6	7	5	—	—
Clinton	63	—	3	4	10	17	11	9	8	—	1
Columbia	29	—	—	3	3	5	8	6	4	—	—
Cortland	13	—	—	—	4	1	5	2	—	—	1
Delaware	10	—	—	—	1	3	4	2	—	—	—
Dutchess	87	—	1	—	9	16	20	27	11	1	2
Erie	379	2	6	13	53	83	103	81	25	7	6
Essex/Hamilton <sup>1</sup>	13	—	—	—	5	4	2	—	2	—	—
Franklin	10	—	—	1	2	3	2	1	—	—	1
Fulton	30	—	1	2	5	9	6	5	1	—	1
Genesee	66	—	3	2	16	21	15	6	2	—	1
Greene	22	—	2	2	4	5	4	2	3	—	—
Hamilton/Essex <sup>1</sup>	13	—	—	—	5	4	2	—	2	—	—
Herkimer	42	—	—	2	11	6	15	5	2	1	—
Jefferson	144	—	1	14	33	41	37	14	4	—	—
Lewis	20	—	1	1	4	6	2	5	1	—	—
Livingston	36	—	—	—	15	10	7	2	1	1	—
Madison	15	—	1	2	1	5	2	3	1	—	—
Monroe	273	1	9	14	57	71	53	49	17	1	1
Montgomery	33	—	—	1	5	10	6	6	3	—	2
Nassau	1,501	2	13	35	117	241	392	463	219	11	8
Niagara	176	—	9	16	40	33	30	37	10	1	—
Oneida	149	—	2	7	31	36	33	29	10	1	—
Onondaga	186	1	4	4	27	42	54	36	16	1	1
Ontario	52	—	—	—	9	13	19	9	2	—	—
Orange	190	—	3	3	18	34	52	49	23	5	3
Orleans	24	—	3	2	6	4	2	2	4	—	1
Oswego	64	—	3	2	17	8	17	12	5	—	—
Otsego	18	—	—	—	2	5	3	4	3	—	1
Putnam	38	—	—	—	5	3	11	7	12	—	—
Rensselaer	50	—	—	2	9	12	16	6	4	—	1
Rockland	209	—	4	6	38	44	62	31	22	1	1
St Lawrence	56	—	3	1	16	10	10	9	7	—	—
Saratoga	165	—	2	3	19	31	56	36	14	3	1
Schenectady	157	—	—	10	24	38	45	27	11	2	—
Schoharie	18	1	—	1	6	2	2	5	1	—	—
Schuyler	8	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	—	1
Seneca	4	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Steuben	35	—	—	6	4	6	6	9	3	1	—
Suffolk	1,243	1	11	22	111	228	333	351	161	19	6
Sullivan	61	—	3	4	12	21	9	8	3	1	—
Tioga	13	—	—	—	1	6	1	5	—	—	—
Tompkins	10	—	1	—	1	1	1	5	1	—	—
Ulster	62	—	2	3	7	14	16	11	9	—	—
Warren	74	—	—	5	18	17	17	12	4	1	—
Washington	45	—	1	5	13	9	6	8	3	—	—
Wayne	24	—	1	—	4	1	9	6	1	1	1
Westchester	319	—	1	7	18	48	73	108	50	7	7
Wyoming	34	—	—	1	8	10	11	2	2	—	—
Yates	6	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	1	1	—

— Represents zero.

1 Essex and Hamilton counties are combined.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics; [www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital\\_statistics/2005/](http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital_statistics/2005/) (last viewed November 8, 2007).

TABLE A-38

**Cases of Selected Communicable Diseases  
New York State, Excluding New York City — 1997-2006**

Year	AIDS <sup>1</sup>	Amebiasis	Babesiosis	Campylobacteriosis	Cryptosporidiosis	E. Coli 0157	Ehrlichiosis	Encephalitis	Giardiasis	Gonorrhea	Haemophilus Influenzae	Hemolytic Uremic Syndrome
1997r	1,284	82	19	1,835	328	111	80	35	1,889	6,801	58	8
1998r	1,095	109	91	1,663	343	231	117	52	1,660	7,397	81	11
1999r	1,089	116	49	1,604	192	939	75	47	1,802	7,663	86	25
2000r	1,185	97	61	1,500	139	303	102	68	1,609	8,445	109	29
2001r	981	104	78	1,238	125	161	90	153	1,383	9,685	98	16
2002	909	93	78	1,457	153	183	182	141	1,347	9,114	134	19
2003	623	101	67	1,436	140	105	79	122	1,284	8,484	155	18
2004	1,410	135	79	1,375	185	126	104	59	1,528	7,719	142	9
2005	1,075	139	160	1,374	3,365a	144	308	61	1,411	7,316	142	13
2006	1,168b	143	191	1,471	184	127	332	70	1,375	7,160	158	8

Year	Hepatitis A	Hepatitis B Acute	Hepatitis C Acute	Legionellosis	Listeriosis	Lyme Disease	Malaria	Measles	Meningococcal	Mumps	Pertussis	RMSF <sup>2</sup>
1997r	395	363	279	79	51	3,149	81	5	97	16	214	8
1998r	376	262	124	113	57	4,409	93	4	84	14	352	11
1999r	293	200	68	74	64	4,266	78	2	80	14	1,020	14
2000r	265	154	46	100	87	4,152	80	10	79	12	385	7
2001r	333	154	36	82	36	4,020	76	4	72	4	175	2
2002	188	139	53	119	59	5,476	52	1	60	5	442	—
2003	146	110	26	176	44	5,179	63	2	55	3	1,067	—
2004	119	92	20	125	54	4,744	61	1	44	6	1,969	1
2005	112	101	21	240	68	5,165	61	1	49	32	656	2
2006	103	82	44	345	60	4,155	50	7	40	51	1,083	—

Year	Rubella	Salmonellosis	Shigellosis	Strep Group A Invasive	Strep Group B Invasive <sup>3</sup>	Strep Pneumonia Invasive <sup>4</sup>	Toxic Syphilis Early	Shock Syndrome	Typhoid Tuberculosis	Fever	Yersiniosis
1997r	11	1,649	801	297	NA	122	134	10	535	21	93
1998r	114	1,680	678	227	NA	155	72	10	442	17	65
1999r	21	1,516	314	245	NA	150	61	6	377	15	56
2000r	2	1,293	859	299	NA	226	35	8	412	18	47
2001r	1	1,397	489	282	441	1,153	40	7	415	16	47
2002	1	1,613	405	313	508	1,171	71	7	350	10	48
2003	—	1,282	645	362	590	1,082	114	6	340	12	33
2004	—	1,291	430	255	627	1,150	173	4	324	11	24
2005	1	1,427	329	276	723	1,208	193	5	305	8	45
2006	1	1,423	269	322	764	1,285	252	6	317	11	43

— Represents zero.

r Revised.

NA Not available.

a The 2005 number for Cryptosporidiosis is larger than previous years due to the Seneca Lake State Park outbreak.

b Provisional data as of July 5, 2007. County of residence is unknown for 189 cases.

1 Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome. Based on year of diagnosis (excludes inmates).

2 Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever.

3 Reportable as of August 2000.

4 Drug Resistant, Sensitive, Intermediate, and Unknown were reportable as of August 2000.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, *2006 Communicable Disease Annual Reports*, [www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/diseases/communicable/2006/select.htm](http://www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/diseases/communicable/2006/select.htm) (last viewed November 27, 2007).

TABLE A-39

**Deaths by Resident County and Age at Death  
New York State — 2005**

County	Total <sup>1</sup>	Age at Death									
		0-9	10-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85+
New York State	150,987	1,773	756	980	1,908	4,619	10,428	16,088	23,783	42,632	47,954
New York City	55,775	809	302	415	943	2,204	4,807	6,590	9,000	14,643	16,042
Bronx	9,496	170	62	74	199	501	974	1,291	1,541	2,223	2,460
Kings	17,116	297	115	150	343	710	1,644	2,025	2,795	4,516	4,518
New York	10,703	109	27	63	166	391	883	1,279	1,736	2,741	3,296
Queens	14,953	195	76	107	192	478	1,040	1,556	2,338	4,212	4,757
Richmond	3,507	38	22	21	43	124	266	439	590	951	1,011
Rest of State	95,212	964	454	565	965	2,415	5,621	9,498	14,783	27,989	31,912
Albany	2,839	38	14	21	26	61	176	283	430	814	975
Allegany	481	4	3	5	2	12	32	51	74	135	162
Broome	2,007	13	8	9	12	43	102	196	296	594	732
Cattaraugus	875	13	7	5	10	23	44	108	155	249	259
Cayuga	780	11	4	5	3	21	36	84	116	234	266
Chautauqua	1,433	9	7	3	10	27	72	123	230	419	533
Chemung	997	5	5	4	11	27	56	92	149	293	354
Chenango	483	6	—	3	4	13	21	60	70	145	161
Clinton	630	10	4	6	6	16	41	63	110	183	191
Columbia	617	10	3	3	9	13	34	66	98	168	213
Cortland	441	9	1	1	11	12	17	51	70	130	139
Delaware	578	3	4	2	6	10	25	62	101	186	179
Dutchess	2,212	19	9	14	27	81	149	221	351	622	718
Erie	9,749	102	40	62	93	244	597	943	1,513	3,009	3,141
Essex	381	3	2	4	2	6	23	33	63	107	138
Franklin	434	4	4	—	1	12	32	52	85	116	128
Fulton	605	3	2	7	3	15	44	53	91	192	195
Genesee	561	4	2	4	5	9	35	53	85	173	190
Greene	509	6	4	3	4	16	48	54	100	140	134
Hamilton	70	—	—	—	—	—	2	11	9	25	23
Herkimer	693	10	2	2	7	18	33	60	104	199	258
Jefferson	824	10	3	4	16	27	53	92	137	229	253
Lewis	241	4	2	2	—	4	9	18	54	67	81
Livingston	512	3	3	2	4	18	28	49	87	157	161
Madison	544	3	1	2	6	13	30	68	102	168	150
Monroe	6,244	67	30	47	65	142	404	591	879	1,779	2,238
Montgomery	619	3	1	6	4	11	26	42	78	215	233
Nassau	10,526	86	46	39	95	224	551	931	1,494	3,371	3,685
Niagara	2,219	17	11	12	17	50	144	236	355	643	733
Oneida	2,413	21	7	15	21	57	130	230	339	718	874
Onondaga	4,091	44	19	23	48	109	244	411	659	1,204	1,326
Ontario	917	9	3	2	6	16	65	101	144	242	328
Orange	2,463	42	26	19	41	76	156	271	414	668	750
Orleans	378	2	1	2	1	13	22	28	78	113	117
Oswego	1,010	9	8	3	11	36	69	118	199	297	260
Otsego	577	5	3	8	4	11	26	60	80	185	195
Putnam	604	8	3	5	6	17	32	78	104	145	206
Rensselaer	1,459	19	6	7	10	35	85	165	209	438	485
Rockland	1,914	33	9	11	26	47	97	202	319	503	665
St Lawrence	1,069	18	7	6	9	33	62	122	186	321	305
Saratoga	1,625	12	3	13	19	45	85	180	286	488	493
Schenectady	1,503	20	3	11	14	40	83	133	216	442	540
Schoharie	289	2	1	2	5	8	17	32	40	94	88
Schuyler	181	—	1	2	2	3	8	9	36	58	61
Seneca	337	4	1	—	6	10	19	34	55	84	123
Steuben	970	5	6	7	17	21	64	96	165	287	300
Suffolk	11,353	106	72	81	120	346	738	1,153	1,864	3,211	3,658
Sullivan	668	11	3	—	13	22	55	82	124	196	162
Tioga	455	2	2	2	2	10	30	47	87	129	144
Tompkins	618	3	5	6	4	13	29	63	97	186	212
Ulster	1,522	22	6	10	23	41	109	177	230	433	471
Warren	630	4	1	5	5	22	34	77	97	190	195
Washington	612	3	2	8	7	18	28	73	93	188	191
Wayne	741	6	5	4	6	21	48	73	128	200	250
Westchester	7,080	72	24	32	76	164	382	678	952	2,027	2,669
Wyoming	379	4	4	2	2	7	31	39	45	115	130
Yates	250	3	1	2	2	6	9	20	51	65	91

— Represents zero.

1 Total includes records with Age Not Stated.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics; www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/vital\_statistics/2005/ (last viewed November 20, 2007).

TABLE A-40

**Resident Induced Abortions by Years of Education  
New York State by County — 2005**

County	Total	<12 Years	12 Years	13-15 Years	16 Years	17+ Years	Not Stated
New York State	117,944	20,362	45,474	16,976	8,320	2,450	24,362
New York City	82,922	13,999	33,576	11,019	6,048	1,933	16,347
Bronx	21,243	4,679	7,685	3,231	1,090	257	4,301
Kings	28,621	4,419	14,135	3,937	1,698	571	3,861
New York	13,059	1,812	3,597	1,396	1,521	627	4,106
Queens	17,298	2,709	7,062	2,108	1,589	423	3,407
Richmond	2,701	380	1,097	347	150	55	672
Rest of State	35,022	6,363	11,898	5,957	2,272	517	8,015
Albany	738	124	342	135	45	24	68
Allegany	57	6	16	4	7	—	24
Broome	824	74	285	213	29	14	209
Cattaraugus	143	35	39	17	28	1	23
Cayuga	176	45	36	42	7	2	44
Chautauqua	275	58	101	37	64	—	15
Chemung	155	18	51	33	9	2	42
Chenango	91	12	29	22	5	3	20
Clinton	216	39	72	84	15	5	1
Columbia	214	27	131	19	7	2	28
Cortland	191	35	55	44	7	9	41
Delaware	107	14	42	26	5	3	17
Dutchess	1,000	237	384	217	45	13	104
Erie	3,996	1,334	1,295	336	594	12	425
Essex/Hamilton <sup>1</sup>	83	12	35	22	7	4	3
Franklin	86	21	32	20	9	4	—
Fulton	148	38	77	23	8	1	1
Genesee	133	19	35	12	6	2	59
Greene	132	19	81	13	6	2	11
Hamilton/Essex <sup>1</sup>	83	12	35	22	7	4	3
Herkimer	81	9	21	15	—	1	35
Jefferson	179	47	58	39	3	—	32
Lewis	8	1	—	3	—	—	4
Livingston	121	4	15	7	2	—	93
Madison	76	14	20	21	4	—	17
Monroe	3,418	357	437	135	53	16	2,420
Montgomery	138	33	65	28	6	—	6
Nassau	3,491	539	1,185	542	299	110	816
Niagara	802	253	314	106	54	5	70
Oneida	947	34	62	48	19	6	778
Onondaga	1,609	510	534	276	50	14	225
Ontario	264	27	49	10	7	1	170
Orange	1,474	330	609	307	75	20	133
Orleans	64	12	13	4	4	—	31
Oswego	213	54	70	36	4	—	49
Otsego	126	16	38	37	12	5	18
Putnam	125	14	42	50	9	3	7
Rensselaer	352	51	201	63	14	6	17
Rockland	592	52	171	230	30	12	97
St Lawrence	166	26	66	47	12	5	10
Saratoga	417	81	179	71	43	11	32
Schenectady	762	245	344	95	20	3	55
Schoharie	77	15	40	13	6	—	3
Schuyler	28	3	12	4	3	1	5
Seneca	72	6	12	10	1	1	42
Steuben	114	10	23	17	4	3	57
Suffolk	4,108	411	1,970	706	335	67	619
Sullivan	331	91	119	64	8	1	48
Tioga	99	17	38	16	6	3	19
Tompkins	278	38	76	89	22	33	20
Ulster	671	124	210	144	23	14	156
Warren	206	44	91	34	11	3	23
Washington	174	45	83	22	4	3	17
Wayne	181	17	26	6	2	—	130
Westchester	4,416	658	1,550	1,337	218	67	586
Wyoming	59	7	14	5	6	—	27
Yates	18	1	3	1	—	—	13

— Represents zero.

1 Essex and Hamilton Counties are combined.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics.

TABLE A-41

## Cancer Incidence and Mortality by Gender New York State by County — Average 2000-04

County	Incidence <sup>1</sup>				Mortality			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2,3</sup> per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2,3</sup> per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2,3</sup> per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2,3</sup> per 100,000
New York State	48,284.6	571.1	47,894.2	427.4	17,922.8	221.2	18,555.0	158.2
New York City	17,021.2	525.8	17,613.4	386.3	6,257.0	202.2	6,736.8	143.3
Bronx	2,579.4	571.9	2,681.6	391.1	976.2	226.7	1,081.2	155.7
Kings	4,976.0	517.9	5,172.8	374.2	1,841.2	198.7	1,998.6	140.9
New York	3,627.6	541.4	3,809.8	417.0	1,311.2	210.0	1,431.6	150.0
Queens	4,686.8	487.2	4,846.2	366.1	1,718.4	184.5	1,798.0	130.7
Richmond	1,151.4	596.7	1,103.0	433.1	410.0	228.1	427.4	164.8
Rest of State	31,043.0	594.1	30,014.4	451.5	11,665.8	232.7	11,818.2	168.2
Albany	795.0	583.0	792.4	430.8	309.0	231.7	329.8	167.0
Allegany	144.4	587.6	126.2	445.4	64.6	268.8	52.6	174.5
Broome	604.8	585.9	562.8	425.7	242.6	237.1	233.8	159.0
Cattaraugus	244.2	581.4	229.8	451.5	96.0	235.6	94.0	174.2
Cayuga	224.6	558.7	216.8	449.2	87.2	222.6	86.0	163.8
Chautauqua	450.4	627.1	406.2	453.5	171.4	242.6	163.6	167.4
Chemung	287.8	631.6	257.4	437.8	115.2	261.7	115.6	181.6
Chenango	158.0	581.2	136.6	427.4	64.0	243.9	58.6	170.1
Clinton	219.2	612.2	194.2	445.1	80.4	244.8	75.0	168.3
Columbia	202.8	566.6	181.2	430.1	82.6	237.1	79.8	177.0
Cortland	123.4	579.1	119.4	449.2	49.2	242.2	49.2	177.2
Delaware	156.6	525.4	154.2	459.6	63.8	217.0	61.6	163.7
Dutchess	742.8	577.8	687.6	438.5	280.8	236.6	271.8	168.8
Erie	2,765.2	590.6	2,746.4	437.6	1,138.4	247.4	1,178.2	173.2
Essex	125.4	583.6	108.0	426.8	52.0	254.1	46.6	171.3
Franklin	156.6	675.6	132.0	474.9	53.4	245.8	47.4	158.4
Fulton	174.0	596.4	164.6	457.2	75.0	260.7	64.8	165.8
Genesee	188.6	632.7	169.4	464.0	71.4	249.5	63.4	159.9
Greene	168.8	623.6	144.0	473.6	71.6	273.4	63.2	192.0
Hamilton	29.2	775.2	22.2	526.8	11.4	303.1	8.8	209.5
Herkimer	210.6	598.8	190.0	440.5	81.6	232.2	79.0	167.4
Jefferson	287.6	641.3	236.2	416.4	111.0	262.9	110.4	184.8
Lewis	83.8	626.9	58.2	374.5	30.6	243.4	27.6	169.9
Livingston	179.4	646.5	152.4	458.3	69.2	267.0	64.2	186.6
Madison	186.0	570.8	174.8	449.5	74.0	243.7	72.4	180.3
Monroe	1,914.8	582.9	1,913.2	440.2	749.0	235.1	783.4	168.4
Montgomery	164.6	595.5	167.6	463.1	60.6	212.0	62.0	154.0
Nassau	3,902.0	576.9	3,914.4	456.0	1,345.4	204.9	1,423.8	157.2
Niagara	687.6	625.5	657.2	466.0	272.6	254.1	263.8	174.3
Oneida	744.6	608.7	704.0	457.0	285.2	235.4	281.8	163.2
Onondaga	1,271.8	607.7	1,219.4	442.3	488.8	242.0	496.2	168.6
Ontario	280.2	568.4	267.2	437.5	114.6	243.5	111.8	174.1
Orange	813.4	590.1	833.2	474.4	296.0	233.8	323.2	181.8
Orleans	111.2	559.5	105.8	431.6	46.6	245.3	43.0	169.6
Oswego	335.8	649.9	298.6	462.1	130.0	266.2	113.4	173.8
Otsego	185.6	585.9	156.8	418.1	84.0	272.9	64.0	153.7
Putnam	248.8	619.0	251.0	501.5	85.2	241.8	83.8	176.0
Rensselaer	443.4	631.8	426.2	470.0	185.4	275.0	176.2	186.0
Rockland	798.2	613.8	750.0	459.7	239.6	206.1	257.4	155.1
St. Lawrence	321.2	629.1	297.2	471.7	131.4	267.6	118.0	178.6
Saratoga	533.2	581.9	524.2	461.3	197.8	233.0	196.6	171.9
Schenectady	433.0	571.1	437.4	448.0	173.8	226.7	181.0	165.0
Schoharie	88.2	519.5	82.0	418.9	42.8	260.1	37.4	179.7
Schuyler	60.6	585.2	61.2	495.6	20.8	215.0	22.2	169.0
Seneca	109.4	611.8	96.8	468.5	39.2	226.2	39.8	180.2
Steuben	313.2	603.3	288.6	463.7	122.6	242.7	119.2	179.5
Suffolk	3,931.8	619.4	3,872.4	478.9	1,390.0	236.1	1,441.4	175.4
Sullivan	224.2	553.8	213.2	486.2	99.8	259.7	84.0	184.1
Tioga	151.2	602.8	134.6	444.9	57.0	239.3	48.0	153.4
Tompkins	196.8	571.9	179.6	408.4	61.2	189.1	76.6	164.6
Ulster	509.0	584.7	485.8	457.1	197.2	236.9	207.0	185.8
Warren	193.8	576.0	182.4	435.2	78.4	243.3	75.4	168.8
Washington	183.8	593.7	162.8	443.6	78.2	265.5	66.0	169.1
Wayne	255.8	599.5	235.2	449.3	97.0	238.9	95.2	177.1
Westchester	2,521.2	577.6	2,564.4	442.4	871.8	207.6	957.4	155.8
Wyoming	123.4	621.5	104.6	444.7	46.4	243.9	42.6	174.0
Yates	82.0	613.2	64.4	426.9	31.0	237.5	29.2	174.9

NOTE: The data are presented in five-year periods because the number of cases and rates for single years can vary considerably, particularly for most of the counties outside metropolitan areas and cities.

1 Incidence data provisional, January 2007.

2 Rates are per 100,000 persons, age adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population.

3 Rates based on fewer than 4 cases or deaths per year are unstable and should be used with caution.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, [www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/cancer/registry/vol1.htm](http://www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/cancer/registry/vol1.htm) (last viewed November 27, 2007).

TABLE A-42

**Cancer Incidence and Mortality by Gender and Site of Cancer  
New York State — 2000-04**

Site of Cancer	Incidence <sup>1</sup>				Mortality			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup> per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup> per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup> per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup> per 100,000
All Invasive Malignant Cancers	48,284.6	571.1	47,894.2	427.4	17,922.8	221.2	18,555.0	158.2
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	1,290.4	14.6	667.6	6.0	318.0	3.7	163.8	1.4
Lip	60.4	0.7	25.4	0.2	1.8	—	1.0	—
Tongue	343.4	3.8	167.4	1.5	72.8	0.8	44.4	0.4
Salivary Gland	139.8	1.7	115.4	1.0	29.4	0.4	17.6	0.2
Floor of Mouth	86.2	1.0	42.0	0.4	5.2	0.1	1.6	—
Gum and Other Mouth	169.4	2.0	140.6	1.2	35.2	0.4	30.2	0.2
Nasopharynx	92.4	1.0	47.8	0.4	38.4	0.4	16.8	0.1
Tonsil	187.0	2.0	55.0	0.5	25.8	0.3	9.6	0.1
Oropharynx	71.6	0.8	25.8	0.2	35.6	0.4	14.8	0.1
Hypopharynx	103.4	1.2	31.8	0.3	12.4	0.1	3.8	—
Other Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	36.8	0.4	16.4	0.1	61.4	0.7	24.0	0.2
Digestive System	10,053.2	120.5	9,521.6	81.3	4,991.8	61.1	4,599.0	38.1
Esophagus	717.2	8.4	280.4	2.4	636.4	7.6	236.4	2.0
Stomach	1,125.6	13.6	806.2	6.9	570.0	7.0	458.4	3.8
Small Intestine	182.4	2.1	176.6	1.6	38.4	0.5	32.0	0.3
Colorectal	5,475.2	66.1	5,751.2	49.0	1,956.0	24.4	2,080.4	17.1
Colon Excluding Rectum	3,823.8	46.6	4,359.2	36.9	1,635.4	20.5	1,801.0	14.7
Cecum	691.2	8.5	965.6	8.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Appendix	51.6	0.6	63.6	0.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ascending Colon	651.8	8.1	847.8	7.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hepatic Flexure	188.0	2.3	206.6	1.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Transverse Colon	306.6	3.8	387.8	3.2	NA	NA	NA	NA
Splenic Flexure	135.6	1.6	133.4	1.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Descending Colon	253.0	3.0	248.0	2.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sigmoid Colon	1,174.0	14.0	1,085.8	9.5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Large Intestine, NOS <sup>3</sup>	372.0	4.6	420.6	3.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rectum and Rectosigmoid	1,651.4	19.4	1,392.0	12.1	320.6	3.9	279.4	2.3
Rectosigmoid Junction	529.2	6.2	467.4	4.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rectum	1,122.2	13.2	924.6	8.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Anus, Anal Canal, and Anorectum	126.8	1.4	177.0	1.6	14.0	0.2	23.6	0.2
Liver and Intrahepatic Bile Duct	900.2	10.3	397.0	3.5	630.4	7.4	352.8	3.0
Liver	831.4	9.5	331.4	2.9	533.4	6.2	244.2	2.1
Intrahepatic Bile Duct	68.8	0.8	65.6	0.6	97.0	1.2	108.6	0.9
Gallbladder	86.2	1.1	212.4	1.8	47.2	0.6	119.4	1.0
Other Biliary	174.2	2.2	171.8	1.4	50.2	0.6	48.8	0.4
Pancreas	1,174.8	14.2	1,369.4	11.6	1,010.6	12.3	1,176.6	9.8
Retroperitoneum	40.8	0.5	45.2	0.4	6.2	0.1	5.4	—
Peritoneum, Omentum, and Mesentery	19.2	0.2	98.4	0.9	8.0	0.1	35.0	0.3
Other Digestive Organs	30.6	0.4	36.0	0.3	24.4	0.3	30.2	0.2
Respiratory System	7,764.6	92.7	6,419.6	56.5	5,413.8	65.6	4,442.4	38.4
Nasal Cavity, Middle Ear, and Sinuses	75.0	0.9	59.2	0.5	15.0	0.2	11.4	0.1
Larynx	655.2	7.6	185.4	1.7	219.2	2.6	57.2	0.5
Lung and Bronchus	6,870.4	82.2	6,129.6	53.9	5,157.6	62.6	4,362.0	37.8
Pleura	137.0	1.7	33.8	0.3	15.4	0.2	4.2	—
Trachea, Mediastinum, and Other	27.0	0.3	11.6	0.1	6.6	0.1	7.6	0.1
Bones and Joints	111.4	1.2	109.2	1.1	41.4	0.5	33.6	0.3
Soft Tissue (Including Heart)	324.2	3.7	295.8	2.8	111.8	1.3	126.0	1.1
Skin (Excluding Basal and Squamous Cell Cancer)	1,615.6	18.7	1,241.8	11.5	341.8	4.1	221.8	1.9
Melanoma of the Skin	1,347.2	15.6	1,085.8	10.1	260.0	3.1	183.4	1.6
Breast	165.8	2.0	13,847.4	126.2	33.0	0.4	3,011.0	26.1
Female Genital System	X	X	6,058.8	55.1	X	X	1,977.8	17.2
Cervix Uteri	X	X	945.6	9.0	X	X	287.8	2.6
Corpus Uteri and NOS <sup>3</sup>	X	X	3,071.2	27.7	X	X	554.4	4.8
Ovary	X	X	1,623.4	14.7	X	X	1,018.4	8.9
Vagina	X	X	81.2	0.7	X	X	24.4	0.2
Vulva	X	X	255.6	2.2	X	X	63.4	0.5
Other Female Genital Organs	X	X	81.8	0.7	X	X	29.4	0.3
Male Genital System	15,036.0	176.5	X	X	2,044.6	27.5	X	X
Prostate	14,454.8	170.3	X	X	2,004.8	27.0	X	X
Testis	484.6	5.1	X	X	22.4	0.2	X	X
Penis	75.6	0.9	X	X	15.2	0.2	X	X
Other Male Genital Organs	21.0	0.2	X	X	2.2	—	X	X

(Continued on the following page)

TABLE A-42 (continued)

**Cancer Incidence and Mortality by Gender and Site of Cancer  
New York State — Average 2000-04**

Site of Cancer	Incidence <sup>1</sup>				Mortality			
	Males		Females		Males		Females	
	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup> per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup> per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup> per 100,000	Average Annual Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup> per 100,000
Urinary System	5,191.2	62.5	2,408.2	21.0	1,050.6	13.3	595.6	4.9
Urinary Bladder (Including In Situ)	3,416.8	41.9	1,307.4	11.2	608.8	7.9	300.0	2.4
Kidney and Renal Pelvis	1,642.6	19.0	1,035.2	9.2	421.0	5.1	278.8	2.4
Ureter	73.6	0.9	42.0	0.4	9.8	0.1	6.8	0.1
Other Urinary Organs	58.2	0.7	23.6	0.2	11.0	0.1	10.0	0.1
Eye and Orbit	102.6	1.2	87.8	0.8	6.4	0.1	5.4	—
Brain/Nervous System (All Behaviors)	1,341.2	15.2	1,828.8	16.8	505.8	5.9	485.8	4.3
Malignant Brain/Nervous System	724.4	8.2	652.8	6.1	391.8	4.5	336.6	3.0
Malignant Brain	666.0	7.5	574.8	5.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Malignant Other Nervous System	58.4	0.7	78.0	0.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Benign Brain/Nervous System <sup>4</sup>	616.8	7.0	1,176.0	10.6	114.0	1.4	149.2	1.3
Endocrine System	546.0	6.0	1,514.0	14.7	54.2	0.6	90.6	0.8
Thyroid	458.8	5.0	1,425.2	13.8	32.4	0.4	60.4	0.5
Other Endocrine (Including Thymus)	87.2	1.0	88.8	0.9	21.8	0.2	30.2	0.3
Lymphomas	2,407.4	27.7	2,182.6	19.7	776.8	9.4	717.6	6.1
Hodgkin's Disease	349.8	3.8	300.8	3.0	50.0	0.6	44.0	0.4
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	2,057.6	23.9	1,881.8	16.7	726.8	8.9	673.6	5.7
Multiple Myeloma	636.8	7.7	597.2	5.2	335.2	4.2	330.2	2.8
Leukemias	1,393.4	16.6	1,137.4	10.1	747.0	9.2	636.8	5.4
Acute Lymphocytic Leukemias	150.0	1.7	122.4	1.3	49.4	0.5	42.0	0.4
Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemias	483.8	5.9	372.0	3.1	150.8	1.9	116.4	0.9
Other Lymphocytic Leukemias	63.6	0.7	24.2	0.2	13.8	0.2	8.6	0.1
Acute Myeloid Leukemia	412.2	4.9	375.6	3.4	284.0	3.4	251.2	2.2
Acute Monocytic Leukemia	17.4	0.2	18.8	0.2	3.6	—	2.8	—
Chronic Myeloid Leukemia	170.4	2.0	135.6	1.2	47.2	0.6	43.6	0.4
Other Myeloid/Monocytic Leukemias	16.4	0.2	14.2	0.1	17.2	0.2	13.0	0.1
Other Acute Leukemias	35.0	0.4	33.4	0.3	71.0	0.9	57.6	0.5
Aleukemic, Subleukemic, Leukemia NOS <sup>3</sup>	44.6	0.5	41.2	0.3	110.0	1.4	101.6	0.8
Ill-Defined and Unspecified Sites	921.6	11.3	1,152.4	9.6	1,264.2	15.7	1,266.0	10.6

NOTE: The data are presented in five-year periods because the number of cases and rates for single years can vary considerably, particularly for less common types of cancer. Non-melanoma skin cancers are not shown due to classification differences between incidence and mortality data. The total for all invasive malignant cancers include these tumors. Therefore, the data displayed for sub-sites do not add to the totals. Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

— Represents a rate less than 0.05 per 100,000.

X Not applicable.

NA Not available.

1 Incidence data provisional, January 2007.

2 Rates are per 100,000 persons, age adjusted to the 2000 U.S. population. Rates based on fewer than 4 cases or deaths per year are unstable and should be used with caution.

3 Not otherwise specified.

4 Brain tumors with benign or uncertain behaviors are not included in the total for all invasive malignant tumors.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, [www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/cancer/registry/table1/tb1nys.htm](http://www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/cancer/registry/table1/tb1nys.htm) (last viewed November 27, 2007).

TABLE A-43

**Cancer Incidence<sup>1</sup> Cases in Males and Females by Selected Sites of Cancer  
New York State — Average 1980-2004(a)**

Site of Cancer	1980-84		1985-89		1990-94		1995-99		2000-04	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All Invasive Malignant Cancers	35,425.8	36,991.8	37,438.0	39,571.6	42,666.0	42,783.8	45,063.4	46,126.6	48,284.6	47,894.2
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	1,372.0	655.8	1,306.4	681.2	1,326.4	697.6	1,262.6	665.2	1,290.4	667.6
Esophagus	624.0	283.4	616.6	274.0	661.6	303.0	668.6	288.2	717.2	280.4
Stomach	1,210.4	886.6	1,171.4	821.2	1,212.2	850.0	1,181.4	823.0	1,125.6	806.2
Colorectal	5,747.6	5,981.6	5,646.6	5,820.6	5,301.8	5,643.4	5,538.8	5,867.0	5,475.2	5,751.2
Colon Excluding Rectum	3,925.4	4,443.4	3,918.6	4,385.8	3,719.2	4,270.4	3,899.2	4,452.8	3,823.8	4,359.2
Rectum and Rectosigmoid	1,822.2	1,538.2	1,728.0	1,434.8	1,582.6	1,373.0	1,639.6	1,414.2	1,651.4	1,392.0
Liver/Intrahepatic Bile Duct	369.2	219.8	414.8	237.6	542.8	314.4	727.4	377.4	900.2	397.0
Pancreas	1,052.4	1,114.2	1,024.6	1,168.6	1,067.2	1,216.2	1,104.6	1,267.2	1,174.8	1,369.4
Larynx	858.8	212.6	839.8	252.4	793.4	237.8	702.8	207.8	655.2	185.4
Lung and Bronchus	7,171.2	3,588.8	7,256.6	4,417.0	7,219.6	5,196.2	7,050.4	5,725.4	6,870.4	6,129.6
Melanoma of the Skin	676.6	628.4	740.8	626.4	773.2	604.2	1,001.6	775.4	1,347.2	1,085.8
Female Breast	X	9,989.2	X	11,382.0	X	12,415.2	X	13,839.6	X	13,847.4
Cervix Uteri	X	1,101.8	X	1,059.4	X	1,145.2	X	1,144.0	X	945.6
Corpus Uteri and NOS <sup>2</sup>	X	2,338.2	X	2,234.4	X	2,421.4	X	2,774.8	X	3,071.2
Ovary	X	1,610.0	X	1,613.6	X	1,713.0	X	1,698.2	X	1,623.4
Prostate	5,710.4	X	6,578.2	X	10,881.6	X	12,554.6	X	14,454.8	X
Testis	355.2	X	384.0	X	434.6	X	460.6	X	484.6	X
Urinary Bladder (Including In Situ)	2,733.0	1,036.2	2,703.2	1,067.6	2,771.0	1,157.0	3,108.8	1,253.8	3,416.8	1,307.4
Kidney and Renal Pelvis	856.2	547.8	990.4	649.4	1,152.6	757.4	1,370.2	891.4	1,642.6	1,035.2
Brain and Nervous System	573.8	502.8	635.8	544.4	687.0	599.8	739.4	658.0	724.4	652.8
Thyroid	176.8	455.6	199.2	507.0	231.2	648.4	327.8	953.0	458.8	1,425.2
Hodgkin's Lymphoma	351.4	292.0	353.4	282.6	337.6	295.6	323.8	280.6	349.8	300.8
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	1,168.4	1,160.6	1,535.8	1,328.8	1,905.2	1,553.4	2,018.8	1,806.2	2,057.6	1,881.8
Multiple Myeloma	431.2	446.4	460.4	463.0	504.0	529.4	561.0	585.2	636.8	597.2
Leukemias	1,144.6	958.2	1,144.2	959.2	1,238.2	1,057.6	1,332.6	1,087.8	1,393.4	1,137.4

NOTE: Detail does not add to total because many less common cancer sites are not included in the table.

X Not applicable.

a Five-year time trends.

1 Incidence data provisional, January 2007.

2 Not otherwise specified.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/cancer/registry/vol3.htm (last viewed November 26, 2007).

TABLE A-44

**Cancer Mortality in Males and Females by Selected Sites of Cancer  
New York State — Average 1980-2004(a)**

Site of Cancer	1980-84		1985-89		1990-94		1995-99		2000-04	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All Invasive Malignant Cancers	19,183.2	18,224.2	19,384.0	18,796.6	19,239.2	19,226.4	18,610.2	19,028.8	17,922.8	18,555.0
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	537.6	236.4	470.0	238.6	401.2	203.6	359.6	180.2	318.0	163.8
Esophagus	558.2	237.8	580.8	221.8	585.6	240.2	609.2	233.2	636.4	236.4
Stomach	853.6	625.0	783.0	580.0	769.2	539.4	658.0	521.8	570.0	458.4
Colorectal	2,687.0	2,830.0	2,567.2	2,669.2	2,291.4	2,448.6	2,133.6	2,296.8	1,956.0	2,080.4
Colon Excluding Rectum	2,224.6	2,418.4	2,182.2	2,322.0	1,957.2	2,138.4	1,807.8	2,001.0	1,635.4	1,801.0
Rectum and Rectosigmoid	462.4	411.6	385.0	347.2	334.2	310.2	325.8	295.8	320.6	279.4
Liver and Intrahepatic Bile Duct	352.8	247.6	406.0	271.8	491.4	323.4	540.2	328.0	630.4	352.8
Pancreas	988.2	1,020.0	943.6	1,037.4	941.8	1,094.0	990.0	1,120.6	1,010.6	1,176.6
Larynx	290.2	75.6	277.0	79.6	273.8	78.4	248.0	71.8	219.2	57.2
Lung and Bronchus	5,891.4	2,787.2	5,968.8	3,438.2	5,910.4	4,020.4	5,477.8	4,199.6	5,157.6	4,362.0
Melanoma of the Skin	234.2	168.6	263.8	177.2	248.4	164.8	255.8	171.2	260.0	183.4
Female Breast	X	3,650.0	X	3,761.8	X	3,610.6	X	3,349.6	X	3,011.0
Cervix Uteri	X	395.4	X	337.6	X	328.8	X	324.4	X	287.8
Corpus Uteri and Uterus NOS <sup>1</sup>	X	536.8	X	491.4	X	513.4	X	537.4	X	554.4
Ovary	X	1,025.8	X	1,008.8	X	1,060.4	X	1,005.2	X	1,018.4
Prostate	1,903.2	X	2,074.0	X	2,342.2	X	2,203.8	X	2,004.8	X
Testis	35.8	X	32.4	X	27.8	X	21.6	X	22.4	X
Urinary Bladder (Including In Situ)	659.2	300.8	606.6	300.8	585.0	313.0	609.6	315.8	608.8	300.0
Kidney and Renal Pelvis	389.6	254.6	413.8	287.4	414.2	271.4	415.2	378.6	421.0	278.8
Brain and Nervous System	401.6	340.2	391.6	345.6	394.4	332.2	402.8	350.4	391.8	336.6
Thyroid	38.8	66.6	33.6	60.6	32.4	61.2	36.4	63.8	32.4	60.4
Hodgkin's Lymphoma	109.8	83.4	104.4	66.2	80.0	65.2	56.2	52.4	50.0	44.0
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	581.4	563.2	710.0	634.4	761.4	717.8	787.2	772.4	726.8	673.6
Multiple Myeloma	269.8	301.4	307.4	294.2	308.6	342.8	326.8	342.8	335.2	330.2
Leukemias	729.2	637.4	720.8	597.4	707.2	321.6	750.4	629.8	747.0	636.8

NOTE: Detail does not add to total because many less common cancer sites are not included in the table.

X Not applicable.

a Five-year time trends.

1 Not otherwise specified.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/cancer/registry/vol3.htm (last viewed November 26, 2007).

TABLE A-45

**Cancer Incidence and Mortality by Age at Diagnosis and Gender  
New York State — Average 2000-04(a)**

Age at Diagnosis	Incidence					
	New York State		New York City		Rest of State	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-4	145.8	133.0	61.6	59.8	83.8	73.0
5-9	88.2	73.2	36.2	25.4	51.6	47.4
10-14	91.0	93.2	36.2	37.0	54.4	55.0
15-19	148.6	140.2	53.8	51.2	93.0	85.2
20-24	221.6	228.2	92.2	93.8	126.6	127.4
25-29	311.2	389.6	146.6	191.2	161.2	191.0
30-34	456.0	750.6	207.8	339.0	244.8	399.4
35-39	721.4	1,357.2	309.6	556.2	406.2	788.4
40-44	1,196.6	2,257.4	484.4	865.0	703.2	1,374.8
45-49	1,988.8	3,159.2	781.8	1,177.4	1,195.6	1,952.6
50-54	3,459.4	4,015.0	1,283.0	1,508.0	2,162.6	2,482.2
55-59	4,900.4	4,531.6	1,800.8	1,710.6	3,079.0	2,796.2
60-64	5,988.0	4,661.0	2,191.8	1,769.0	3,770.4	2,867.8
65-69	6,905.2	4,966.8	2,459.4	1,821.6	4,422.0	3,124.6
70-74	7,435.6	5,728.2	2,476.8	1,992.8	4,930.6	3,716.0
75-79	6,659.6	5,892.4	2,132.2	2,036.0	4,504.8	3,836.2
80-84	4,406.0	4,845.0	1,379.6	1,677.4	3,006.0	3,151.4
85+	3,161.2	4,672.4	1,087.4	1,702.0	2,047.2	2,945.8
Age at Diagnosis	Mortality					
	New York State		New York City		Rest of State	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-4	22.0	18.4	7.6	5.4	14.4	13.0
5-9	16.0	14.4	9.4	5.8	6.6	8.6
10-14	16.6	13.0	7.0	5.0	9.6	8.0
15-19	22.2	16.8	10.0	7.8	12.2	9.0
20-24	39.8	23.2	18.4	12.2	21.4	11.0
25-29	44.6	44.0	21.8	22.6	22.8	21.4
30-34	74.8	92.6	32.8	45.4	42.0	47.2
35-39	142.2	197.2	63.8	90.8	78.4	106.4
40-44	302.6	401.2	124.2	169.4	178.4	231.8
45-49	565.6	664.8	241.4	271.4	324.2	393.4
50-54	969.0	1,018.8	391.8	410.0	577.2	608.8
55-59	1,372.8	1,328.8	523.8	519.4	849.0	809.4
60-64	1,751.0	1,589.4	658.8	601.4	1,092.2	988.0
65-69	2,164.8	1,903.6	760.2	697.6	1,404.6	1,206.0
70-74	2,714.4	2,455.4	908.8	846.6	1,805.6	1,608.8
75-79	2,973.4	2,833.0	957.2	960.0	2,016.2	1,873.0
80-84	2,445.6	2,696.0	773.2	914.2	1,672.4	1,781.8
85+	2,285.4	3,244.4	746.8	1,151.8	1,538.6	2,092.6

a Incidence data are provisional, January 2007.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Cancer Registry, [www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/cancer/registry/table6.htm](http://www.health.state.ny.us/statistics/cancer/registry/table6.htm) (last viewed November 27, 2007).

TABLE A-46

**Living HIV/AIDS Cases**  
**New York State by County (Excluding New York City) — As of December 2005(a)**

County	Including Prisoners <sup>1</sup>			Excluding Prisoners <sup>1</sup>		
	HIV and AIDS	HIV <sup>2</sup>	AIDS	HIV and AIDS	HIV <sup>2</sup>	AIDS
New York State	26,016	9,702	16,314	19,311	6,968	12,343
Albany	1,006	422	584	918	378	540
Allegany	18	6	12	17	6	11
Broome	282	126	156	274	123	151
Cattaraugus	94	36	58	40	17	23
Cayuga	245	88	157	75	29	46
Chautauqua	210	115	95	139	69	70
Chemung	237	117	120	93	47	46
Chenango	57	19	38	44	15	29
Clinton	357	113	244	65	33	32
Columbia	146	80	66	78	42	36
Cortland	16	7	9	16	7	9
Delaware	46	19	27	44	19	25
Dutchess	1,235	448	787	627	217	410
Erie	1,754	715	1,039	1,551	634	917
Essex	134	48	86	21	9	12
Franklin	477	217	260	38	15	23
Fulton	53	25	28	48	23	25
Genesee	45	18	27	41	18	23
Greene	198	64	134	69	24	45
Hamilton	2	—	2	2	—	2
Herkimer	29	12	17	29	12	17
Jefferson	363	182	181	59	27	32
Lewis	27	21	6	27	21	6
Livingston	212	98	114	52	21	31
Madison	47	17	30	32	14	18
Monroe	1,951	769	1,182	1,855	729	1,126
Montgomery	67	29	38	64	27	37
Nassau	2,572	853	1,719	2,511	833	1,678
Niagara	165	65	100	156	62	94
Oneida	874	316	558	291	109	182
Onondaga	858	320	538	822	299	523
Ontario	72	30	42	70	30	40
Orange	1,002	334	668	757	245	512
Orleans	475	206	269	49	18	31
Oswego	73	23	50	73	23	50
Otsego	58	20	38	57	20	37
Putnam	110	28	82	108	27	81
Rensselaer	243	98	145	230	90	140
Rockland	685	178	507	618	174	444
St. Lawrence	354	132	222	80	31	49
Saratoga	250	98	152	142	52	90
Schenectady	396	183	213	364	168	196
Schoharie	34	21	13	24	16	8
Schuyler	10	5	5	4	1	3
Seneca	145	73	72	29	17	12
Steuben	61	31	30	59	30	29
Suffolk	2,627	919	1,708	2,532	873	1,659
Sullivan	462	184	278	320	125	195
Tioga	28	15	13	28	15	13
Tompkins	102	33	69	97	32	65
Ulster	788	293	495	411	144	267
Warren	60	25	35	60	25	35
Washington	216	82	134	34	12	22
Wayne	112	59	53	83	43	40
Westchester	3,575	1,153	2,422	2,950	861	2,089
Wyoming	290	106	184	23	9	14
Yates	11	8	3	11	8	3

— Represents zero.

a Case reported and confirmed through December 2006.

1 Prisoners refers to persons incarcerated in state correctional facilities at time of diagnosis.

2 Not AIDS.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology, *New York State HIV/AIDS Surveillance Annual Report: For Cases Diagnosed Through December 2005*; [www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12\\_annual\\_surveillance\\_report.pdf](http://www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12_annual_surveillance_report.pdf) (last viewed November 21, 2007).

TABLE A-47

**Newly Diagnosed HIV and AIDS Cases by Region and Year of Diagnosis  
New York State — As of December 2005(a)**

Year	HIV Diagnoses <sup>1,2</sup>			AIDS Diagnoses		
	New York State	New York City	Rest of State	New York State	New York City	Rest of State
Prior to 1981	NA	NA	NA	49	49	—
1981r	NA	NA	NA	155	148	7
1982	NA	NA	NA	524	491	33
1983r	NA	NA	NA	1,170	1,046	124
1984r	NA	NA	NA	2,013	1,764	249
1985r	NA	NA	NA	3,166	2,716	450
1986r	NA	NA	NA	4,607	3,903	704
1987r	NA	NA	NA	5,905	4,881	1,024
1988r	NA	NA	NA	7,326	6,036	1,290
1989r	NA	NA	NA	7,942	6,367	1,575
1990r	NA	NA	NA	8,979	7,233	1,746
1991r	NA	NA	NA	10,470	8,338	2,132
1992r	NA	NA	NA	12,651	10,039	2,612
1993r	NA	NA	NA	14,377	11,546	2,831
1994r	NA	NA	NA	14,028	11,413	2,615
1995r	NA	NA	NA	12,866	10,193	2,673
1996r	NA	NA	NA	10,652	8,442	2,210
1997r	NA	NA	NA	8,301	6,736	1,565
1998r	NA	NA	NA	6,386	5,090	1,296
1999r	NA	NA	NA	6,067	4,840	1,227
2000r	5,495	4,341	1,154	7,124	5,727	1,397
2001r	6,428	5,249	1,179	6,241	4,904	1,337
2002r	5,720	4,677	1,043	5,294	4,093	1,201
2003r	5,092	4,135	957	6,008	4,769	1,239
2004r	4,559	3,595	964	4,921	3,810	1,111
2005	4,477	3,546	931	4,829	3,677	1,152
Total	31,771	25,543	6,228	172,051	138,251	33,800

— Represents zero.

r Revised.

NA Not available.

a Cases reported and confirmed through December 2006.

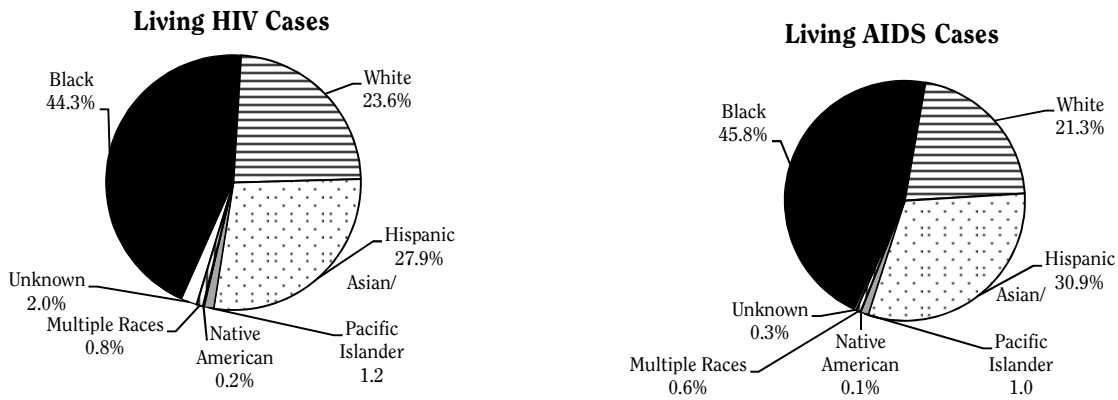
1 Persons diagnosed with HIV may also be diagnosed with AIDS in the same year or a later year and their AIDS diagnosis will be counted in the AIDS diagnosis tables. HIV and AIDS diagnoses cannot be added together in a meaningful way.

2 HIV reporting started in June 2000. No earlier data are available.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology, *New York State HIV/AIDS Surveillance Annual Report: For Cases Diagnosed Through December 2005*; [www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12\\_annual\\_surveillance\\_report.pdf](http://www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12_annual_surveillance_report.pdf) (last viewed November 21, 2007).

FIGURE A-11

**Living HIV/AIDS Cases by Race/Ethnicity  
New York State — As of December 2005(a)**

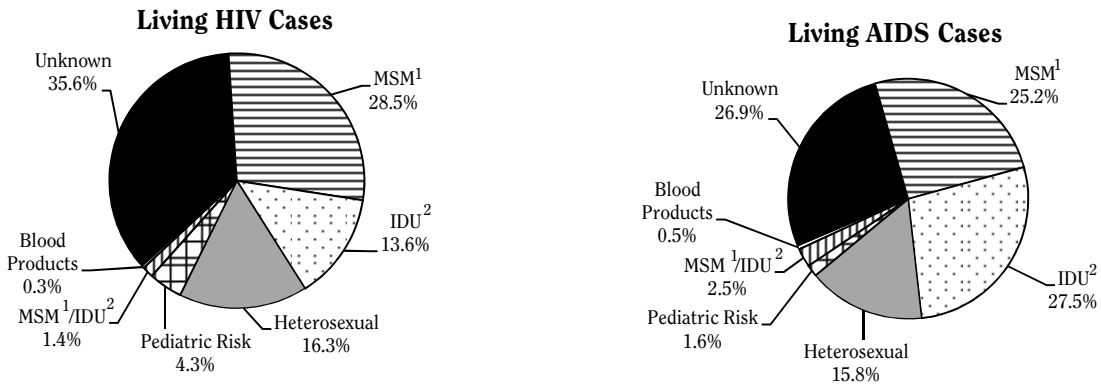


a Cases reported and confirmed through December 2006.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology, *New York State HIV/AIDS Surveillance Annual Report: For Cases Diagnosed Through December 2005*; [www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12\\_annual\\_surveillance\\_report.pdf](http://www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12_annual_surveillance_report.pdf) (last viewed November 21, 2007).

FIGURE A-12

**Living HIV/AIDS Cases by Risk Factors  
New York State — As of December 2005(a)**



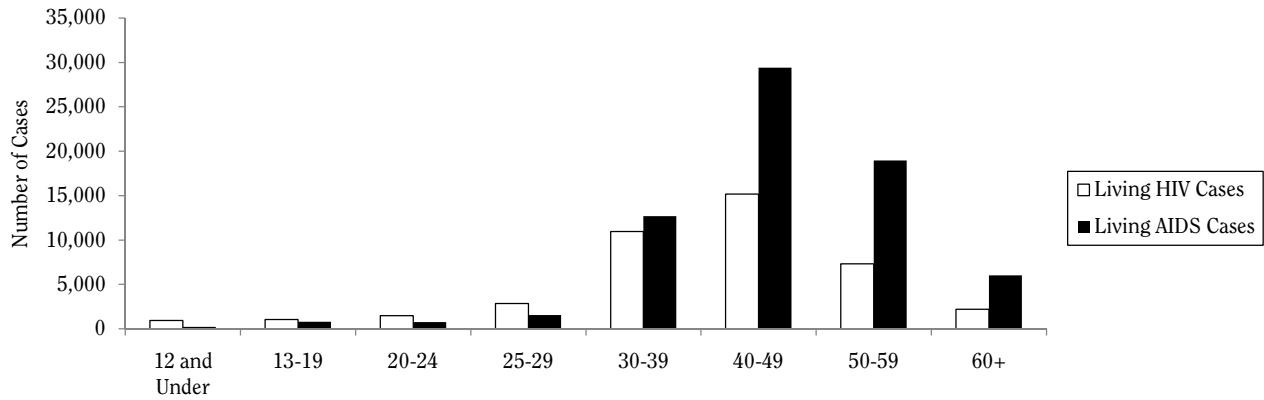
a Cases reported and confirmed through December 2006.

- 1 Men Who Have Sex With Men.
- 2 Injecting Drug User.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology, *New York State HIV/AIDS Surveillance Annual Report: For Cases Diagnosed Through December 2005*; [www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12\\_annual\\_surveillance\\_report.pdf](http://www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12_annual_surveillance_report.pdf) (last viewed November 21, 2007).

FIGURE A-13

**Living HIV/AIDS Cases by Age Group  
New York State — As of December 2005(a)**



a Cases reported and confirmed through December 2006.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology, *New York State HIV/AIDS Surveillance Annual Report: For Cases Diagnosed Through December 2005*; www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12\_annual\_surveillance\_report.pdf (last viewed November 21, 2007).

TABLE A-48

**Living HIV and AIDS Cases by Gender, Age, Race/Ethnicity, and Risk Factors  
New York State — As of December 2005(a)**

Year	HIV and AIDS Cases			HIV <sup>1</sup> Cases			AIDS Cases		
	Number	Percent	Prevalence Rates <sup>2</sup>	Number	Percent	Prevalence Rates <sup>2</sup>	Number	Percent	Prevalence Rates <sup>2</sup>
Gender	112,308	100.0%	214.8	41,955	100.0%	353.6	70,353	100.0%	568.4
Male	76,651	68.3	285.3	27,247	64.9	511.8	49,404	70.2	797.2
Female	35,436	31.6	146.2	14,489	34.5	207.1	20,947	29.8	353.3
Unknown	221	0.2	—	219	0.5	—	2	—	—
Age Group	112,308	100.0%	NA	41,955	100.0%	NA	70,353	100.0%	NA
12 and Under	1,147	1.0	29.3	948	2.3	6.2	199	0.3	35.5
13-19	1,836	1.6	56.9	1,051	2.5	42.5	785	1.1	99.5
20-24	2,224	2.0	111.9	1,473	3.5	57.1	751	1.1	169.0
25-29	4,375	3.9	221.6	2,838	6.8	120.0	1,537	2.2	341.7
30-39	23,644	21.1	388.1	10,952	26.1	449.8	12,692	18.0	837.9
40-49	44,586	39.7	504.3	15,187	36.2	976.2	29,399	41.8	1,480.5
50-59	26,295	23.4	303.1	7,321	17.4	785.6	18,974	27.0	1,088.7
60+	8,201	7.3	65.0	2,185	5.2	179.0	6,016	8.6	244.1
Race/Ethnicity	112,308	100.0%	NA	41,955	100.0%	NA	70,353	100.0%	NA
White	24,920	22.2	82.4	9,910	23.6	117.3	15,010	21.3	199.8
Black	50,797	45.2	632.2	18,582	44.3	1,112.0	32,215	45.8	1,744.4
Hispanic	33,437	29.8	394.7	11,719	27.9	782.6	21,718	30.9	1,177.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,171	1.0	33.6	494	1.2	49.0	677	1.0	82.6
Native American	140	0.1	85.4	63	0.2	104.0	77	0.1	189.4
Multiple Race	766	0.7	—	355	0.8	—	411	0.6	—
Unknown	1,077	1.0	—	832	2.0	—	245	0.3	—
Risk Factors	112,308	100.0%	NA	41,955	100.0%	NA	70,353	100.0%	NA
MSM <sup>3</sup>	29,702	26.4	—	11,952	28.5	—	17,750	25.2	—
IDU <sup>4</sup>	25,032	22.3	—	5,719	13.6	—	19,313	27.5	—
MSM <sup>3</sup> /IDU <sup>4</sup>	2,336	2.1	—	597	1.4	—	1,739	2.5	—
Heterosexual	17,931	16.0	—	6,841	16.3	—	11,090	15.8	—
Blood Products	498	0.4	—	113	0.3	—	385	0.5	—
Pediatric Risk	2,943	2.6	—	1,796	4.3	—	1,147	1.6	—
Unknown	33,866	30.2	—	14,937	35.6	—	18,929	26.9	—

— Represents zero.

NA Not available.

a Cases reported and confirmed through December 2006.

1 Not AIDS.

2 Per 100,000 population. Rates for Total, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. Standard Million Population.

3 Men Who Have Sex With Men.

4 Injecting Drug User.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of HIV/AIDS Epidemiology, *New York State HIV/AIDS Surveillance Annual Report: For Cases Diagnosed Through December 2005*; www.health.state.ny.us/diseases/aids/statistics/annual/2005/2005-12\_annual\_surveillance\_report.pdf (last viewed November 21, 2007).

TABLE A-49

**Marriages and Dissolutions of Marriage, Including Rates  
New York State, New York City, and Rest of State  
1968-2005**

Year	Marriages						Dissolutions of Marriage					
	Number			Rate <sup>1</sup>			Number			Rate <sup>1</sup>		
	New York State	New York City	Rest of State	New York State	New York City	Rest of State	New York State	New York City	Rest of State	New York State	New York City	Rest of State
1968	155,632	75,351	80,281	8.6	9.5	7.9	14,856	5,320	9,536	0.8	0.7	0.9
1969	161,739	77,301	84,438	8.9	9.8	8.2	21,344	8,238	13,106	1.2	1.0	1.3
1970	161,945	76,455	85,490	8.9	9.7	8.3	26,404	10,362	16,042	1.4	1.3	1.6
1971	161,864	76,069	85,795	8.8	9.6	8.2	33,101	13,371	19,730	1.8	1.7	1.9
1972	161,872	75,506	86,366	8.8	9.6	8.2	40,902	17,261	23,641	2.2	2.2	2.2
1973	157,527	72,417	85,110	8.7	9.4	8.1	47,886	19,409	28,477	2.6	2.5	2.7
1974	148,012	64,022	83,990	8.2	8.4	8.0	54,015	22,393	31,622	3.0	2.9	3.0
1975	142,752	61,555	81,197	7.9	8.2	7.7	55,612	23,085	32,527	3.1	3.1	3.1
1976	139,133	59,888	79,245	7.7	8.1	7.5	54,229	21,532	32,697	3.0	2.9	3.1
1977	135,175	56,014	79,161	7.6	7.7	7.5	55,803	23,652	32,151	3.1	3.2	3.0
1978	138,447	57,791	80,656	7.8	8.1	7.7	58,043	25,952	32,091	3.3	3.6	3.0
1979	144,088	62,026	82,062	8.2	8.7	7.8	64,420	27,246	37,174	3.7	3.8	3.5
1980	146,634	62,809	83,825	8.4	8.9	8.0	61,972	26,048	35,924	3.5	3.7	3.4
1981	150,418	66,117	84,301	8.6	9.3	8.0	63,359	27,774	35,585	3.6	3.9	3.4
1982	159,009	71,423	87,586	9.0	10.1	8.3	63,241	27,756	35,485	3.6	3.9	3.4
1983	162,396	73,512	88,884	9.2	10.3	8.4	64,160	31,271	32,889	3.6	4.4	3.1
1984	167,614	78,958	88,656	9.4	11.0	8.4	64,638	31,465	33,173	3.6	4.4	3.1
1985	170,675	80,609	90,066	9.6	11.1	8.5	67,616	35,150	32,466	3.8	4.9	3.1
1986	172,310	81,182	91,128	9.7	11.2	8.6	66,645	35,351	31,294	3.7	4.9	3.0
1987	168,247	79,049	89,198	9.4	10.8	8.4	67,993	35,112	32,881	3.8	4.8	3.1
1988	168,293	77,135	91,158	9.4	10.6	8.6	62,924	29,712	33,212	3.5	4.1	3.1
1989	162,782	72,605	90,177	9.1	9.9	8.5	60,572	28,090	32,482	3.4	3.8	3.0
1990	162,975	74,115	88,860	9.1	10.1	8.3	58,283	25,734	32,549	3.2	3.5	3.1
1991	152,518	67,089	85,429	8.4	9.1	8.0	56,521	23,184	33,337	3.1	3.1	3.1
1992	153,045	70,253	82,792	8.4	9.5	7.7	58,397	24,531	33,866	3.2	3.3	3.1
1993	150,955	70,945	80,010	8.3	9.5	7.4	55,781	22,562	33,219	3.0	3.0	3.1
1994	147,582	68,429	79,153	8.0	9.2	7.3	57,575	23,414	34,161	3.1	3.1	3.1
1995	148,348	69,592	78,756	8.0	9.3	7.2	60,397	24,607	35,790	3.3	3.3	3.3
1996	155,039	77,087	77,952	8.4	10.2	7.1	59,556	24,705	34,851	3.2	3.3	3.2
1997	172,633	86,440	86,193	9.3	11.4	7.8	62,757	29,220	33,537	3.4	3.9	3.0
1998	129,186	56,839	72,347	6.9	7.5	6.6	57,387	23,783	33,604	3.1	3.1	3.0
1999	131,608	58,059	73,549	7.0	7.6	6.6	60,693	25,685	35,008	3.2	3.4	3.2
2000	133,542	60,607	72,935	7.0	7.6	6.6	60,296	26,646	33,650	3.2	3.3	3.2
2001	151,241	72,587	78,654	7.9	9.0	7.1	66,828	31,494	35,334	3.5	3.9	3.2
2002	136,684	65,490	71,194	7.1	8.1	6.4	65,428	32,209	33,219	3.4	4.0	3.0
2003	128,388	61,101	67,287	6.7	7.6	6.1	61,107	29,600	31,507	3.2	3.7	2.8
2004	128,454	61,791	66,663	6.7	7.6	6.0	59,368	28,036	31,332	3.1	3.5	2.8
2005	130,822	66,500	64,322	6.8	8.2	5.8	59,479	28,227	31,252	3.1	3.5	2.8

1 Per 1,000 population.

SOURCE: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biometrics and Health Statistics.

TABLE A-50

**Persons Obtaining Legal Permanent Resident Status by State of Residence  
United States by State — Federal Fiscal Years 1998-2006(a)**

State of Intended Residence	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
United States	653,206	644,787	841,002	1,058,902	1,059,356	703,542	957,883	1,122,373	1,266,264
Alabama	1,604	1,271	1,894	2,246	2,562	1,689	2,247	4,200	4,278
Alaska	1,007	1,055	1,364	1,389	1,557	1,188	1,261	1,525	1,554
Arizona	6,177	8,651	11,935	16,197	17,588	10,955	19,507	18,988	21,530
Arkansas	913	937	1,594	2,561	2,531	1,903	2,288	2,698	2,926
California	169,923	160,924	216,447	281,469	289,422	175,579	253,858	232,023	264,677
Colorado	6,497	6,965	8,167	12,451	12,027	10,661	11,255	11,977	12,714
Connecticut	7,760	7,861	11,263	12,089	11,213	8,274	12,335	15,335	18,700
Delaware	1,060	1,024	1,563	1,847	1,856	1,487	1,705	2,992	2,265
District of Columbia	2,372	2,130	2,528	3,034	2,719	2,491	2,148	2,457	3,775
Florida	59,756	57,216	94,474	104,148	90,460	52,770	76,178	122,918	155,996
Georgia	10,424	9,377	14,707	19,370	20,496	10,794	16,681	31,535	32,202
Hawaii	5,458	4,292	6,047	6,282	5,478	4,899	6,405	6,480	7,501
Idaho	1,500	1,904	1,914	2,285	2,229	1,686	2,299	2,768	2,377
Illinois	33,122	36,895	36,052	48,087	47,095	32,413	46,896	52,419	52,459
Indiana	3,970	3,546	4,105	5,980	6,838	5,241	6,262	6,915	8,125
Iowa	1,655	1,771	3,035	5,014	5,570	3,419	4,067	4,536	4,086
Kansas	3,179	3,251	4,554	4,018	4,500	3,804	4,139	4,514	4,280
Kentucky	2,012	1,528	2,902	4,525	4,667	3,038	3,820	5,267	5,506
Louisiana	2,179	2,034	2,981	3,751	3,176	2,214	3,095	3,777	2,693
Maine	708	558	1,123	1,185	1,265	992	1,322	1,908	1,719
Maryland	15,523	15,543	17,565	21,919	23,677	17,770	20,549	22,870	30,204
Massachusetts	15,844	15,125	23,302	28,847	31,498	20,127	28,067	34,236	35,560
Michigan	13,914	13,614	16,655	21,386	21,724	13,515	18,851	23,597	20,911
Minnesota	6,959	5,932	8,554	11,091	13,477	8,406	12,097	15,456	18,254
Mississippi	695	696	1,074	1,338	1,145	729	1,312	1,831	1,480
Missouri	3,576	4,157	5,988	7,574	8,585	6,160	7,050	8,744	6,857
Montana	298	306	488	484	419	453	452	589	505
Nebraska	1,267	1,437	2,201	3,839	3,655	2,827	3,002	2,997	3,795
Nevada	6,093	8,268	7,757	9,459	9,447	6,336	8,798	9,823	14,714
New Hampshire	1,009	999	1,992	2,578	2,995	1,868	2,280	3,298	2,990
New Jersey	35,044	34,008	39,778	59,587	57,478	40,699	50,699	56,180	65,934
New Mexico	2,193	2,439	3,951	5,186	3,374	2,336	3,076	3,513	3,805
New York	96,452	96,764	105,521	113,698	114,531	89,538	103,151	136,828	180,165
North Carolina	6,403	5,774	9,193	13,861	12,868	9,451	11,036	16,715	18,989
North Dakota	472	312	414	556	770	331	591	864	649
Ohio	7,684	6,832	9,201	14,653	13,827	9,787	12,072	16,897	16,592
Oklahoma	2,272	2,367	4,550	3,471	4,215	2,385	3,578	4,702	4,591
Oregon	5,895	5,217	8,479	9,560	12,083	6,946	8,540	9,623	9,192
Pennsylvania	11,912	13,465	17,970	21,328	19,428	14,606	18,813	28,908	25,958
Rhode Island	1,973	2,043	2,513	2,802	3,048	2,492	3,740	3,852	4,778
South Carolina	2,119	1,770	2,253	2,862	2,952	1,942	2,672	5,029	5,292
South Dakota	354	351	445	668	899	487	747	881	1,013
Tennessee	2,796	2,575	4,837	6,234	5,674	3,367	5,844	8,962	10,042
Texas	44,285	49,294	63,391	85,905	88,142	53,412	92,440	95,958	89,037
Utah	3,352	3,547	3,667	5,218	4,871	3,159	4,346	5,082	5,749
Vermont	511	494	802	950	1,003	550	814	1,042	895
Virginia	15,650	15,111	19,985	26,767	25,319	19,726	22,104	27,100	38,488
Washington	16,886	13,003	18,245	22,977	25,631	17,935	19,758	26,482	23,805
West Virginia	375	392	569	736	635	483	634	847	764
Wisconsin	3,718	3,038	5,034	8,442	6,486	4,357	5,580	7,909	8,341
Wyoming	159	251	247	306	278	253	304	321	376
Other <sup>1</sup>	6,243	6,470	5,732	6,677	5,965	5,605	7,112	5,996	7,175
Unknown	4	3	—	15	8	7	6	9	1

— Represents zero.

a Federal Fiscal Year is from October 1 to September 30.

1 Includes U.S. dependencies and armed forces posts.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2006 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, www.dhs.gov/ximgtn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtml (last viewed September 4, 2007).

TABLE A-51

**Nonimmigrants Admissions<sup>1</sup> by Category of Admission and State of Destination  
United States by State — Federal Fiscal Year 2006(a)**

State of Destination	Tourist and Business Travelers			Students and Exchange Visitors <sup>4</sup>	Temporary Workers <sup>5</sup>	Diplomats and Other Representatives <sup>6</sup>	All Other Classes	Unknown
	Total	Visa Waiver <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>					
United States	33,667,328	15,985,325	13,943,242	1,168,020	1,709,953	292,846	457,113	110,829
Alabama	71,983	23,407	24,019	8,957	11,517	1,857	2,063	163
Alaska	100,647	71,415	20,234	4,363	2,363	739	1,391	142
Arizona	769,491	126,907	588,981	16,341	28,915	2,589	4,452	1,306
Arkansas	39,848	8,510	16,435	4,322	9,757	141	397	286
California	5,573,588	1,985,144	3,084,120	178,937	259,438	16,834	41,345	7,770
Colorado	355,991	150,214	165,369	14,796	21,925	1,519	1,311	857
Connecticut	212,993	91,155	68,402	19,605	31,126	1,105	1,212	388
Delaware	34,511	14,653	10,116	4,433	4,455	351	413	90
District of Columbia	312,585	135,238	90,715	17,980	12,384	54,653	809	806
Florida	4,942,206	2,249,173	2,323,301	68,170	167,386	14,610	96,454	23,112
Georgia	436,905	177,912	185,528	20,220	44,545	3,836	3,733	1,131
Hawaii	1,669,783	1,521,928	111,655	11,510	6,932	4,073	4,090	9,595
Idaho	26,975	12,037	7,455	2,887	4,048	166	307	75
Illinois	791,277	335,136	341,884	43,160	61,162	3,983	3,885	2,067
Indiana	127,523	47,302	43,763	20,167	14,698	390	851	352
Iowa	43,543	15,900	14,399	8,158	4,434	94	411	147
Kansas	61,161	14,155	31,489	7,872	5,985	966	553	141
Kentucky	70,731	29,790	19,428	6,701	13,892	289	447	184
Louisiana	87,185	22,528	35,497	6,803	15,193	877	5,920	367
Maine	46,993	28,418	7,429	6,563	3,667	85	604	227
Maryland	300,318	96,585	115,846	28,283	27,010	28,736	2,853	1,005
Massachusetts	716,538	396,338	187,091	76,717	48,815	2,931	3,144	1,502
Michigan	373,108	161,677	114,924	30,404	61,973	800	2,428	902
Minnesota	158,805	74,873	51,840	14,489	15,528	359	1,287	429
Mississippi	25,197	6,395	7,527	2,952	7,493	284	432	114
Missouri	101,566	35,431	37,712	14,255	12,066	893	716	493
Montana	34,791	23,380	5,950	3,510	1,691	36	180	44
Nebraska	25,483	8,445	9,924	4,323	2,212	193	310	76
Nevada	1,067,921	597,841	442,774	8,080	10,409	1,443	1,401	5,973
New Hampshire	57,196	31,750	11,682	7,720	5,513	148	258	125
New Jersey	771,060	292,268	333,470	36,823	94,855	5,012	6,855	1,777
New Mexico	176,951	18,795	147,305	3,701	3,839	2,554	598	159
New York	4,243,472	2,554,878	1,235,633	143,003	224,871	63,416	15,860	5,811
North Carolina	235,417	97,906	80,049	20,601	33,106	979	2,044	732
North Dakota	14,643	8,318	3,139	1,902	1,090	59	77	58
Ohio	243,902	98,603	80,041	26,302	35,736	1,059	1,550	611
Oklahoma	65,802	14,675	35,420	9,355	5,032	528	516	276
Oregon	127,637	59,404	43,633	11,385	10,798	340	1,536	541
Pennsylvania	386,193	178,404	115,650	46,047	39,445	1,432	4,347	868
Rhode Island	45,648	20,167	14,426	6,903	2,889	662	492	109
South Carolina	108,650	55,714	26,634	9,450	14,497	635	1,332	388
South Dakota	10,120	5,614	1,893	1,240	1,246	43	62	22
Tennessee	127,584	58,974	41,590	10,864	14,553	415	830	358
Texas	2,450,389	382,858	1,797,981	62,784	161,108	14,155	26,840	4,663
Utah	104,196	50,962	37,846	7,722	6,314	544	502	306
Vermont	46,098	31,427	6,949	4,865	2,589	54	104	110
Virginia	377,462	132,279	135,424	31,017	40,571	34,324	2,600	1,247
Washington	578,192	314,888	185,251	26,779	37,763	3,018	9,367	1,126
West Virginia	14,003	5,661	3,328	3,584	1,169	128	98	35
Wisconsin	119,990	51,661	40,067	15,973	10,775	269	907	338
Wyoming	16,972	9,174	3,321	2,239	1,978	98	67	95
Other <sup>7</sup>	1,350,211	1,152,423	157,183	2,883	15,411	2,307	5,717	14,287
Unknown	3,415,894	1,896,635	1,241,520	19,920	33,786	15,835	191,155	17,043

NOTE: Admissions represent counts of events (i.e., arrivals), not unique individuals. Admission totals exceed the number of nonimmigrants admitted. Also, the majority of short-term admissions from Canada and Mexico are excluded.

See glossary on page 79.

a Federal Fiscal Year is from October 1 to September 30.

1 I-94 only.

2 Includes GB, GT, WB, and WT admissions.

3 Includes B-1, B-2, and a limited number of Border Crossing Card (BCC) admissions.

4 Includes principals and dependents (F-1 to F-3, J-1 and M-1 to M-3 admissions).

5 Includes principals and dependents (E-1 to E-3, H-1B, H-1B1, H-1C, H-2A, H-2B, H-2R, H-3, H-4, I-1, L-1, L-2, O-1 to O-3, P-1 to P-4, Q-1, R-1, R-2, TD, and TN admissions).

6 Includes principals and dependents (A-1 to A-3, G-1 to G-5, and N-1 to N-7 admissions).

7 Includes U.S. dependencies, e.g., American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands and armed forces posts.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2006 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, [www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/statistics/yearbook/2006/OIS\\_2006\\_Yearbook.pdf](http://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/statistics/yearbook/2006/OIS_2006_Yearbook.pdf) (last viewed December 18, 2007).

TABLE A-52

**Persons Naturalized by State of Residence  
United States by State — Federal Fiscal Years 1998-2006(a)**

State of Residence	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
United States	461,169	837,418	886,026	606,259	572,646	462,435	537,151	604,280	702,589
Alabama	657	1,127	1,553	407	1,274	1,182	734	795	1,946
Alaska	994	630	668	707	929	745	777	951	831
Arizona	4,098	8,724	10,746	8,239	6,064	7,218	6,500	6,785	9,707
Arkansas	244	442	241	132	583	715	823	990	1,133
California	153,868	283,116	301,907	202,668	149,213	135,599	145,593	170,489	152,836
Colorado	3,224	8,541	6,136	4,210	5,875	4,833	6,007	5,681	5,526
Connecticut	7,329	8,050	7,091	5,005	6,072	4,284	5,957	8,169	7,231
Delaware	648	842	1,281	697	568	707	982	945	1,187
District of Columbia	1,012	1,606	1,390	951	926	852	882	939	1,089
Florida	30,830	67,431	68,854	48,577	44,732	35,105	43,795	42,999	90,846
Georgia	6,250	9,700	12,580	3,223	11,066	11,068	6,880	7,903	19,785
Hawaii	4,480	3,596	4,358	2,875	2,881	2,287	2,050	4,663	5,276
Idaho	852	1,027	437	355	58	56	864	1,097	980
Illinois	16,704	36,553	39,252	32,256	32,585	23,401	29,432	27,739	30,156
Indiana	2,396	1,737	2,746	2,558	2,774	2,725	2,455	2,650	3,885
Iowa	191	73	621	1,055	1,465	1,123	1,314	234	805
Kansas	2,204	3,458	2,194	2,337	1,367	1,897	2,093	1,814	2,509
Kentucky	585	1,040	667	402	1,986	1,543	1,307	1,820	2,049
Louisiana	2,475	2,697	1,876	685	2,106	1,702	1,458	1,700	1,336
Maine	542	340	388	367	514	427	548	772	802
Maryland	9,597	9,675	4,904	5,405	13,217	13,836	12,295	11,503	14,465
Massachusetts	10,548	21,620	24,167	17,596	18,024	11,461	16,263	22,685	22,932
Michigan	7,087	7,953	14,814	6,109	11,113	5,191	14,615	11,418	11,675
Minnesota	4,325	6,497	4,275	5,697	5,443	6,226	7,713	7,383	9,137
Mississippi	378	624	475	270	506	445	557	520	495
Missouri	2,153	2,367	3,222	2,627	2,311	3,255	3,999	2,733	3,711
Montana	165	213	62	75	7	81	285	209	225
Nebraska	717	407	989	1,547	1,644	789	1,537	1,365	1,797
Nevada	4,389	3,414	960	3,321	3,779	4,095	4,622	5,901	8,202
New Hampshire	643	1,073	484	817	448	1,027	958	971	2,483
New Jersey	21,258	8,279	29,918	26,730	26,760	22,968	30,291	33,160	39,801
New Mexico	648	1,501	104	785	1,084	993	1,449	1,401	1,538
New York	47,314	103,772	138,272	98,858	94,181	63,888	66,234	84,624	103,870
North Carolina	3,452	3,425	9,021	3,866	8,348	3,577	5,084	5,862	12,592
North Dakota	166	80	146	200	210	146	267	203	329
Ohio	5,848	5,503	5,828	3,645	6,053	2,764	8,590	9,415	8,796
Oklahoma	611	3,193	210	1,916	1,828	1,573	1,765	1,799	2,246
Oregon	2,295	5,147	4,242	4,189	4,441	4,300	3,612	4,777	4,332
Pennsylvania	9,988	14,070	13,261	8,383	9,619	9,443	10,205	13,307	15,846
Rhode Island	2,633	2,870	719	1,058	1,158	1,620	2,185	2,604	2,266
South Carolina	1,330	1,091	1,682	694	504	1,020	1,748	916	2,940
South Dakota	159	14	170	202	209	177	257	354	342
Tennessee	1,251	2,614	2,021	1,255	2,441	2,011	2,613	3,578	3,334
Texas	30,789	58,756	55,716	43,287	42,767	28,638	35,417	38,553	37,835
Utah	1,419	2,292	793	1,828	1,789	1,682	3,110	2,874	2,740
Vermont	359	126	345	332	428	426	419	488	569
Virginia	8,567	11,789	12,494	7,414	10,598	9,583	13,478	17,653	20,401
Washington	12,963	11,150	14,485	8,778	9,335	11,787	12,667	14,817	12,762
West Virginia	264	307	47	285	302	261	237	362	390
Wisconsin	1,890	3,131	4,234	2,955	3,623	2,775	3,570	4,040	3,247
Wyoming	121	151	190	135	102	111	146	134	169
Other <sup>1</sup>	4,602	4,591	959	1,286	2,026	1,624	1,851	2,803	2,894
Unknown	23,657	98,993	71,831	27,008	15,310	7,193	8,661	6,733	8,313

NOTE: See glossary on page 79.

1 Includes U.S. dependencies and armed forces posts.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *2006 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*, [www.dhs.gov/xim/gtn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtm](http://www.dhs.gov/xim/gtn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtm) (last viewed September 4, 2007).

TABLE A-53

**Primary Languages Spoken  
New York State — 2000(r)**

Language	Number of Speakers	Language	Number of Speakers
Total <sup>1</sup>	17,747,570		
English	12,786,190	Urdu	52,445
Spanish	2,416,040	Bengali	51,765
Chinese	304,160	Cantonese	42,050
Italian	294,265	Portuguese	41,320
Russian	218,765	Japanese	34,565
French	174,080	Kru, Ibo, Yoruba	34,050
French Creole	114,745	Albanian	26,630
Yiddish	113,515	Persian	25,970
Polish	111,730	Ukrainian	23,365
Korean	102,110	Panjabi	22,560
German	92,680	Vietnamese	20,250
Greek	86,660	Malayalam	19,270
Arabic	69,955	Mandarin	19,040
Hebrew	67,675	Hungarian	18,420
Tagalog	65,500		

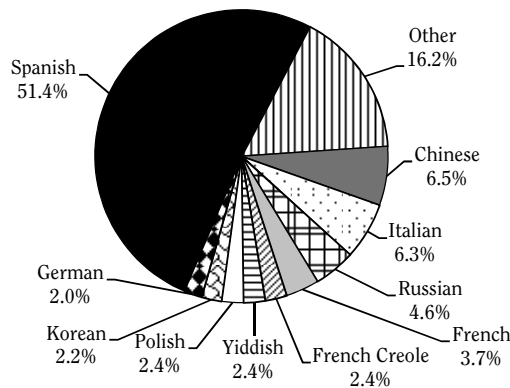
r Revised.

1 Total includes other languages not listed in this table.

SOURCE: Modern Language Association, MLA Language Map Data Center; [www.mla.org/census\\_data](http://www.mla.org/census_data) (last viewed January 8, 2008).

FIGURE A-14

**Primary Languages Spoken (Excluding English)  
New York State — 2000(r)**



r Revised.

SOURCE: Modern Language Association, MLA Language Map Data Center; [www.mla.org/census\\_data](http://www.mla.org/census_data) (last viewed September 4, 2007).

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## GLOSSARY A

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### Glossary for Tables A-19 through A-25

Definition of Disability Items as defined by the United States Census Bureau and extracted from Appendix B of the Summary File 3 Technical Documentation:

The data on disability status were derived from answers to long-form questionnaire items 16 and 17. Item 16 was a two-part question that asked about the existence of the following long-lasting conditions: (a) blindness, deafness, or a severe vision or hearing impairment (sensory disability), and (b) a condition that substantially limits one or more basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting, or carrying (physical disability). Item 16 was asked of a sample of the population five years old and over.

Item 17 was a four-part question that asked if the individual had a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting 6 months or more that made it difficult to perform certain activities. The four activity categories were: (a) learning, remembering, or concentrating (mental disability); (b) dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home (self-care disability); (c) going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's office (going outside the home disability); and (d) working at a job or business (employment disability). Categories 17a and 17b were asked of a sample of the population five years old and over; 17c and 17d were asked of a sample of the population 16 years old and over.

For data products which use the items individually, the following terms are used: sensory disability for 16a, physical disability for 16b, mental disability for 17a, self-care disability for 17b, going outside the home disability for 17c, and employment disability for 17d.

For data products which use a disability status indicator, individuals were classified as having a disability if any of the following three conditions was true: (1) they were five years old and over and had a response of "yes" to a sensory, physical, mental or self-care disability; (2) they were 16 years old and over and had a response of "yes" to going outside the home disability; or (3) they were 16 to 64 years old and had a response of "yes" to employment disability.

**Comparability:** There was no comparable item on the 1990 census. The 1990 census data products did not include a general disability status indicator. Furthermore, a comparable indicator could not be constructed since the conceptual framework of the 1990 census was more limited. The questionnaire included only three types of disability in questions with four subparts. The questions asked about whether an individual had a condition that had lasted for 6 months or more and which (1) limited the kind or amount of work that he or she could do at a job, (2) prevented the individual from working at a job, (3) made it difficult to go outside the home alone (for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office), and (4) made it difficult to take care of his or her own personal needs such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home. The 1990 disability questions were asked on the long form questionnaire of the population 15 years old and over.

### Glossary for Tables A-50 through A-52

**Alien:** Any person not a citizen or national of the United States.

**Business Nonimmigrant:** An alien coming temporarily to the United States to engage in commercial transactions which do not involve gainful employment in the United States, i.e., engaged in international commerce on behalf of a foreign firm, not employed in the U.S. labor market, and receives no salary from U.S. sources.

**Exchange Visitor:** An alien coming temporarily to the United States as a participant in a program approved by the Secretary of State for the purpose of teaching, instructing or lecturing, studying, observing, conducting research, consulting, demonstrating special skills, or receiving training.

**Fiance(e) of U.S. Citizen:** A nonimmigrant alien coming to the United States to conclude a valid marriage with a U.S. citizen within ninety days after entry.

**Foreign Government Official:** As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States who has been accredited by a foreign government to function as an ambassador, public minister, career diplomatic or consular officer, other accredited official, or an attendant, servant or personal employee of an accredited official, and all above aliens' spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

**Foreign Information Media Representative:** As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States as a bona fide representative of foreign press, radio, film, or other foreign information media and the alien's spouse and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

**I-94 Form:** Nonimmigrants arriving by air, land, or sea are required to complete Form I-94, with two important exceptions. Canadians who travel to the United States as tourists or on business generally do not need the I-94 Form. Also, certain Mexicans who have a nonresident alien Border Crossing Card, commonly known as a laser visa or a multiple-entry nonimmigrant visa, may not be required to complete the I-94 Form for entry.

**Immigrant:** See Permanent Resident Alien.

**International Representative:** As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States as a principal or other accredited representative of a foreign government (whether officially recognized or not recognized by the United States) to an international organization, an international organization officer or employee, and all above aliens' spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

**Intracompany Transferee:** An alien, employed for at least one continuous year out of the last three by an international firm or corporation, who seeks to enter the United States temporarily in order to continue to work for the same employer, or a subsidiary or affiliate, in a capacity that is primarily managerial, executive, or involves specialized knowledge, and the alien's spouse and minor unmarried children.

**Irish Peace Process Cultural and Training Program Act of 1998:** Amended the INA to establish new nonimmigrant classes (Q2 and Q3) to allow temporary admission to young people (and their spouses and minor children) of disadvantaged areas in Northern Ireland and certain counties of the Republic of Ireland for the purpose of developing job skills and conflict resolution abilities, so that those young people can return to their homes better able to contribute toward

economic regeneration and the Irish peace process. Period of temporary admission not to exceed 36 months; program repealed, effective October 1, 2005.

**NATO Official:** As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States as a member of the armed forces or as a civilian employed by the armed forces on assignment with a foreign government signatory to NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), and the alien's spouse and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

**Naturalization:** The conferring, by any means, of citizenship upon a person after birth.

**Nonimmigrant:** An alien who seeks temporary entry to the United States for a specific purpose. The alien must have a permanent residence abroad (for most classes of admission) and qualify for the nonimmigrant classification sought. The nonimmigrant classifications include: foreign government officials, visitors for business and for pleasure, aliens in transit through the United States, treaty traders and investors, students, international representatives, temporary workers and trainees, representatives of foreign information media, exchange visitors, fiance(e)s of U.S. citizens, intracompany transferees, NATO officials, religious workers, and some others. Most nonimmigrants can be accompanied or joined by spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children.

**Nonimmigrant Classes of Admission:**

Class	Description
<i>Transit aliens</i>	
C-1	Aliens in continuous and immediate transit through the United States.
C-2	Aliens in transit to the United Nations Headquarters District.
C-3	Foreign government officials, attendants, servants, and personal employees, and spouses and children in transit.
C-4	Transit without Visa (TWOV) aliens.
<i>Temporary visitors for business</i>	
B-1	Temporary visitors for business.
GB	Visa Waiver Program — temporary visitors for business for Guam.
WB	Visa Waiver Program — temporary visitors for business.
<i>Temporary visitors for pleasure</i>	
B-2	Temporary visitors for pleasure.
GT	Visa Waiver Program — temporary visitors for pleasure to Guam.
WT	Visa Waiver Program — temporary visitors for pleasure.
<i>Treaty traders and investors</i>	
E-1	Treaty traders and spouses and children.
E-2	Treaty investors and spouses and children.
E-3	Australian Free Trade Agreement principals and spouses and children.
<i>Students</i>	
F-1	Students — academic institutions.
F-2	Spouses and children of F-1.

F-3	Canadian and Mexican national commuter students — academic institutions.
M-1	Students — vocational/nonacademic institutions.
M-2	Spouses and children of M-1.
M-3	Canadian and Mexican national commuter students — vocational/nonacademic institutions.

*Temporary workers and trainees*

H-1B	Temporary workers with “specialty occupation.”
H-1B1	Chile and Singapore Free Trade Agreement aliens.
H-1C	Nurses under the Nursing Relief for Disadvantaged Areas Act of 1999.
H-2A	Seasonal agricultural workers.
H-2B	Seasonal nonagricultural workers.
HR	Returning H-2B workers.
H-3	Industrial trainees.
H-4	Spouses and children of H-1, H-2, or H-3.
O-1	Temporary workers with extraordinary ability/achievement in the sciences, arts, education, business, or athletes.
O-2	Temporary workers accompanying and assisting O-1.
O-3	Spouses and children of O-1 and O-2.
P-1	Temporary workers — internationally recognized athletes or entertainers for a specific competition or performance.
P-2	Temporary workers — artists or entertainers under reciprocal exchange programs with a similar organization of a foreign state.
P-3	Temporary workers — artists or entertainers under culturally unique programs.
P-4	Spouses and children of P-1, P-2, or P-3.
Q-1	Temporary workers in international cultural exchange programs.
R-1	Temporary workers in religious occupations.
R-2	Spouses and children of R-1.
TN	North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) professional workers.
TD	Spouses and children of TN.
<i>Representatives of foreign information media</i>	
I-1	Representatives of foreign information media and spouses and children.
<i>Exchange visitors</i>	
J-1	Exchange visitors.
J-2	Spouses and children of J-1.
<i>Intracompany transferees</i>	
L-1	Intracompany transferees.
L-2	Spouses and children of L-1.
<i>Irish Peace Process Cultural Training Program</i>	
Q-2	Irish Peace Process Cultural and Training Program aliens.
Q-3	Spouses and children of Q-2.

*Foreign government officials*

- A-1 Ambassadors, public ministers, career diplomats, or consular officers and spouses and children.
- A-2 Other foreign government officials or employees and spouses and children.
- A-3 Attendants, servants, or personal employees of A-1 and A-2 and spouses and children.

*Representatives of international organizations*

- G-1 Principal resident representatives of recognized foreign member governments to international organizations, staff, and spouses and children.
- G-2 Temporary representatives of recognized foreign member governments to international organizations and spouses and children.
- G-3 Representatives of unrecognized or nonmember foreign governments to international organizations and spouses and children.
- G-4 Officers or employees of unrecognized international organizations and spouses and children.
- G-5 Attendants, servants, or personal employees of G-1, G-2, G-3, or G-4 and spouses and children.

*NATO officials*

- N-1 to N-7 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) aliens, spouses, and children.

*Other categories*

- BE Bering Strait Agreement aliens.
- K-1 Alien fiancés(ees) of U.S. citizens.
- K-2 Children of fiancés(ees) of U.S. citizens.
- K-3 Alien spouses of U.S. citizens.
- K-4 Alien children of U.S. citizens.
- N-8 Parents of international organization special immigrants.
- N-9 Children of N-8 or international organization special immigrants.
- T-1 to T-5 Victims of a severe form of trafficking and spouses, children, parents, and siblings.
- U-1 to U-4 Aliens suffering physical or mental abuse as victims of criminal activity and spouses, children, and parents.
- V-1 to V-3 Spouses and children of a lawful permanent resident who has been waiting three years or more for immigrant visas and dependents.

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**North American Free-Trade Agreement (NAFTA):** Public Law 103-182 (Act of December 8, 1993), superseded the United States-Canada Free-Trade Agreement as of January 1, 1994. It continues the special, reciprocal trading relationship between the United States and Canada (see United States-Canada Free-Trade Agreement), and establishes a similar relationship with Mexico.

**Permanent Resident Alien:** An alien admitted to the United States as a lawful permanent resident. Permanent residents are also commonly referred to as immigrants; however, the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA) broadly defines an

immigrant as any alien in the United States, except one legally admitted under specific nonimmigrant categories (INA section 101(a)(15)). An illegal alien who entered the United States without inspection, for example, would be strictly defined as an immigrant under the INA but is not a permanent resident alien. Lawful permanent residents are legally accorded the privilege of residing permanently in the United States. They may be issued immigrant visas by the Department of State overseas or adjusted to permanent resident status by the Department of Homeland Security in the United States.

**Refugee:** Any person who is outside his or her country of nationality who is unable or unwilling to return to that country because of persecution or a well-founded fear of persecution. Persecution or the fear thereof must be based on the alien's race, religion, nationality, membership in a particular social group, or political opinion. People with no nationality must generally be outside their country of last habitual residence to qualify as a refugee. Refugees are subject to ceilings by geographic area set annually by the President in consultation with Congress and are eligible to adjust to lawful permanent resident status after one year of continuous presence in the United States.

**Student:** As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming temporarily to the United States to pursue a full course of study in an approved program in either an academic (college, university, seminary, conservatory, academic high school, elementary school, other institution, or language training program) or a vocational or other recognized nonacademic institution.

**Temporary Worker:** An alien coming to the United States to work for a temporary period of time. The Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 and the Immigration Act of 1990, as well as other legislation, revised existing classes and created new classes of nonimmigrant admission.

**Transit Alien:** An alien in immediate and continuous transit through the United States, with or without a visa, including, 1) aliens who qualify as persons entitled to pass in transit to and from the United Nations Headquarters District and foreign countries and 2) foreign government officials and their spouses and unmarried minor (or dependent) children in transit.

**Treaty Trader or Investor:** As a nonimmigrant class of admission, an alien coming to the United States, under the provisions of a treaty of commerce and navigation between the United States and the foreign state of such alien, to carry on substantial trade or to direct the operations of an enterprise in which he/she has invested a substantial amount of capital, and the alien's spouse and unmarried minor children.

**Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000:** Public Law 106-386 (Act of October 28, 2000), enacted to combat trafficking in persons, especially into the sex trade, slavery, and involuntary servitude, and to reauthorize certain Federal programs to prevent violence against immigrant women and children. Created nonimmigrant classes of admission allowing temporary status to individuals (and spouses, children, and parents) in the United States who are or have been victims of a severe form of trafficking or who have suffered substantial physical or mental abuse as victims of criminal activity. Afforded the same immigrant benefits as refugees, with allowance for adjustment to permanent resident status.

